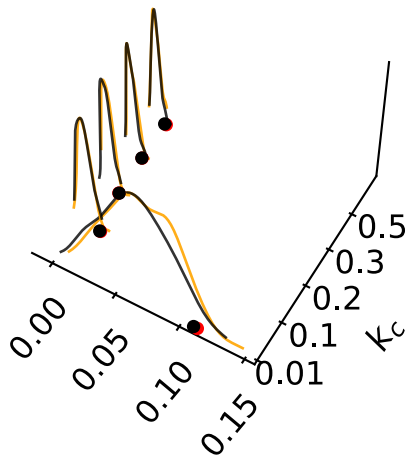


$MS_{0-\infty}$
 Confounder, $n=1000$, $\dim_d=1$, $\dim_c=1$, $n_c=3$, scale

H_0



H_1

