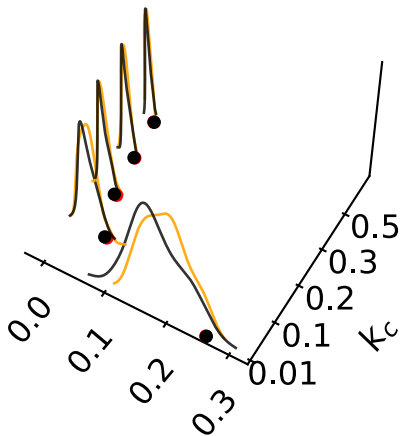


$$MS_{0-\infty}$$

Confounder, $n=1000$, $\dim_d=2$, $\dim_c=1$, $n_c=3$, standardize

H_0



H_1

