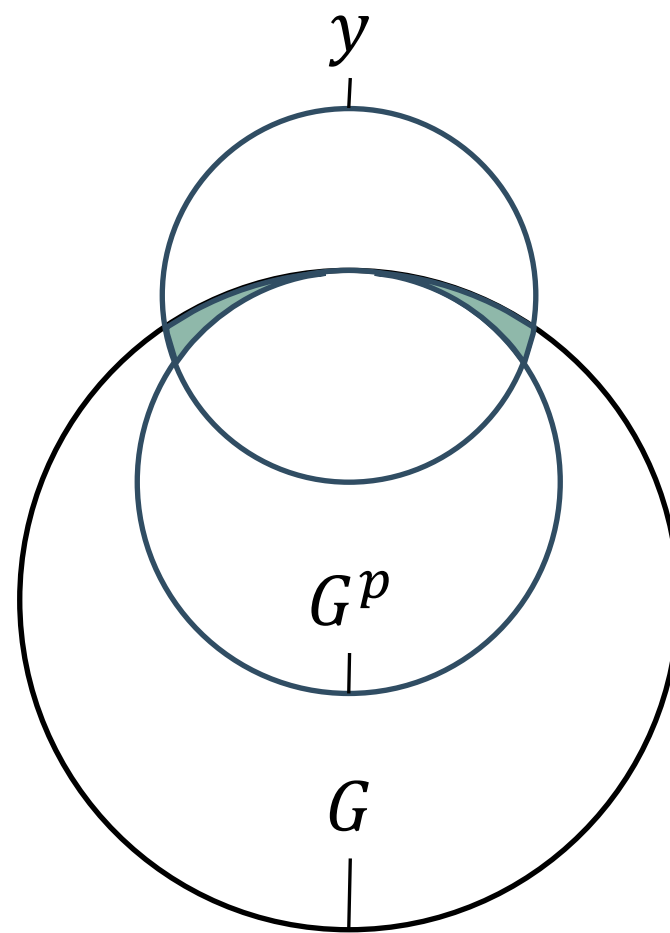
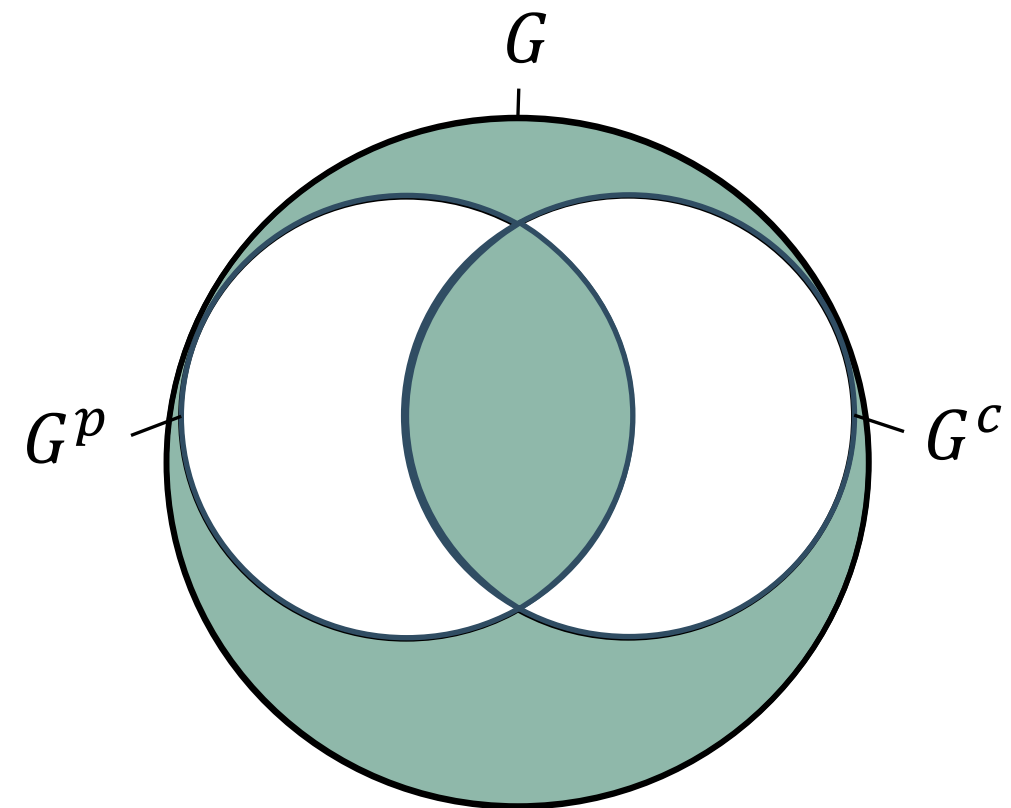


(a) Contrastive Learning



(b) Sufficiency



(c) Disentanglement