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# Supplementary Material:

## RAD: Training an End-to-End Driving Policy via Large-Scale 3DGS-based Reinforcement Learning

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### 1 Technical Appendices and Supplementary Material

2 The complete technical details are included as a technical appendix at the end of the main paper.

3 In addition, we include a supplementary video (`closed-loop.mp4`, contained in the ZIP archive),  
4 which presents side-by-side comparisons between the RAD policy and the IL-only policy in selected  
5 challenging driving scenarios.