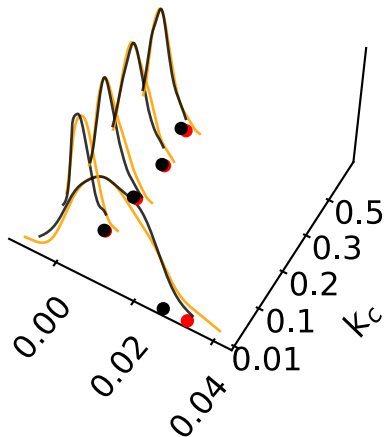


MS

Confounder, $n=1000$, $dim_d=1$, $dim_c=1$, $n_c=4$, standardize

H_0



H_1

