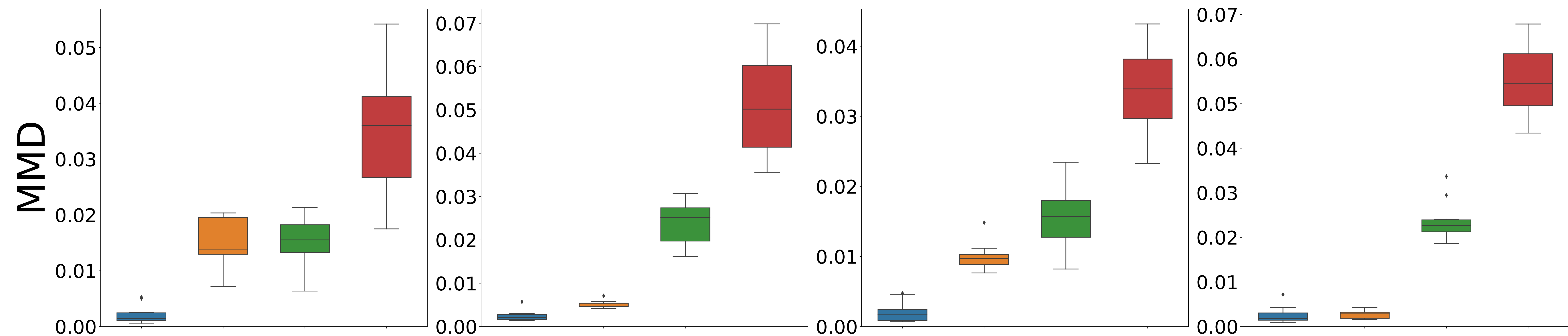
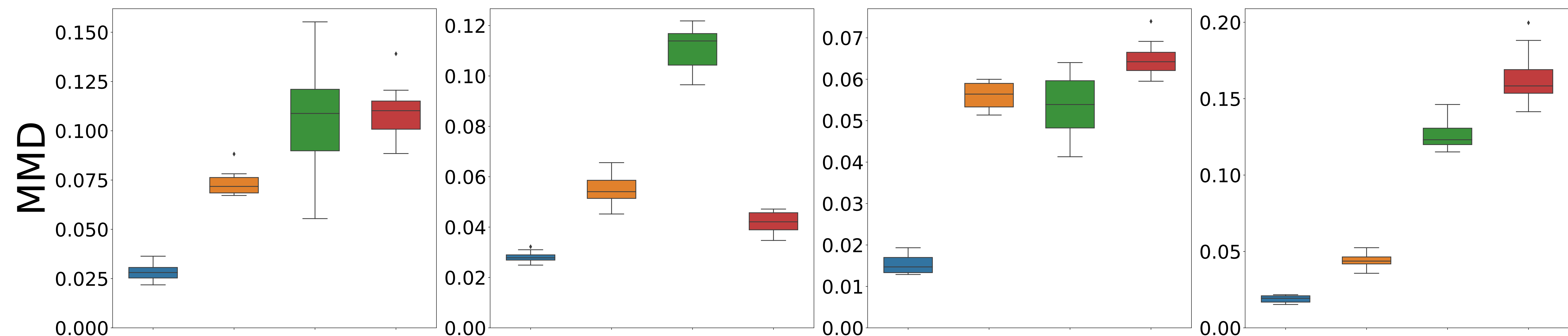


# Nonadditive Equations

## Observational MMD



## Interventional MMD



## Counterfactual MSE

