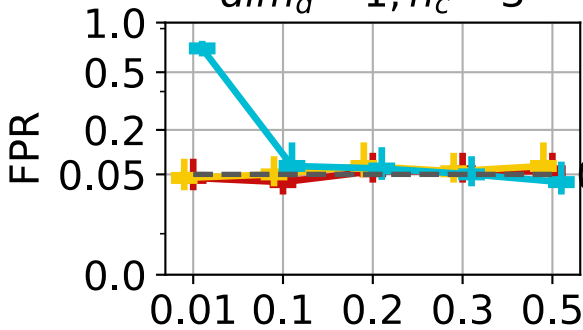


Confounder, $w = 0.5$, standardized, $dim_c = 1$

$dim_d = 1, n_c = 3$



$dim_d = 1, n_c = 4$

