

...in observational study

...in randomized trial

$$\mu^{\text{os}} \left(\text{👵} \right)$$

transportability
=

$$\mu^{\text{rct}} \left(\text{👵} \right)$$

causal effect
of 🧪

≈ **infeasible**
to test

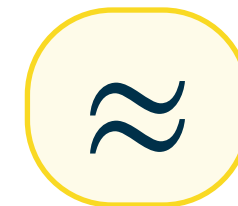
internal validity

=

estimable
effect of 🧪

feasible
to test

$$\tau^{\text{os}} \left(\text{👵} \right)$$



$$\tau^{\text{rct}} \left(\text{👵} \right)$$