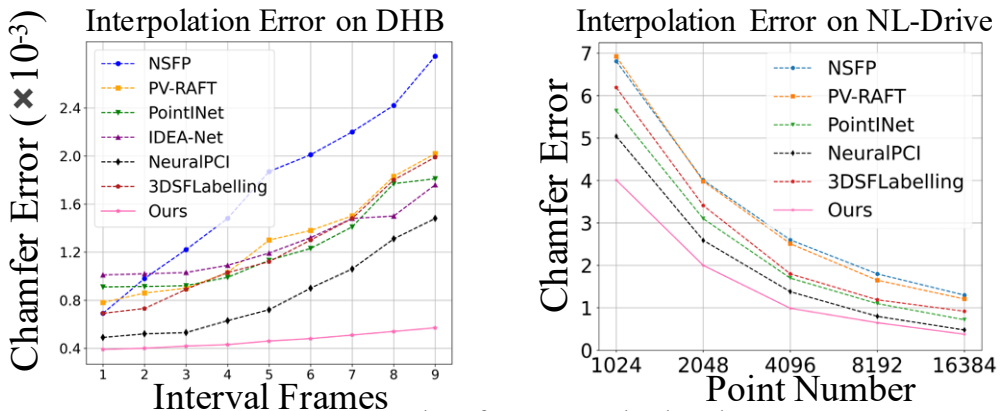
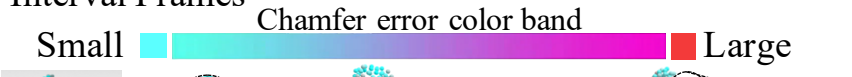
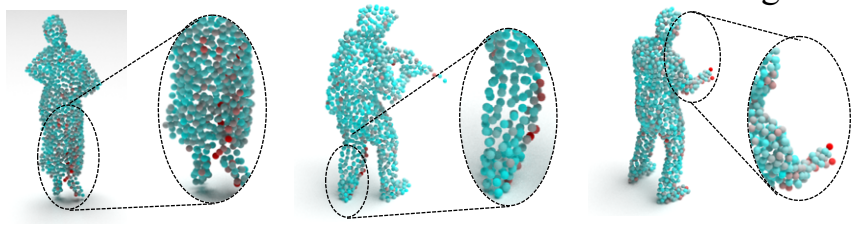
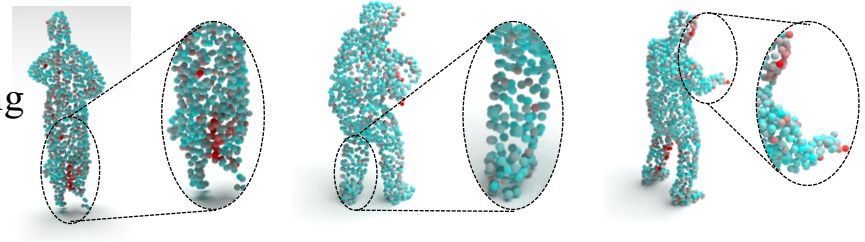
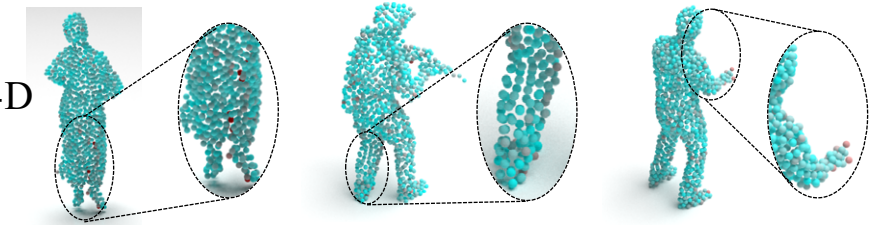
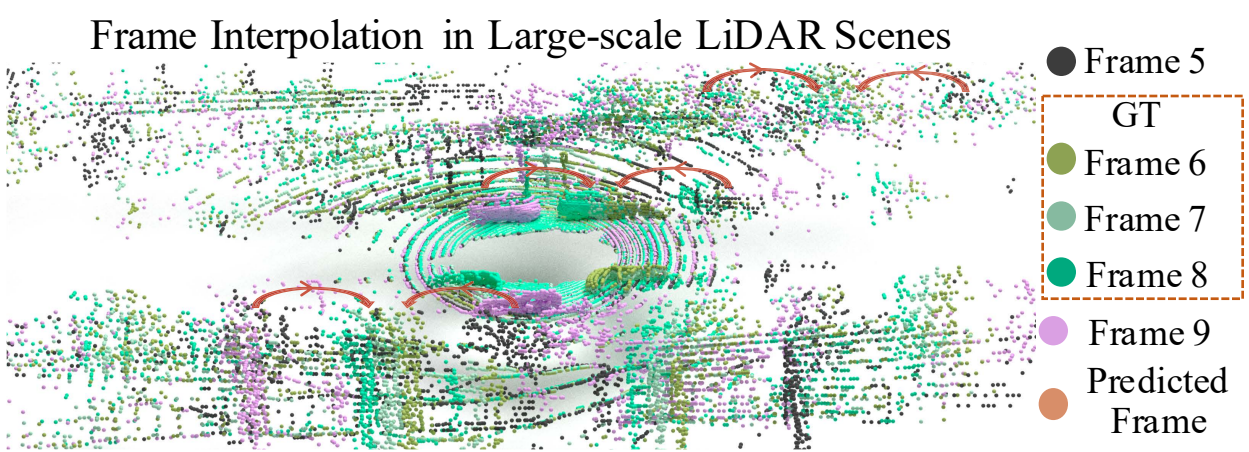
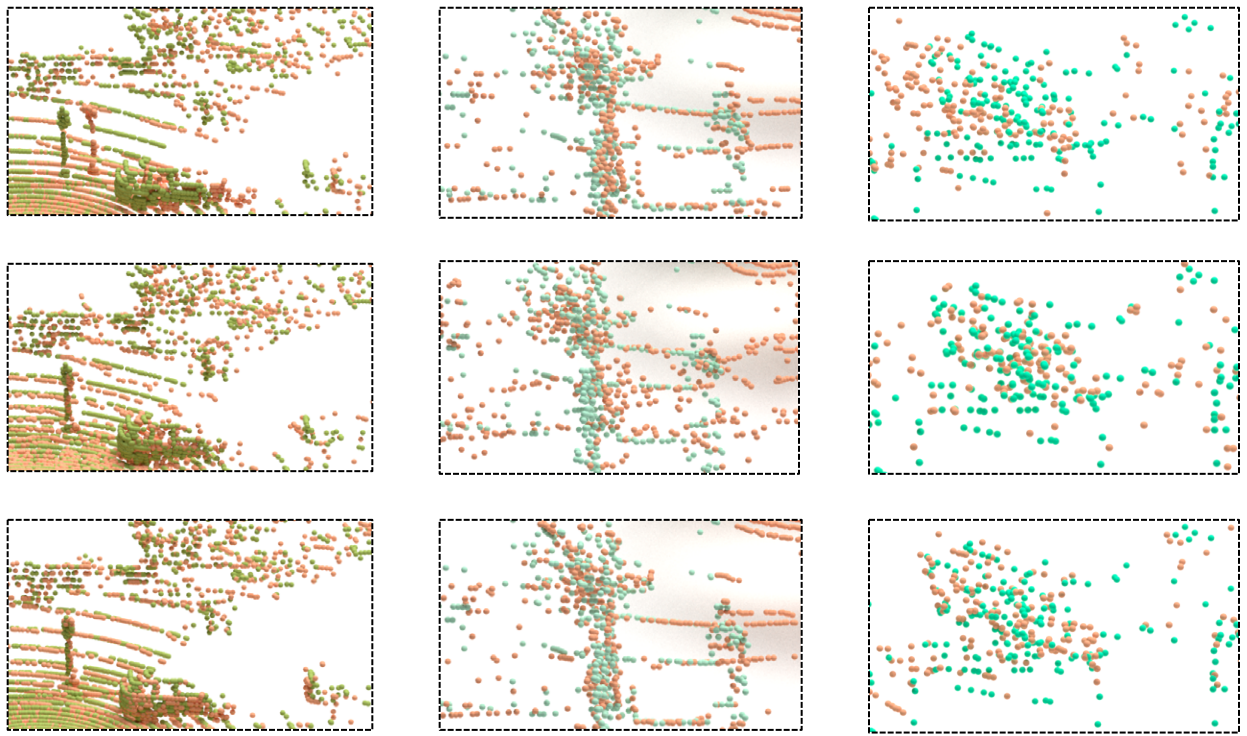

Interpolation Error on DHB
Chamfer Error (×10⁻³)
NSFP
PV-RAFT
PointINet
IDEA-Net
NeuralPCI
3DSFLabelling
Ours
Interval Frames
Interpolation Error on NL-Drive
Chamfer Error
Point Number
1024
2048
4096
8192
16384


Chamfer error color band
Small
Large


NeuralPCI


3DSFLabelling
（FLOT）


NeuroGauss4D
(Ours)


Frame Interpolation in Large-scale LiDAR Scenes
Frame 5
GT
Frame 6
Frame 7
Frame 8
Frame 9
Predicted Frame