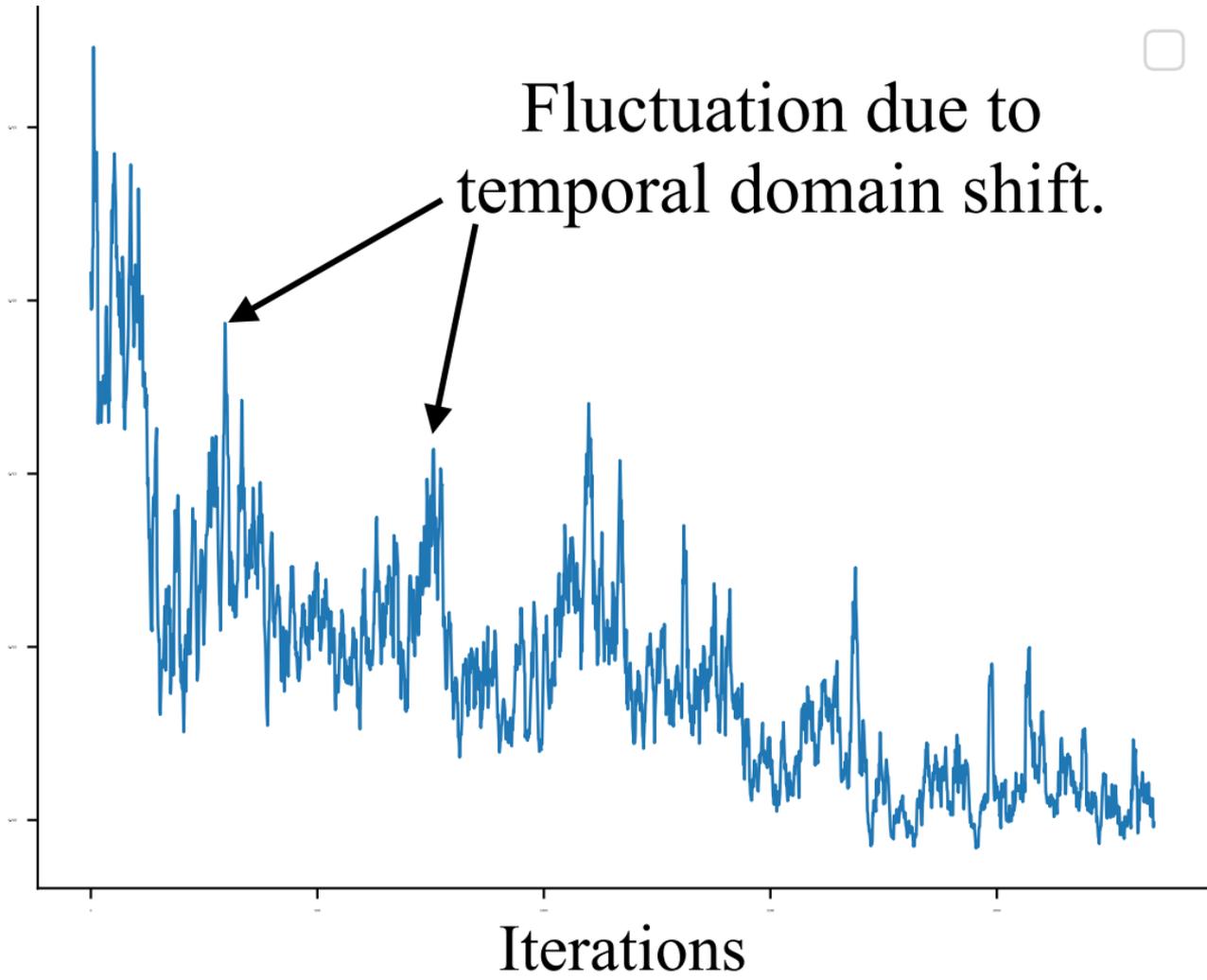Fluctuation due to temporal domain shift.