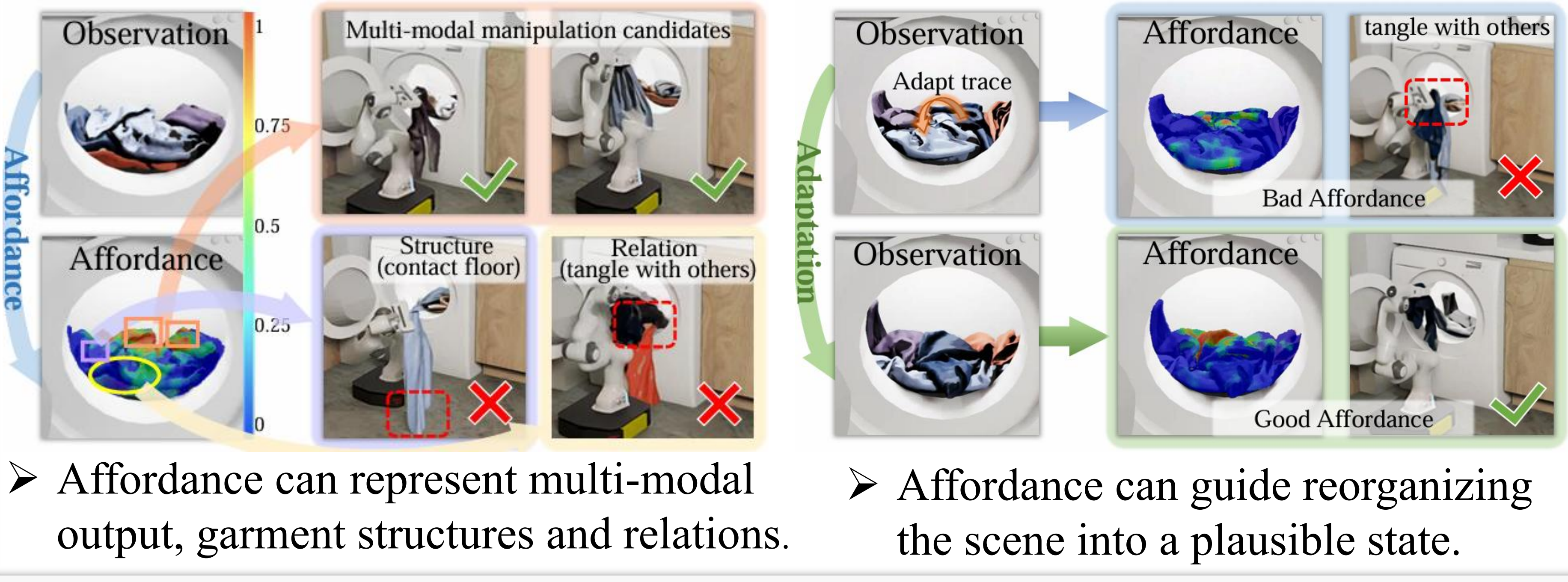




Introduction

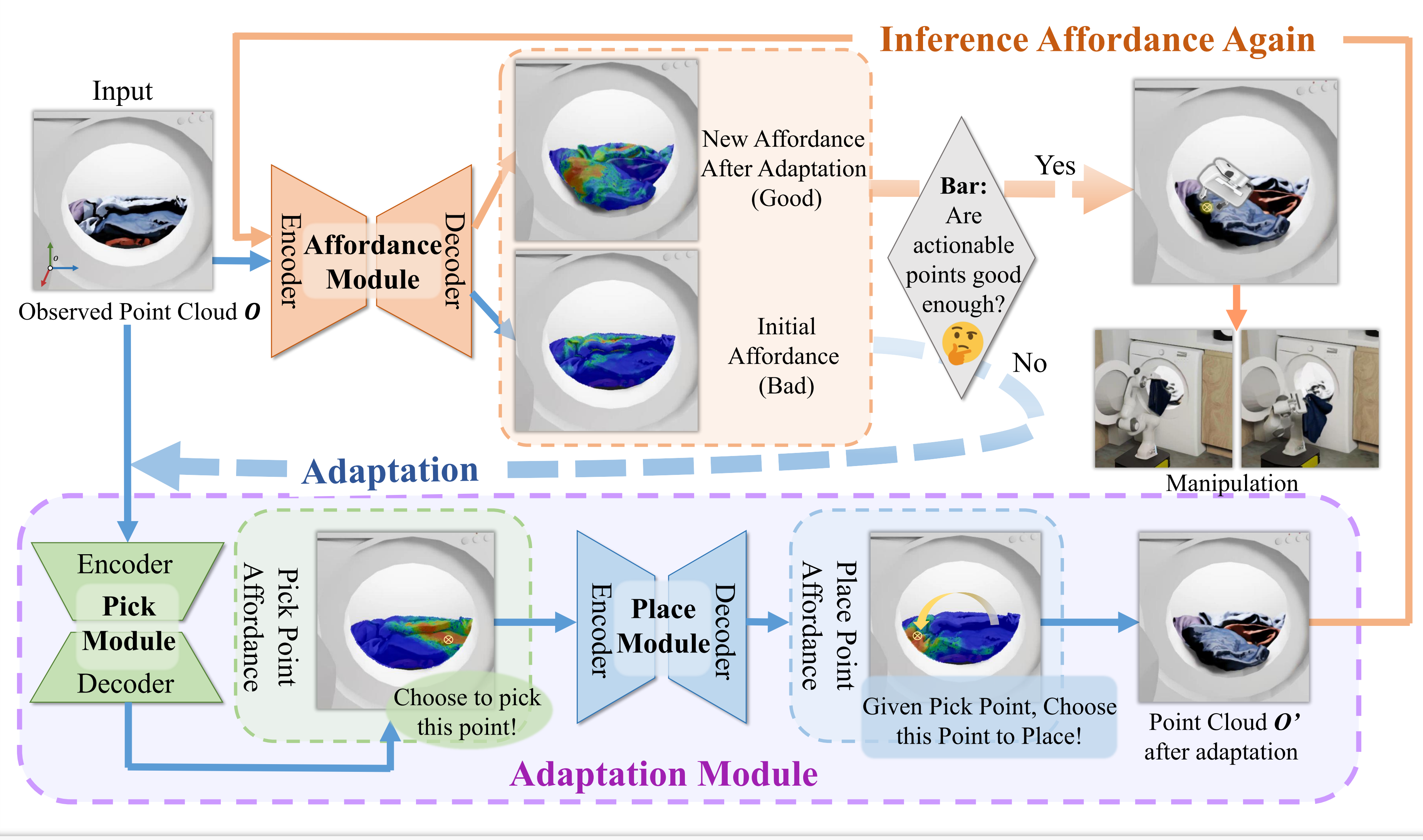
MOTIVATION: Cluttered garments manipulation requires suitable representation due to its complexity.



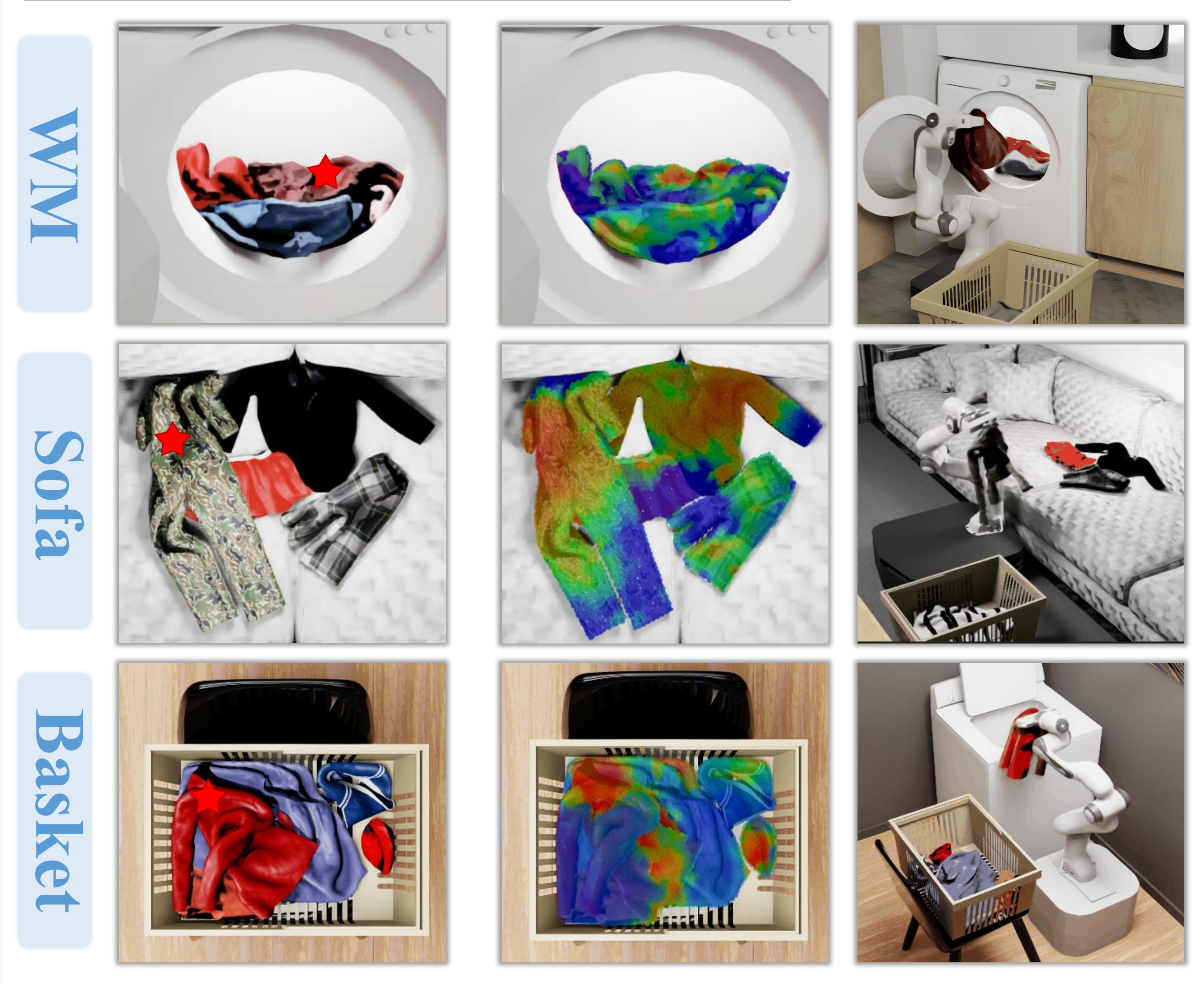
- We introduce **point-level affordance** learning for cluttered garments manipulation for efficient representation of highly complex state and action spaces, and **multi-modal policy outputs**.
- We further develop **the adaptation module** to efficiently adapt the cluttered garments to states easy to successfully manipulate.

Method

➤ Our inference pipeline guided by affordance.



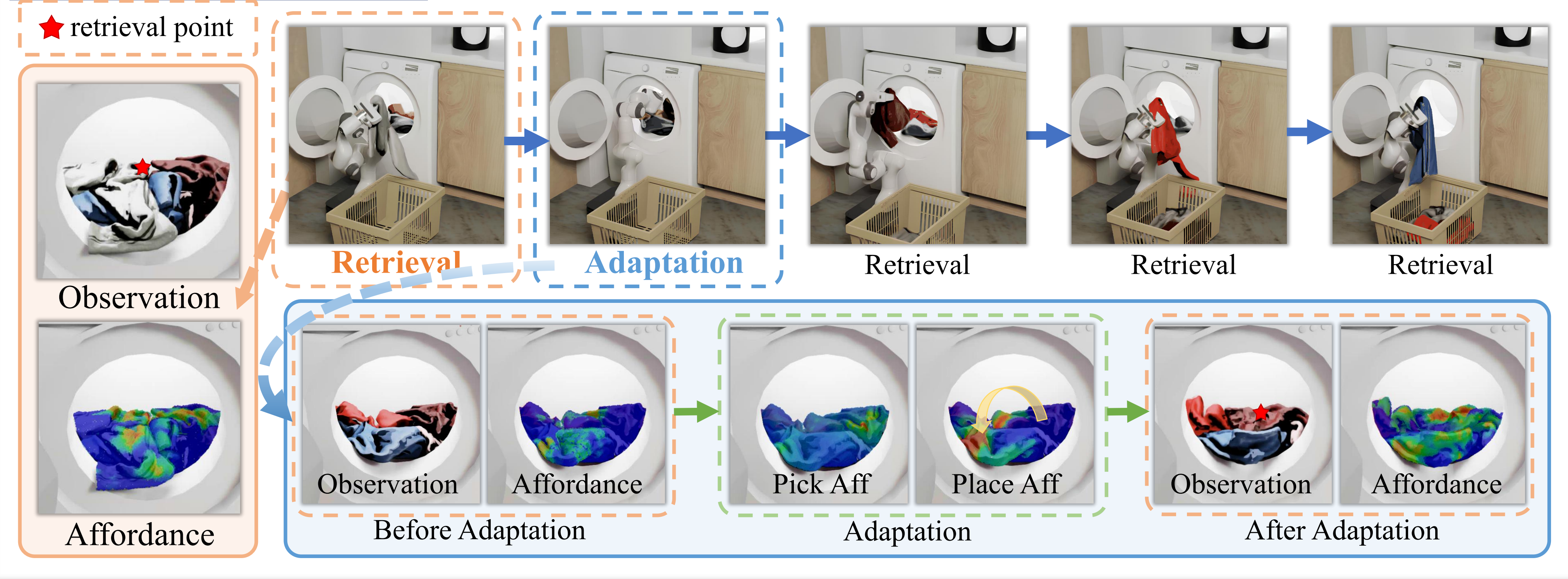
Results in Simulation



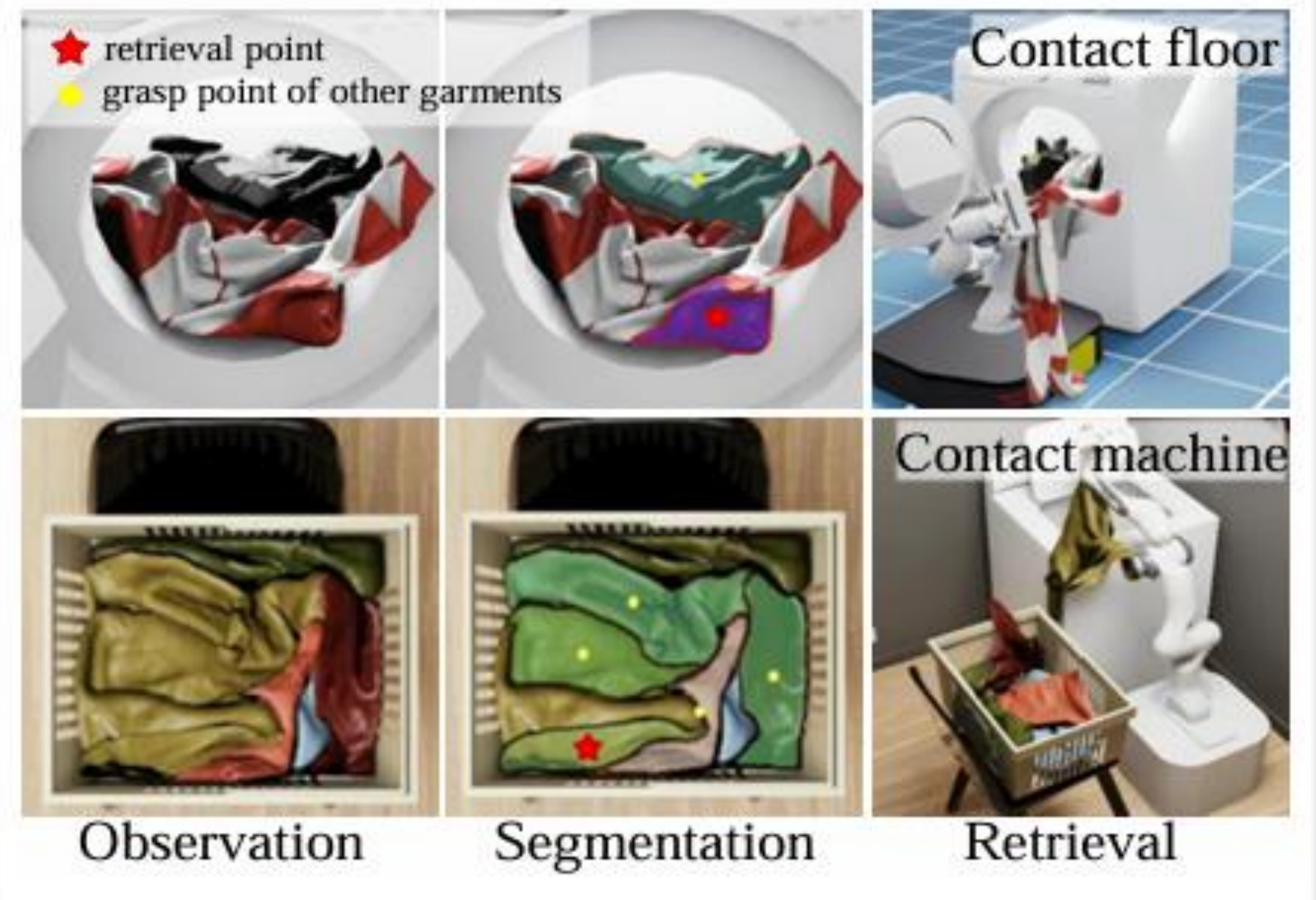
➤ Retrieval results in different scenarios.

Whole Process

➤ Example Manipulation Sequences.



Baseline



➤ Guided by Segmentation and Support Relation.

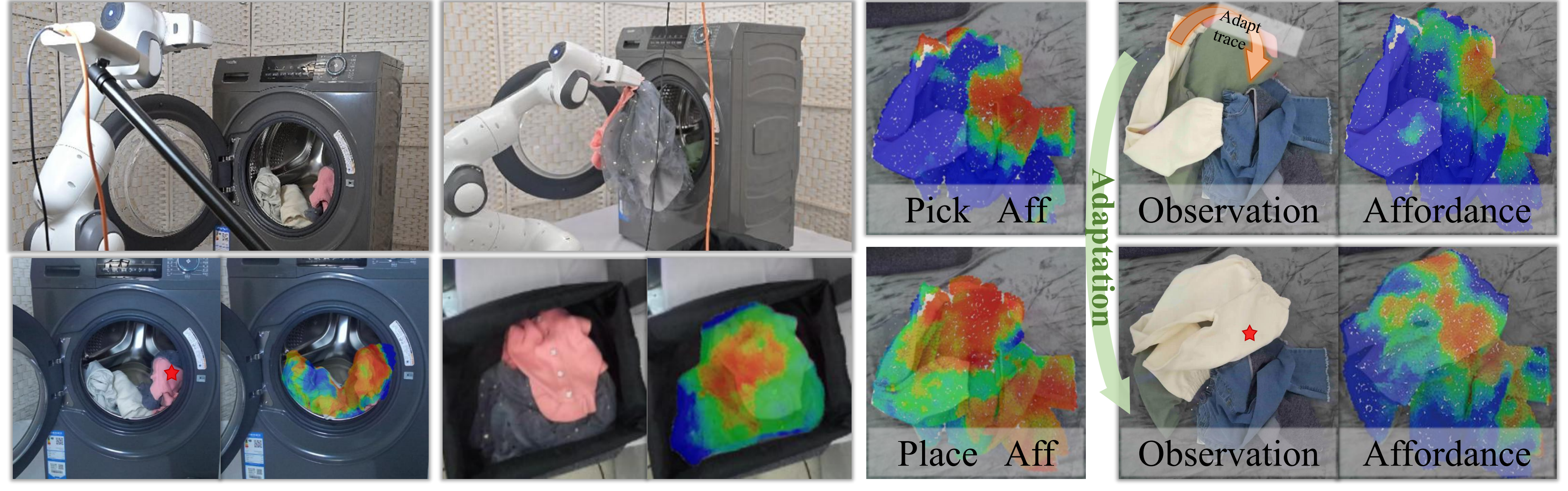


➤ Guided by GPT-4o.

Results in the Real World

➤ Retrieval in WM ➤ Retrieval in Basket

➤ Adaptation in Sofa



➤ Retrieval and adaptation results in different scenarios.

Method	WashingMachine	Sofa	Basket
Where2Act [31]	9 / 15	10 / 15	8 / 15
Support-M [18]	8 / 15	12 / 15	9 / 15
GPT-Fabric [36]	6 / 15	7 / 15	6 / 15
Ours	12 / 15	13 / 15	12 / 15

➤ Real-World Success Rate in different scenarios.