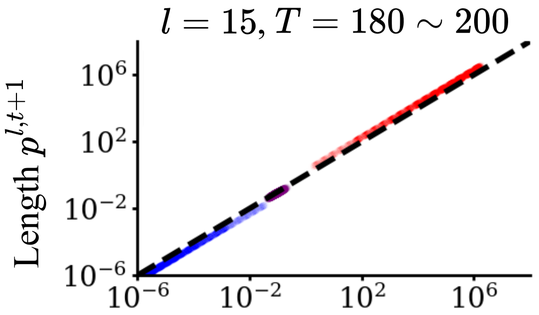
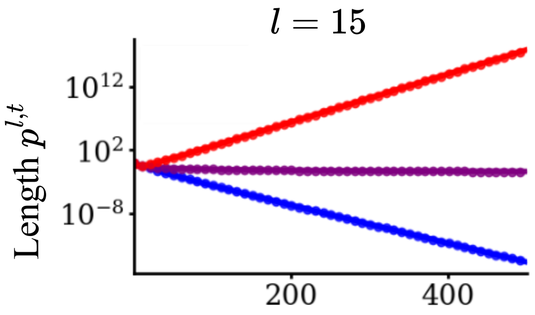
Length $p^{l,t}$

Length $q^{l,t}$(d) & $r^{l,t}$(h)

PCNs



(a)



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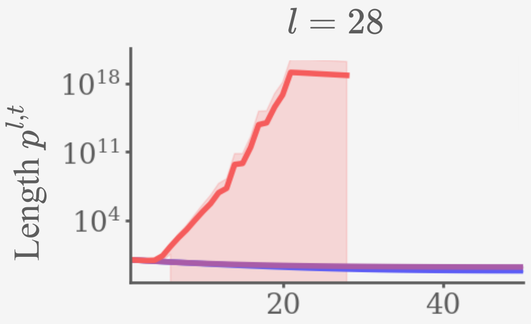

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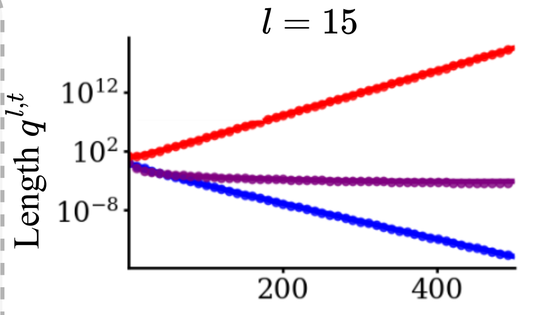

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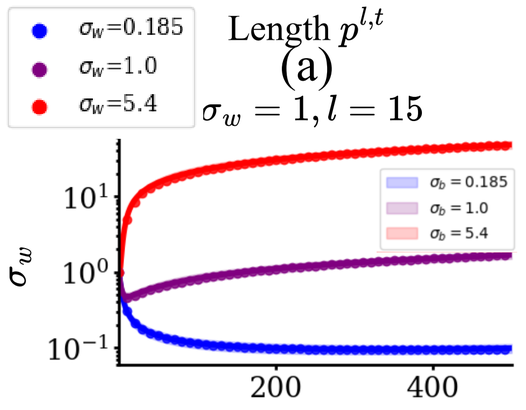

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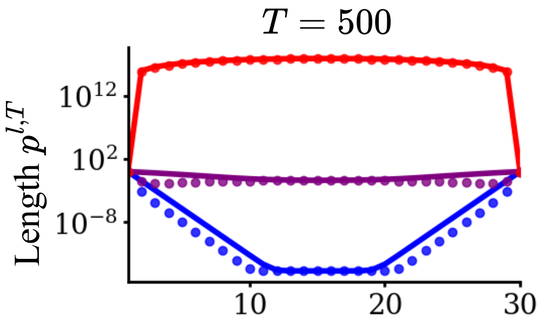

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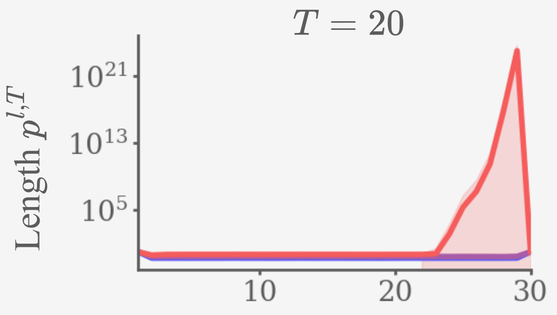

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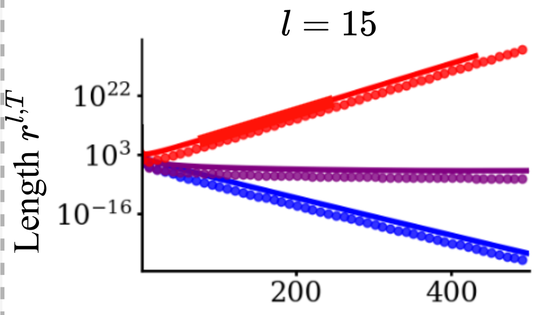
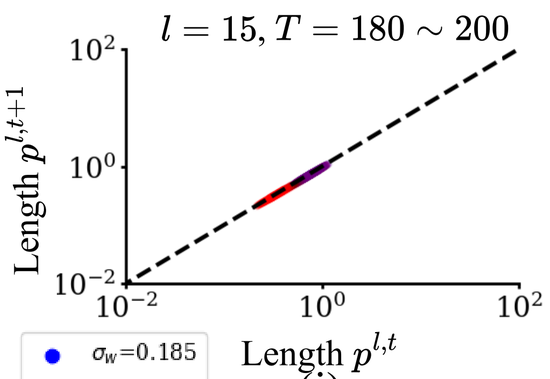


(h)

SPCNs



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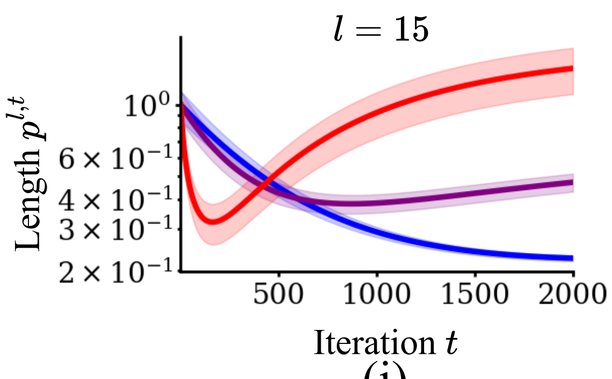

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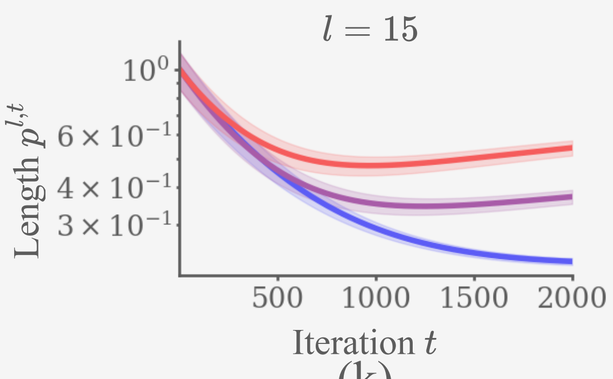

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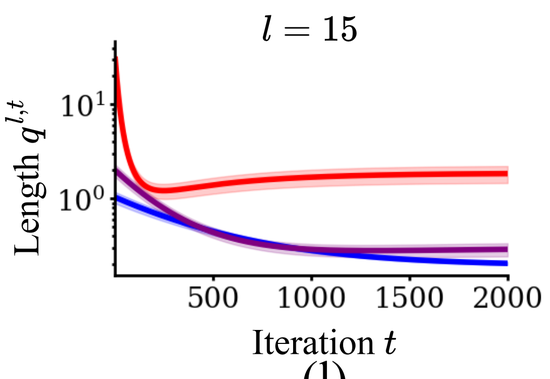

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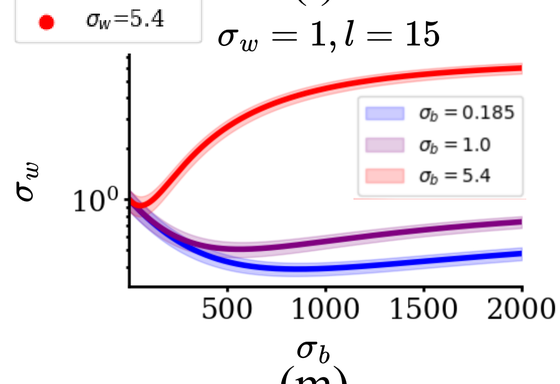

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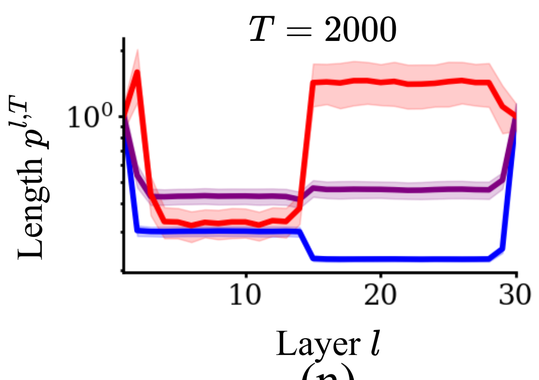

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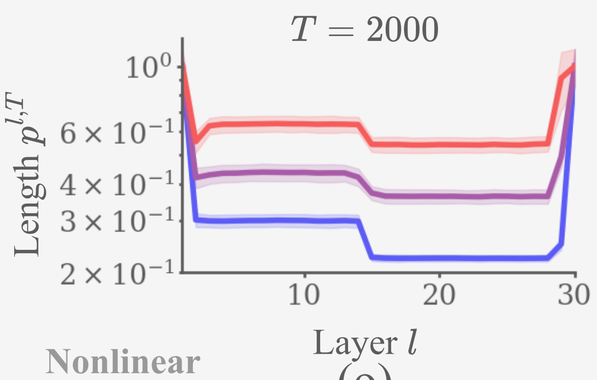
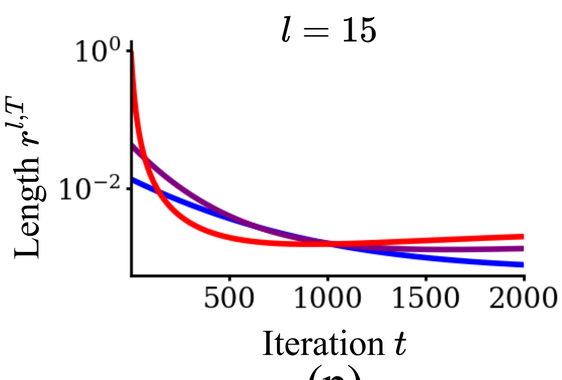


(o)



(p)