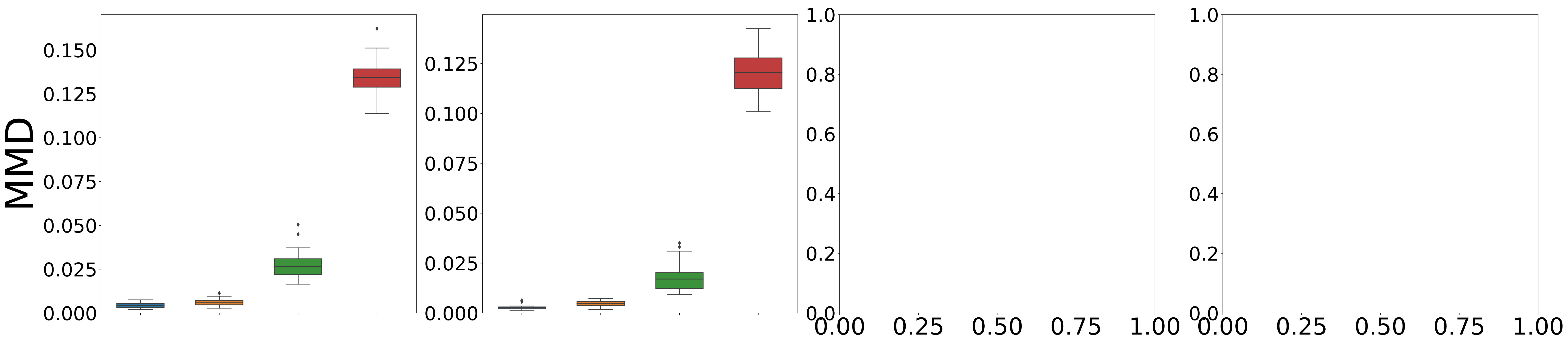
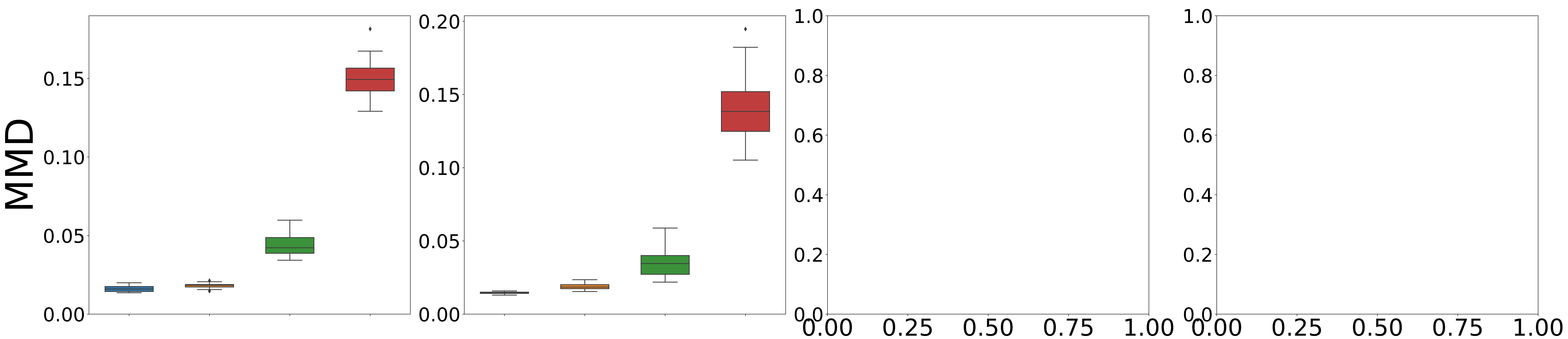


# Nonlinear Equations

## Observational MMD



## Interventional MMD



## Counterfactual MSE

