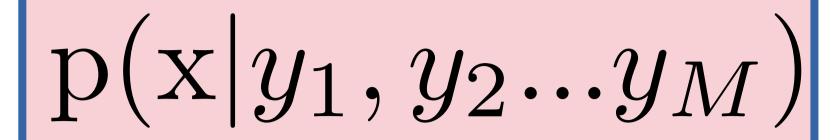
## <u>Factorized Diffusion Policies for Conditional Action Diffusion</u>



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Full conditional learned by Diffusion Policy (DP)

- Sensitive to distribution shifts in observations
- Lacks sample efficiency



 $Train\,with\,loss$ 

Learn base model  $\pi_{base}$ for prioritized modalities  $y_1 \dots y_k$ Sample efficient

$$p(x|y_1...y_k) * p(y_{k+1}...y_M|x, y_1...y_k)$$

Learn a residual model  $\pi_{res}$ for "classification" of other modalities

- •Robust to distribution shifts in  $y_{k+1}...y_M$
- •But y is high dimensional?

**Use FDP Loss!** 

 $Train\ with\ loss$ 

$$\mathcal{L}^{t}(\theta) = \mathbb{E}_{p(\mathbf{x}_{0}, \mathbf{y}^{1:M})} \mathbb{E}_{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{0} \sim \mathcal{N}(0, \mathcal{I})} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left\| \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{0} - \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{\theta}(\mathbf{x}_{t}, \mathbf{y}^{1:M}, t) \right\|^{2} \right]$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{t}(\theta) = \mathbb{E}_{p(\mathbf{x}_{0},\mathbf{y}^{1:M})} \mathbb{E}_{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{0} \sim \mathcal{N}(0,\mathcal{I})} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left\| \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{0} - \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{\theta}(\mathbf{x}_{t},\mathbf{y}^{1:M},t) \right\|^{2} \right] \mathcal{L}^{t}_{res}(\phi) = \mathbb{E}_{p_{\tau}(\mathbf{x}_{0},\mathbf{y}^{1:M},\tilde{\mathbf{y}}^{1:M})} \mathbb{E}_{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{0} \sim \mathcal{N}(0,\mathcal{I})} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left\| \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{0} - \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{\theta}(\mathbf{x}_{t},\tilde{\mathbf{y}}^{1:M},t) - \hat{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}}_{\phi}(\mathbf{x}_{t},\tilde{\mathbf{y}}^{1:M},t) \right\|^{2} \right]$$

