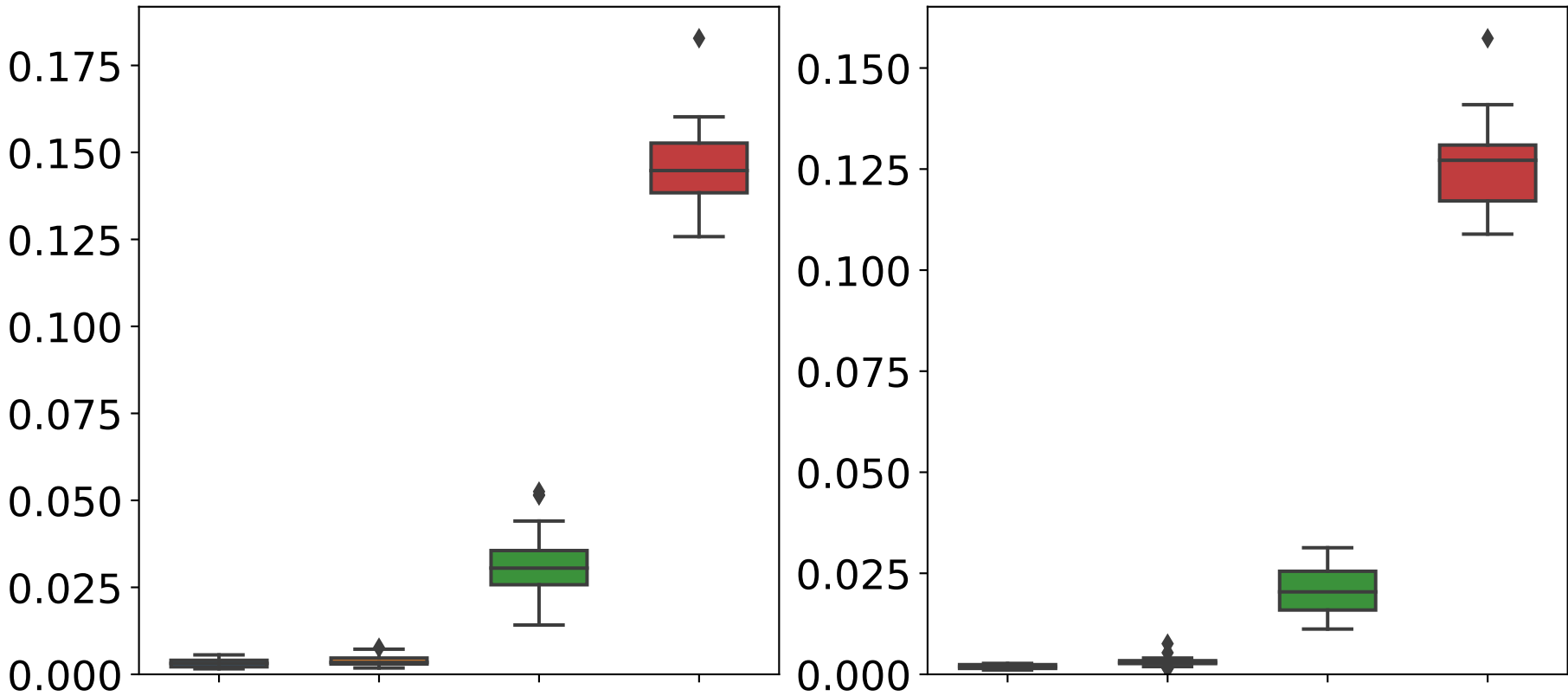


Nonadditive Equations

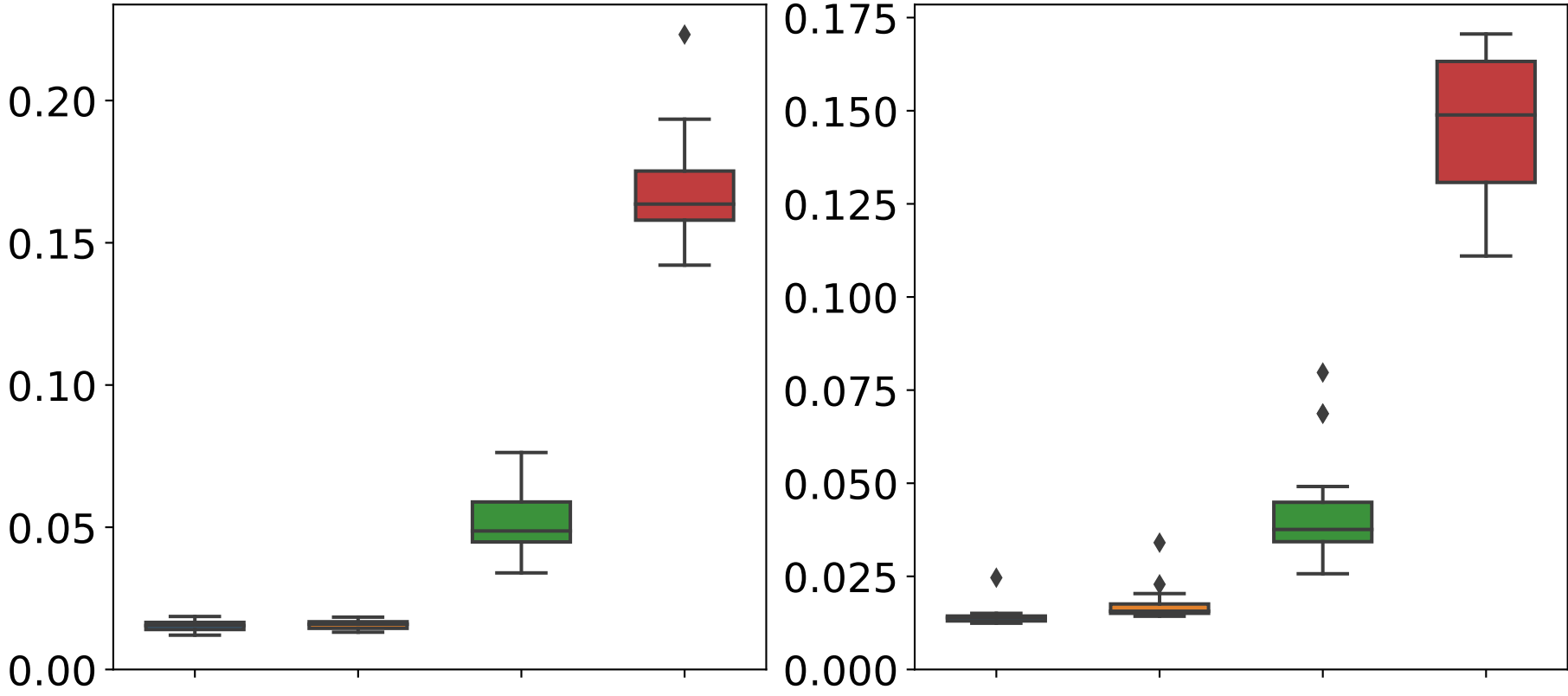
Observational MMD

MMD



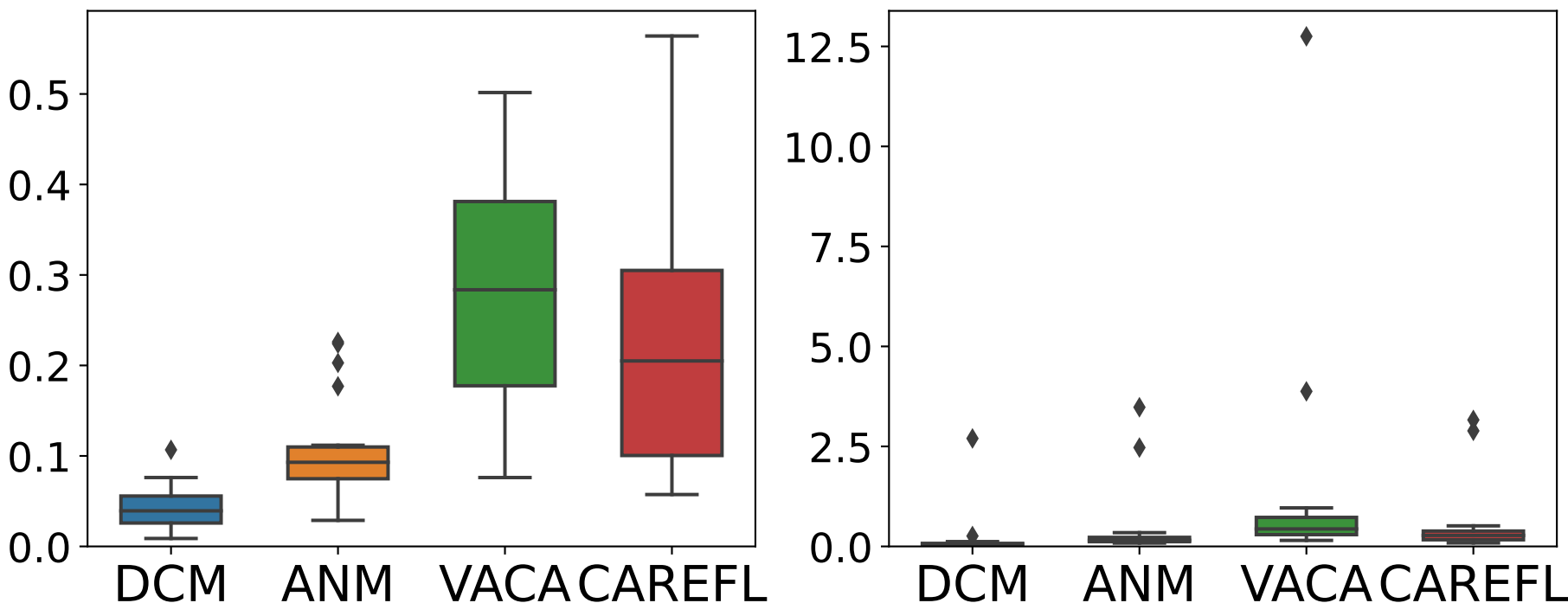
Interventional MMD

MMD



Counterfactual MSE

MSE



Ladder

Random