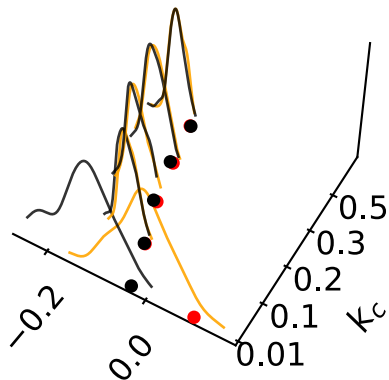


# ZMADG

Confounder,  $n=1000$ ,  $\dim_d=1$ ,  $\dim_c=1$ ,  $n_c=4$ , scale

$H_0$



$H_1$

