

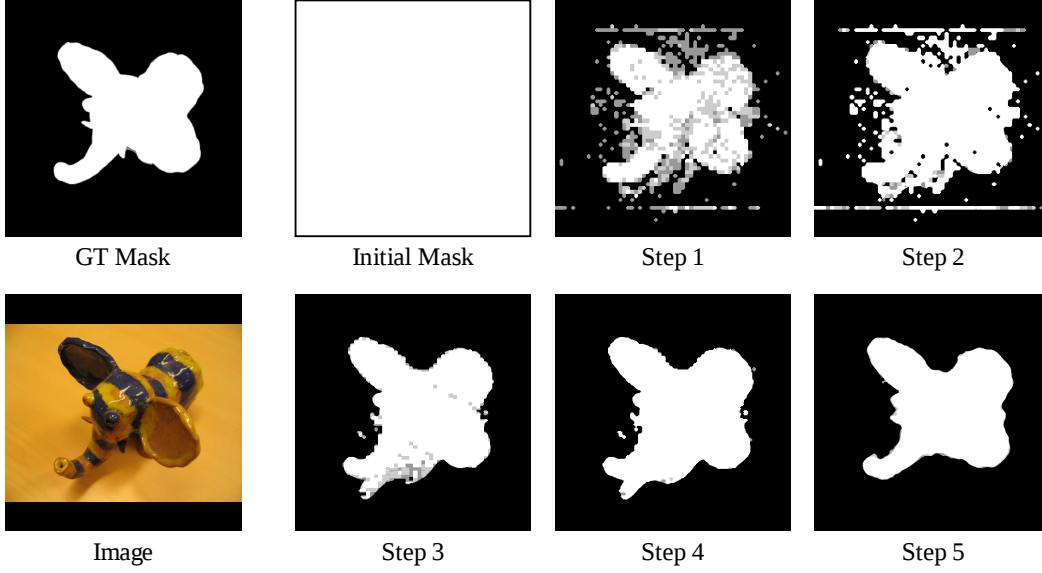


Figure A: Visualization of AMCP with point prompt.

Algorithm A Adversarial Masked Contrastive Painting

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procedure AMCP( $I, M, T$ ) ▷ Image  $I$ , Initial mask  $M$ , Step number  $T$ 
   $t \leftarrow 0$ 
  while  $t < T$  do
    if  $t \bmod 2 = 0$  then ▷ I-step
       $I_{\text{inpaint}} \leftarrow \phi(I, M)$  ▷  $\phi$ : Inpainting model
       $\Phi_{\text{paint}} \leftarrow B \circ \|\mathcal{E}(I) - \mathcal{E}(I_{\text{inpaint}})\|_2$  ▷  $B$ : Bounding box of  $M$ ,  $\mathcal{E}$ : DINO
       $\Phi_{\text{color}} \leftarrow \mathcal{C}(I, M)$  ▷  $\mathcal{C}$ : CRF
       $\Phi_{\text{prompt}} \leftarrow \max_l \mathcal{G}(x_l, y_l)$  ▷  $[x_l, y_l]$ : Prompt coordinate,  $\mathcal{G}$ : Gaussian
       $\Phi = \lambda_{\text{paint}} \Phi_{\text{paint}} + \lambda_{\text{color}} \Phi_{\text{color}} + \lambda_{\text{prompt}} \Phi_{\text{prompt}}$  ▷ Contrastive potential
       $\{S_k\}, \{\mu_k\} \leftarrow \text{k-means}[\Phi]$ 
       $k^* \leftarrow \arg \max_k \mu_k$ 
       $\hat{M} \leftarrow S_{k^*}$  ▷ Binarize contrastive potential
       $\Delta^- \leftarrow \bar{M} - \bar{M}^-$ 
       $M \leftarrow M \circ (1 - \Delta^-) + \hat{M} \circ \Delta^-$  ▷ Only shrink object mask
    else ▷ O-step
       $I_{\text{outpaint}} \leftarrow \psi(I, M)$  ▷ Outpaint image
       $\Phi_{\text{paint}} \leftarrow B \circ \|\mathcal{E}(I) - \mathcal{E}(I_{\text{outpaint}})\|_2$  ▷  $B$ : Bounding box of  $M$ ,  $\mathcal{E}$ : DINO
       $\Phi_{\text{color}} \leftarrow \mathcal{C}(I, M)$  ▷  $\mathcal{C}$ : CRF
       $\Phi_{\text{prompt}} \leftarrow \max_l \mathcal{G}(x_l, y_l)$  ▷  $[x_l, y_l]$ : Prompt coordinate,  $\mathcal{G}$ : Gaussian
       $\Phi = \lambda_{\text{paint}} \Phi_{\text{paint}} + \lambda_{\text{color}} \Phi_{\text{color}} + \lambda_{\text{prompt}} \Phi_{\text{prompt}}$  ▷ Contrastive potential
       $\{S_k\}, \{\mu_k\} \leftarrow \text{k-means}[\Phi]$ 
       $k^* \leftarrow \arg \max_k \mu_k$ 
       $\hat{M} \leftarrow S_{k^*}$  ▷ Binarize contrastive potential
       $\Delta^+ \leftarrow M^+ - M$ 
       $M \leftarrow M \circ (1 - \Delta^+) + \hat{M} \circ \Delta^+$  ▷ Only expand object mask
    end if
     $t \leftarrow t + 1$ 
  end while
  return  $M$ 
end procedure

```
