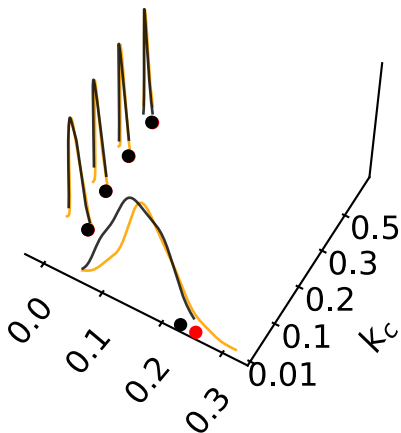


$$MS_{0-\infty}$$

Confounder, $n=1000$, $\dim_d=1$, $\dim_c=1$, $n_c=4$, standardize

H_0



H_1

