
The Energy to Say No: Pre-Generation Abstention for Safety-Critical Medical RAG

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1 Supplementary

Table 1: Women’s health guidelines and publications used to prepare the questions corpus in this research.

Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Workplace-based assessment: a new approach to existing tools	The article discusses the implementation challenges and revisions of workplace-based assessment (WPBA) tools in obstetrics and gynaecology, emphasizing the distinction between formative and summative assessments.	2014	William Parry-Smith, Ayesha Mahmud, Alex Landau, et al.	TOG
Contraceptive methods and issues around the menopause: an evidence update	The publication discusses recent advances in contraceptive methods available to perimenopausal women, issues related to menopause, and the integration of hormone replacement therapy with contraception.	2017	Shagaf H Bakour, Archana Hatti, Susan Whalen	TOG
Twin and triplet pregnancy	This guideline covers care for pregnant women and pregnant people with a twin or triplet pregnancy, aiming to reduce complications and improve outcomes.	2019	–	NICE
Management of sickle cell disease in pregnancy. A British Society for Haematology Guideline	This guideline describes the management of sickle cell disease in pregnancy, covering preconception, antenatal, intrapartum, and postnatal care, with updates on genetic diagnosis, medication review, and antenatal care recommendations.	2021	Eugene Oteng-Ntim, Sue Pavord, Richard Howard, et al.	Br J Haematol
Inducing labour	This guideline covers the circumstances for inducing labour, methods of induction, assessment, monitoring, pain relief, and managing complications to improve advice and care for pregnant women considering or undergoing induction of labour.	2021	–	NICE
Saving Lives, Improving Mothers’ Care State of the Nation Report	The report presents surveillance findings and lessons learned to inform maternity care from the UK and Ireland Confidential Enquiries into Maternal Deaths, focusing on thrombosis, thromboembolism, malignancy, ectopic pregnancy, and the care of recent migrants with language difficulties from 2020-2022.	2024	MBRRACE-UK	NPEU, Univ. Oxford

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Laparoscopy in urogynaecology	This article discusses the advancements and challenges in laparoscopic urogynaecological surgery, focusing on procedures for prolapse and stress incontinence, and highlights the importance of training and patient choice.	2018	Rajvinder Khasriya, Arvind Vashisht, Alfred Cutner	TOG
Failed hysteroscopy and further management strategies	This article explores various methods to overcome cervical stenosis in hysteroscopy, highlighting techniques such as pharmacological, mechanical, hygroscopic, and ultrasound-guided dilatation.	2016	Sophie Relph, Tessa Lawton, Mark Broadbent, et al.	TOG
An overview of assisted reproductive technology procedures	This article provides a comprehensive overview of assisted reproductive technology (ART) procedures, discussing key steps, individualised treatment protocols, and multidisciplinary management for fertility issues.	2018	Harish M Bhandari, Meenakshi K Choudhary, Jane A Stewart	TOG
Multiple Pregnancies Following Assisted Conception	This paper discusses the high rates of multiple pregnancies following IVF and the measures taken to reduce these rates, highlighting the importance of elective single embryo transfer (eSET) and the progress made in the UK.	2018	T El-Toukhy, S Bhattacharya, VA Akande	RCOG
Making Abortion Safe	The publication outlines best practices in abortion care to ensure safe and effective services, emphasizing evidence-based clinical practice and addressing barriers to safe abortion globally.	2022	Updated by Sharon Cameron, Jayne Kavanagh, Patricia A Lohr; originally developed by Anna Glasier and others.	RCOG
Evaluating misoprostol and mechanical methods for induction of labour	This paper reviews the use of misoprostol and mechanical methods for induction of labour, comparing their safety and efficacy to the standard drug, dinoprostone.	2022	Andrew D. Weeks, Kate Lightly, Ben W. Mol, et al.	RCOG
Does ovarian cystectomy pose a risk to ovarian reserve and fertility?	This article reviews the impact of ovarian cystectomy on ovarian reserve and fertility, discussing factors such as cyst type, size, and surgical techniques that influence outcomes.	2020	Neerujah Balachandren, Ephraim Yasmin, Dimitrios Mavrelos, et al.	TOG
Thromboembolic Disease in Pregnancy and the Puerperium: Acute Management	This guideline provides information on the immediate investigation and management of venous thromboembolism (VTE) in pregnant women and those in the puerperium, emphasizing the use of low-molecular-weight heparin (LMWH) and the importance of objective testing.	2015	–	RCOG
Caesarean section at full dilatation: incidence, impact and current management	This article reviews the increasing incidence of caesarean sections performed at full dilatation, associated maternal and neonatal risks, and current management practices.	2014	Nicola Vousden, Zillah Cargill, Annette Briley, et al.	TOG
Androgens in postmenopausal women	The article explores the role of androgen therapy in improving sexual wellbeing and libido in postmenopausal women, discussing the physiology of testosterone, its effects, and the potential benefits and risks of therapy.	2022	Kugajeevan Vigneswaran, Haitham Hamoda	TOG
Operative laparoscopy in advanced pregnancy beyond 20 weeks	The article explores the benefits and technical challenges of performing laparoscopic procedures in advanced pregnancy, emphasizing its feasibility and safety even beyond 20 weeks of gestation.	2020	Suzanna Morton, Nina Cooper, Jasmin Walravens-Evans, et al.	TOG
Spontaneous preterm birth prevention in multiple pregnancy	The article reviews the burden of preterm birth in multiple pregnancies and evaluates the effectiveness of various interventions, such as cervical cerclage, progesterone, and cervical pessary, in preventing preterm birth in twin pregnancies.	2018	Sarah R Murray, Sarah J Stock, Shona Cowan, et al.	TOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Endometriosis and irritable bowel syndrome: a dilemma for the gynaecologist and gastroenterologist	This article explores the overlap between endometriosis and irritable bowel syndrome, highlighting the challenges in diagnosis and management due to their similar symptomatology and the importance of collaboration between gastroenterologists and gynaecologists.	2016	Basma Issa, Laura Ormesher, Peter J Whorwell, et al.	TOG
Recent trends in molecular testing and maintenance targeted therapies in ovarian cancer	This review discusses the advancements in molecular testing and maintenance therapies, particularly PARP inhibitors, for high-grade serous ovarian cancer, highlighting the role of homologous recombination deficiency in treatment outcomes.	2023	Ahmed Darwish, Osnat Elyashiv, Radha Graham, et al.	TOG
Diagnosis, pathophysiology and management of premenstrual syndrome	This article provides an overview of premenstrual syndrome (PMS), including its diagnosis, pathophysiology, and management strategies, in line with the RCOG Green-top Guideline.	2015	Sally Walsh, Elgerta Ismaili, Bushra Naheed, et al.	TOG
Tuberculosis in pregnancy	This article discusses the impact of tuberculosis on pregnancy, including its diagnosis, management, and the challenges posed by co-infections and drug resistance.	2023	Ainharan Raveendran, Anish Keepanasseril, Ravi Kumar Balu, et al.	TOG
Thromboprophylaxis in gynaecology: a review of current evidence	This article reviews the current evidence on thromboprophylaxis in gynaecology, highlighting the risks, recommendations, and gaps in guidance for preventing venous thromboembolism in gynaecological practice.	2023	Divya Nambiar, Jecko Thachil, Wai Yoong, et al.	TOG
2021 FIGO Staging System for Vulvar Cancer: Summary and comparison with 2009 FIGO Staging System	The article discusses the revisions in the 2021 FIGO staging system for vulvar cancer, comparing it with the 2009 system and highlighting key changes in staging criteria.	2021	Brian Rous, Raji Ganesan, Asma Faruqi, et al.	International Journal of Gynaecology and Obstetrics
Maternal sepsis update: current management and controversies	This article discusses the current management, controversies, and recent updates in the management of maternal sepsis, highlighting the complexities of diagnosis and the importance of translational research and clinical trials.	2020	Orene Greer, Nishel Mohan Shah, Mark R Johnson	TOG
Outpatient Hysteroscopy	This guideline provides evidence-based information on outpatient hysteroscopy, focusing on minimizing pain and optimizing patient experience, with updates on operative procedures, infection prevention, and training.	2024	Prathiba M. De Silva, Paul P. Smith, Natalie A. M. Cooper, et al.	RCOG
Complications of caesarean section	The article reviews the incidence, presentation, and management of complications associated with caesarean sections, including haemorrhage, sepsis, and visceral injuries.	2016	Alexander Field, Rahim Haloob	TOG
Best Practice in Outpatient Hysteroscopy	This guideline provides clinicians with evidence-based information on outpatient hysteroscopy, focusing on minimizing pain and optimizing the woman's experience.	2011	–	RCOG
Understanding the Mental Capacity Act 2005: a guide for clinicians	This article provides an overview of the Mental Capacity Act 2005, explaining its implications for clinicians in assessing mental capacity, making advance decisions, and understanding the role of Lasting Powers of Attorney.	2010	Nick Nicholas, Sotiris Nicholas	TOG
Congenital Cytomegalovirus Infection: Update on Treatment	This paper provides an update on the treatment of congenital cytomegalovirus infection, summarizing issues around screening, diagnosis, and treatment during pregnancy.	2017	Khalil A, Heath P, Jones C, et al.	RCOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Surgical site infections: prevention and treatment	This guideline covers preventing and treating surgical site infections in adults, young people, and children undergoing surgical procedures involving a cut through the skin, focusing on methods used before, during, and after surgery to minimize infection risk.	2019	–	NICE
Hypertension in pregnancy: diagnosis and management	This guideline covers diagnosing and managing hypertension, including pre-eclampsia, during pregnancy, labour, and birth, aiming to improve care for women and their babies.	2019	–	NICE
Menopause and mental health	The article explores the prevalence and management of mental health issues during menopause, emphasizing the role of lifestyle changes, hormone replacement therapy, and cognitive behavioral therapy.	2023	Ajay Swaminathan, Peter Lepping, Geeta Kumar	TOG
Best practice in post-abortion contraception	The publication provides guidelines on starting contraception methods at the time of an abortion, emphasizing the importance of person-centered care and shared decision-making in post-abortion contraceptive counseling.	2022	Jayne Kavanagh, Sharon Cameron, Roua Abu Hurayra, et al.	RCOG
2023 UK National Guideline on the Management of Vulval Conditions	This guideline provides recommendations for managing various vulval disorders, focusing on conditions that may present to Genitourinary Medicine clinics and offering guidance for diagnostic tests and treatment regimens.	2023	Sarah K Edwards, Fiona Lewis, Imali Fernando, et al.	British Association Sexual Health and HIV
Adrenal disease and pregnancy: an overview	This article provides an overview of adrenal diseases complicating pregnancy, discussing their clinical features, diagnosis, and management to optimize maternal and fetal outcomes.	2021	Mayada Ahmed, Mohammed Bashir, Gbemisola O Okunoye, et al.	TOG
Surgical causes of acute abdominal pain in pregnancy	This article discusses the differential diagnoses and management of surgical causes of acute abdominal pain in pregnant women, emphasizing the need for a structured assessment and collaborative multispecialty practice.	2019	Natalie Woodhead, Oga Nkwam, Virginia Caddick, et al.	TOG
Management of Female Malignant Ovarian Germ Cell Tumours	This paper discusses the management of female malignant ovarian germ cell tumours, highlighting the importance of early diagnosis, multi-agent chemotherapy, and a multidisciplinary approach to improve outcomes.	2016	Professor JA Tidy, Professor RE Coleman, Dr RA Harvey, et al.	RCOG
Fertility on ice: an overview of fertility preservation for children and adolescents with cancer	The article reviews current options for fertility preservation for children and adolescents with cancer, discussing methods such as oocyte cryopreservation, ovarian tissue cryopreservation, sperm cryopreservation, and testicular tissue cryopreservation.	2021	Lucia Hartigan, Louise E Glover, Mary Wingfield	TOG
PRESENTING INFORMATION ON RISK	This clinical governance advice provides guidance on effectively communicating risk to patients, emphasizing the importance of perception, decision-making, and personalized communication.	–	Dr A David MRCOG, London	RCOG
Outflow tract disorders of the female genital tract	The article discusses congenital anomalies of the female genital tract, emphasizing the importance of embryological knowledge for diagnosis and management, and highlights the need for specialist care in complex cases like MRKH syndrome.	2013	D Keith Edmonds, Gillian L Rose	TOG
Induction of Labour at Term in Older Mothers	This paper discusses the risks and benefits of inducing labour at term in older mothers, considering factors such as stillbirth risk, neonatal mortality, and the potential for increased surgical interventions.	2013	Ms MK Dhanjal FRCOG, Ms A Kenyon MRCOG	RCOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Operative Vaginal Delivery	This paper provides advice for clinicians on obtaining consent for women undergoing operative vaginal delivery, ensuring they receive consistent and adequate information for consent.	2010	Dr LC Edozien FRCOG with the support of the Consent Group of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists	RCOG
Preterm labour and birth	This guideline covers the care of women with a singleton pregnancy at increased risk of, or with symptoms and signs of, preterm labour, aiming to reduce risks for the baby and describing treatments to prevent or delay early labour and birth.	2022	–	NICE
Identification and management of fetal anaemia: a practical guide	This article provides an overview of the identification and management of fetal anaemia, focusing on screening, diagnosis, and treatment strategies to improve outcomes in affected pregnancies.	2021	James Castleman, Leo Gurney, Mark Kilby, et al.	TOG
Preventing Entry-Related Gynaecological Laparoscopic Injuries	This guideline aims to highlight strategies to reduce complications during laparoscopic surgery, particularly during the blind insertion of needles, trocars, and cannulae.	–	Professor CJG Sutton FRCOG, Mr K Philips FRCOG, Dr DE Parkin FRCOG, et al.	RCOG
Menopause: identification and management	This guideline covers identifying and managing menopause, including in people with premature ovarian insufficiency, aiming to improve the consistency of support and information provided to people experiencing menopause.	2024	–	NICE
The diagnosis and treatment of malaria in pregnancy	This guideline provides clinicians with up-to-date, evidence-based information on the diagnosis and treatment of malaria in pregnancy, particularly in the UK context.	2010	–	RCOG
BSGE/ESGE guideline on management of fluid distension media in operative hysteroscopy	This article provides guidelines on the management of fluid distension media in operative hysteroscopy, highlighting risks, prevention, and management of complications from excessive fluid absorption.	2018	Sameer Umranikar, Ertan Saridogan, T Justin Clark, et al.	TOG
Recurrent urinary tract infections: a critical review of the currently available treatment options	This article reviews the current treatment options for recurrent urinary tract infections (rUTIs), highlighting the clinical and socio-economic burden, antibiotic resistance issues, and the need for more research into effective management strategies.	2020	Mike Negus, Christian Phillips, Richard Hindley	TOG
MBRRACE-UK Perinatal Mortality Surveillance: UK Perinatal Deaths of Babies Born in 2022 - State of the Nation Report	This report provides an analysis of perinatal mortality rates in the UK for babies born in 2022, highlighting trends, causes of death, and variations by gestational age, socioeconomic status, and ethnicity.	2024	Gallimore ID, Matthews RJ, Page GL, et al.	The Infant Mortality and Morbidity Studies, Department of Population Health Sciences, University of Leicester
Management of ovarian cysts in children and adolescents	This review provides an evidence-based tool for the management of ovarian cysts in children and adolescent girls, highlighting common presentations, diagnosis, management options, and follow-up.	2020	Neelam Potdar, Rekha N Pillai, Christina A Oppenheimer	TOG

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Preconception health in the well woman	The article discusses the importance of preconception care in improving maternal and neonatal outcomes, highlighting the impact of socioeconomic factors, nutrition, and lifestyle on reproductive health.	2022	Charlotte Brooks, Prasanna Raj Supramaniam, Monica Mittal	TOG
Ectopic pregnancy and miscarriage: diagnosis and initial management	This guideline covers diagnosing and managing ectopic pregnancy and miscarriage in women with complications in early pregnancy, aiming to improve diagnosis and support to limit psychological impact.	2019	–	NICE
Cell-free fetal DNA-based noninvasive prenatal testing of aneuploidy	This article reviews the use of cell-free fetal DNA-based noninvasive prenatal testing (NIPT) for aneuploidy, discussing its accuracy, limitations, ethical issues, and potential role in antenatal care.	2017	Fiona L Mackie, Stephanie Allen, R Katie Morris, et al.	TOG
Epilepsy in Pregnancy	This guideline provides recommendations on the care of women with epilepsy during the prepregnancy, antepartum, intrapartum, and postpartum periods, focusing on maternal and fetal outcomes.	2016	–	RCOG
Caesarean birth	This guideline covers when to offer and discuss caesarean birth, procedural aspects of the operation, and care after caesarean birth to improve the consistency and quality of care for women and pregnant people considering or having had a caesarean birth.	2021	–	NICE
Subclinical hypothyroidism and antithyroid autoantibodies in women with subfertility or recurrent pregnancy loss	This Scientific Impact Paper discusses thyroid testing and management of mild thyroid problems and thyroid antibodies in women with subfertility or recurrent miscarriages, suggesting potential treatment with thyroxine tablets.	2022	Rima K. Dhillon-Smith, Kristien Boelaert, Yadava B. Jeve, et al.	RCOG
Hormone replacement therapy following treatment of gynaecological malignancies	The article reviews the safety and management of hormone replacement therapy (HRT) in women who have undergone treatment for various gynaecological malignancies, emphasizing the need for an evidence-based approach to managing menopausal symptoms.	2019	Alison Richardson, Julie Ayres, Mike Cust, et al.	TOG
Fowler's syndrome: a primary disorder of urethral sphincter relaxation	The article discusses Fowler's syndrome, a condition characterized by urinary retention in young women due to urethral sphincter dysfunction, and explores diagnostic and treatment options such as sacral neuromodulation and botulinum toxin injections.	2018	Jalesh N Panicker, Mahreen Pakzad, Clare J Fowler	TOG
Endometrial pathology in the postmenopausal woman – an evidence based approach to management	This article provides an overview of the identification, investigation, and management of endometrial pathology in postmenopausal women, focusing on both symptomatic and asymptomatic cases.	2015	Mohamed Otify, Joanna Fuller, Jackie Ross, et al.	TOG
Perioperative care in adults	This guideline covers care for adults having elective or emergency surgery, including dental surgery, and includes recommendations on preparing for surgery, keeping people safe during surgery, and pain relief during recovery.	2020	–	NICE
Urinary incontinence and pelvic organ prolapse in women: management	This guideline covers assessing and managing urinary incontinence and pelvic organ prolapse in women aged 18 and over, including complications associated with mesh surgery for these conditions.	2019	–	NICE

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Present status and advances in bladder pain syndrome: central sensitisation and the urinary microbiome	The article explores the pathophysiology of bladder pain syndrome, focusing on central sensitisation and the role of the urinary microbiome, and discusses potential treatment strategies.	2022	Ifeoma Offiah, Rosie Campbell, Anupreet Dua, et al.	TOG
Fibroids in pregnancy: management and outcomes	This article discusses the complications and management options for fibroids during pregnancy, including surgical interventions and their impact on pregnancy outcomes.	2018	Karan Sampat, Djavid I Alleemudder	TOG
Management of gynaecological cancer in pregnancy	This article summarises the management and outcomes of gynaecological cancers in relation to pregnancy, discussing pre-existing cancer, diagnosis, and postpartum management.	2017	Susnata China, Yashashwi Sinha, Deepali Sinha, et al.	TOG
Laser treatment for genitourinary syndrome of menopause	This paper reviews the evidence for laser therapy as a treatment for genitourinary syndrome of menopause, highlighting its potential benefits and the need for further research before widespread adoption.	2022	Christian Phillips, Timothy Hillard, Stefano Salvatore, et al.	RCOG
2014 UK national guideline on the management of vulval conditions	This guideline provides recommendations for the management of various vulval disorders, focusing on non-infective conditions and offering guidance for genitourinary medicine clinics.	2014	Sarah K Edwards, Christine M Bates, Fiona Lewis, et al.	International Journal of STD & AIDS
Cervical cancer in pregnancy: diagnosis, staging and treatment	This article discusses the diagnosis, staging, and treatment of cervical cancer during pregnancy, emphasizing the complexity and necessity of a multidisciplinary approach.	2022	Tamara Howe, Kate Lankester, Tony Kelly, et al.	TOG
Chemical Exposures During Pregnancy: Dealing with Potential, but Unproven, Risks to Child Health	This paper raises awareness about the potential risks of chemical exposures during pregnancy and breastfeeding, aiming to equip women with sufficient information to make informed decisions regarding chemical exposure.	2013	Dr M Bellingham PhD, Glasgow and Professor RM Sharpe, PhD FRSE, et al.	RCOG
Diagnosis and management of liver masses in pregnancy	This article reviews the diagnosis and management of liver masses in pregnancy, emphasizing the importance of multidisciplinary collaboration and the challenges posed by hormonal influences and imaging techniques.	2016	James Milburn, Mairead Black, Irfan Ahmed, et al.	TOG
Optimum Surgery in Advanced-stage Ovarian Cancer	The paper discusses the role and timing of surgery in advanced-stage ovarian cancer, highlighting the need for further trials to determine the optimal surgical approach.	2011	Mr R Naik FRCOG, Mr GAJ McIndoe MRCOG, Mr TAJ Mould FRCOG, et al.	RCOG
Preventing adhesions in laparoscopic surgery: the role of anti-adhesion agents	This article reviews the pathophysiology of adhesion formation after laparoscopic surgery and evaluates the effectiveness and cost implications of various anti-adhesion agents.	2019	Mehrnoosh Aref-Adib, Timothy Phan, Alexandre Ades	TOG
Guidance 7. Job roles: lead clinician colposcopist and lead colposcopy nurse	This guidance outlines the roles and responsibilities of the lead clinician colposcopist and lead colposcopy nurse in ensuring the quality and effectiveness of colposcopy services.	2024	–	NHS England
The clinical applications of interventional radiological techniques in obstetrics and gynaecology	This article reviews the use of interventional radiology techniques in obstetrics and gynaecology, highlighting their applications, benefits, and risks compared to traditional surgical methods.	2023	Rhianna Davies, Michael Parker, Avi Basu, et al.	TOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Non-invasive Prenatal Testing for Chromosomal Abnormality using Maternal Plasma DNA	This paper reviews the issues and implications of non-invasive prenatal testing (NIPT) using maternal plasma DNA for detecting chromosomal abnormalities, offering a safer alternative to invasive procedures.	2014	Professor PW Soothill, Professor YMD Lo	RCOG
Review of advanced energy devices for the minimal access gynaecologist	This article reviews advanced energy devices used in minimal access gynaecology, discussing their biophysics, advantages, disadvantages, and safety considerations to aid gynaecologists in selecting optimal surgical instruments.	2021	Gemma L Bentham, Jessica Preshaw	TOG
Management of delivery when malposition of the fetal head complicates the second stage of labour	The article discusses the management of fetal head malposition during the second stage of labour, highlighting the need for advanced training and guidelines for rotational vaginal deliveries to reduce caesarean section rates and associated morbidities.	2015	Nicola Tempest, Kate Navaratnam, Dharani K Hapangama	TOG
Intrauterine contraception	The article discusses the types, benefits, and challenges of intrauterine contraception, emphasizing the need for comprehensive knowledge to dispel myths and provide effective counselling.	2021	Joanne Ritchie, Nicholas Phelan, Paula Briggs	TOG
Obtaining Valid Consent	This guidance provides a framework for obtaining valid consent in obstetrics and gynaecology, emphasizing informed decision-making and patient autonomy.	2015	Mr EP Morris FRCOG, Norwich	RCOG
Venous thromboembolism in over 16s: reducing the risk of hospital-acquired deep vein thrombosis or pulmonary embolism	This guideline covers assessing and reducing the risk of venous thromboembolism (VTE) in people aged 16 and over in hospital, aiming to help healthcare professionals identify those most at risk and describe interventions to reduce VTE risk.	2018	–	NICE
Long-acting reversible contraception	This guideline covers long-acting reversible contraception and aims to increase its use by improving the information given to women about their contraceptive choices.	2019	–	NICE
Autopsy in the event of maternal death – a UK perspective	The article discusses the role of autopsies in understanding maternal deaths in the UK, highlighting legal requirements, clinical pathologies, and the importance of accurate autopsy data in reducing maternal mortality.	2019	Sebastian Lucas	TOG
Sentinel lymph node mapping in the modern management of gynaecological malignancy	This article reviews the role of sentinel lymph node mapping as an alternative to systematic lymphadenectomy in the surgical staging of gynaecological malignancies, focusing on its application in vulval, cervical, and endometrial cancers.	2023	Anna Collins, Andrew Phillips	TOG
Consent Advice No. 1: Diagnostic Hysteroscopy Under General Anaesthesia	This guidance provides advice for clinicians on obtaining consent from women undergoing diagnostic hysteroscopy under general anaesthesia, ensuring they receive consistent and adequate information.	2008	Dr MD Read FRCOG, Gloucester, with the support of the Consent Group of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists	RCOG
Sexual assault	This article highlights the prevalence and impact of sexual assault on women's health, discussing immediate care, forensic examination, and long-term needs for victims.	2018	Lisa Long, Bernadette Butler	TOG

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Peripartum cardiomyopathy	The article discusses the increasing incidence, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, and management of peripartum cardiomyopathy, emphasizing the importance of early diagnosis and multidisciplinary care.	2021	Akshatha Kulkarni, Gareth Squire, Kai Hogrefe, et al.	TOG
Management of adnexal masses in pregnancy	The article discusses the prevalence, classification, assessment, and management of adnexal masses in pregnancy, highlighting the importance of differentiating between benign and malignant lesions and the role of multidisciplinary approaches.	2017	Aderemi O Alalade, Hemant Maraj	TOG
Female genital mutilation in the UK: what are the barriers to prosecution?	This article discusses the barriers to prosecuting female genital mutilation (FGM) in the UK, the efficacy of legislative changes, and suggests future actions to improve prosecution rates.	–	Jessica Gubbin, Erna Bayar, I G Finlay (Baroness Finlay of Llandaff)	–
Fetal surgery for open spina bifida	The article discusses the benefits and risks of open fetal surgery for spina bifida, highlighting improved outcomes for the child despite increased risks of prematurity and maternal morbidity.	2019	Adalina Sacco, Fred Ushakov, Dominic Thompson, et al.	TOG
Vaginal Surgery for Prolapse	This guidance provides advice for clinicians on obtaining consent from women undergoing vaginal surgery for prolapse, ensuring consistent and adequate information is given for informed consent.	2009	Mr ADG Roberts FRCOG, Burton upon Trent, with the support of the Consent Group of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists	RCOG
Evidence to Support the Clinical Utility of Prenatal Exome Sequencing in Evaluation of the Fetus with Congenital Anomalies	This paper reviews the evidence supporting the use of prenatal exome sequencing for diagnosing genetic causes of congenital anomalies in fetuses, highlighting its potential to improve diagnostic rates and inform clinical practice.	2021	F Mone, DJ McMullan, D Williams, et al.	RCOG
Uterine rupture: a revisit	The article reviews the causes, risk factors, and management of uterine rupture, emphasizing the need for increased awareness and proper risk assessment to prevent this serious complication.	2010	Madhavi Manoharan, Rekha Wuntakal, Katrina Erskine	TOG
Pre-implantation genetic testing for aneuploidy: the past, present and future	This article reviews the evolution, current practices, and future implications of pre-implantation genetic testing for aneuploidy (PGT-A) in assisted reproduction, highlighting technological advancements and clinical outcomes.	2020	Ariadne L'Heveder, Benjamin P Jones, Roy Naja, et al.	TOG
Management of Inherited Bleeding Disorders in Pregnancy	This guideline provides comprehensive management strategies for pregnant women with inherited bleeding disorders, focusing on haemophilia, von Willebrand disease, and other rare bleeding disorders, emphasizing multidisciplinary care and individualized treatment plans.	2017	Pavord S, Rayment R, Madan B, et al.	RCOG
Guidelines for the Diagnosis and Management of Vulval Carcinoma	This document provides updated guidelines for the diagnosis and management of vulval carcinoma, emphasizing surgical treatment, the role of radiotherapy and chemotherapy, and the importance of multidisciplinary care.	2014	Professor DM Luesley, Miss A Tristram, Dr R Ganesan, et al.	RCOG
Extra corporeal membrane oxygenation (ECMO) in pregnant and postpartum women	This article reviews the use of extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (ECMO) in pregnant and postpartum women, highlighting its application in cases of severe cardiac or respiratory failure and the complexities involved in managing such cases.	2023	Anna Richmond, Farah Siddiqui, Caroline Sampson, et al.	TOG

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Excision of endometriosis – optimising surgical techniques	This article reviews principles and techniques for the optimal and safe excision of endometriosis, emphasizing a structured approach using the SOSURE framework.	2021	Kyle Fleischer, Ahmed El Gohari, Matthew Erritty, et al.	TOG
Labour Ward Solutions	This document provides guidance for implementing RCOG and CNST maternity standards, focusing on expanding consultant presence on the labour ward and addressing related challenges.	2009	Mr Edward Morris FRCOG, Dr Tahir Mahmood FRCOG, Mrs Charnjit Dhillon	RCOG
Labour Ward Solutions	This document provides guidance on expanding consultant presence on labour wards, addressing challenges and offering practical solutions for implementing RCOG and CNST maternity standards.	2009	Mr Edward Morris FRCOG, Dr Tahir Mahmood FRCOG, Mrs Charnjit Dhillon	RCOG
Complications of assisted reproductive technology treatment and the factors influencing reproductive outcome	This article reviews the complications associated with assisted reproductive technology (ART) treatment and examines factors influencing reproductive outcomes, including risks such as ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome, multiple pregnancies, and potential cancer risks.	2018	Harish M Bhandari, Meenakshi K Choudhary, Jane A Stewart	TOG
Investigation and Care of a Small-for-Gestational-Age Fetus and a Growth Restricted Fetus (Green-top Guideline No. 31)	This guideline provides evidence-based advice for clinicians on the investigation and management of small-for-gestational-age (SGA) and growth-restricted fetuses, including risk factors, surveillance, diagnosis, and management strategies.	2024	R. Katie Morris, Edward Johnstone, Christoph Lees, et al.	RCOG
Management of refractory overactive bladder	The article discusses the management of refractory overactive bladder, focusing on the efficacy and safety of treatments like botulinum toxin, sacral nerve stimulation, and percutaneous tibial nerve stimulation.	2016	Julie Wong, Douglas G Tincello	TOG
Postnatal care	This guideline covers the routine postnatal care that women and their babies should receive in the first 8 weeks after birth, including the organisation and delivery of care, identifying and managing health problems, and supporting baby feeding and emotional attachment.	2021	–	NICE
Pregnancy in underweight women: implications, management and outcomes	This article explores the implications, management, and outcomes of pregnancy in underweight women, highlighting the lack of evidence-based guidance and the need for individualized care.	2022	Robert Burnie, Edward Golob, Sonji Clarke	TOG
Diagnostic Laparoscopy	This guidance provides advice for clinicians on obtaining consent from women undergoing diagnostic laparoscopy, ensuring consistent and adequate information is given for informed consent.	2017	Mr S Banerjee FRCOG, Mr KS Arambage MSc, MRCOG, et al.	RCOG
Domestic violence: a neglected epidemic in obstetrics and gynaecology training	The article discusses the need for improved education on domestic violence in obstetrics and gynaecology training, highlighting its impact on maternal and fetal health and advocating for its inclusion in medical curricula.	2017	Chantal Cox-George, Joanne Moffatt, Kevin Jones	TOG
Obstetric and perinatal outcomes in women with endometriosis	This article reviews the impact of endometriosis on obstetric and perinatal outcomes, highlighting increased risks of complications such as miscarriage, pre-eclampsia, and preterm birth.	2022	Junaid Rafi, P. D. M. Pathiraja, Emily Gelson, et al.	TOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Imaging in pregnancy	The article reviews the safety, risks, and benefits of various imaging modalities in pregnancy, emphasizing the importance of appropriate imaging techniques for diagnosing common medical symptoms in pregnant women.	2019	Kelly-Ann Eastwood, Aarthi R Mohan	TOG
The Management of Nausea and Vomiting in Pregnancy and Hyperemesis Gravidarum (Green-top Guideline No. 69)	This guideline provides updated evidence-based recommendations for the diagnosis and management of nausea and vomiting in pregnancy (NVP) and hyperemesis gravidarum (HG), emphasizing the use of validated assessment tools and appropriate pharmacological treatments.	–	Catherine Nelson-Piercy, Caitlin Dean, Manjeet Shehmar, et al.	RCOG
Prevention of Early-onset Neonatal Group B Streptococcal Disease	This guideline provides recommendations for the prevention of early-onset neonatal group B streptococcal disease, including antenatal screening, intrapartum antibiotic prophylaxis, and management strategies for at-risk pregnancies.	2017	Hughes RG, Brocklehurst P, Steer PJ, et al.	RCOG
Robotic surgery in gynaecology	The paper discusses the use of robotic-assisted keyhole surgery in gynaecology, highlighting its benefits in surgical performance, reduced complications, and improved ergonomics for surgeons, while addressing the higher costs associated with the technology.	2022	Marielle A. E. Nobbenhuis, Nahid Gul, Peter Barton-Smith, et al.	RCOG
The perforated uterus	The article discusses the risks, prevention, and management of uterine perforation, a rare but serious complication in gynecological procedures.	2013	Fevzi Shakir, Yasser Diab	TOG
Assisted Vaginal Birth	This guideline provides evidence-based recommendations on the use of forceps and vacuum extraction for assisted vaginal births, aiming to ensure safe clinical practice and effective communication.	2020	DJ Murphy, BK Strachan, R Bahl	RCOG
Endometriosis: diagnosis and management	This guideline covers diagnosing and managing endometriosis, including where fertility is a priority, aiming to raise awareness of symptoms and provide clear advice on referral, diagnosis, and treatment options.	2024	–	NICE
REGISTRATION OF STILLBIRTHS AND CERTIFICATION FOR PREGNANCY LOSS BEFORE 24 WEEKS OF GESTATION	The document provides guidance on the interpretation and implementation of the law regarding the registration of stillbirths and certification for pregnancy loss before 24 weeks of gestation.	2004	–	RCOG
Opioid misuse in pregnancy	This article provides an overview of the effects of opioid misuse in pregnancy and helps readers to develop strategies for delivering effective care and minimising harm for this vulnerable and high-risk group.	2022	Sara Thomson, Ahmed Khalil, Sadie Hafford, et al.	TOG
British HIV Association guidelines for the management of HIV in pregnancy and postpartum 2018 (2020 third interim update)	The guidelines provide comprehensive recommendations for the management of HIV in pregnant and postpartum women, focusing on antiretroviral therapy, prevention of vertical transmission, and specific considerations for co-infections and psychosocial care.	2020	Dr Yvonne Gilleece, Dr Shema Tariq, Ms Funmi Awosusi, et al.	British HIV Association (BHIVA)

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Diabetes in pregnancy: management from preconception to the postnatal period	This guideline covers managing diabetes and its complications in women who are planning pregnancy or are already pregnant, aiming to improve the diagnosis of gestational diabetes and help women with diabetes to self-manage their blood glucose levels before and during pregnancy.	2015	–	NICE
Manual vacuum aspiration: an outpatient alternative for surgical management of miscarriage	Manual vacuum aspiration (MVA) is a safe and effective alternative to electric vacuum aspiration for surgical management of miscarriage, offering benefits such as reduced waiting time, cost, and avoidance of general anaesthesia.	2015	Mona Sharma	TOG
Care in pregnancies subsequent to stillbirth or perinatal death	The article discusses the increased risks and necessary care strategies for pregnancies following a stillbirth, highlighting the importance of multi-disciplinary care and psychological support for parents.	2020	Nicole Louise Alexander, Graham Stephens, EP Heazell	TOG
‘It takes a village’ – fertility treatment using donor gametes, embryos and/or surrogacy	The article discusses the increasing use of donor gametes, embryos, and surrogacy in fertility treatments, highlighting clinical indications, ethical and legal implications, and treatment outcomes.	2022	Claudia Raperport, Elpiniki Chronopoulou, Anna McLaughlin, et al.	TOG
Ultrasound from Conception to 10+0 Weeks of Gestation	This paper addresses the safety and application of ultrasound during the embryonic period, focusing on medical and nonmedical uses and the potential risks and benefits.	2015	Mr C Lees, Professor J Abramowicz, Professor C Brezinka, et al.	RCOG
AMNIOCENTESIS	This paper provides advice for clinicians on obtaining consent for women undergoing amniocentesis, ensuring consistent and adequate information for valid consent.	2005	Dr AD Cameron FRCOG, Glasgow	RCOG
Insulin pumps and pregnancy	The article discusses the use of insulin pumps in managing diabetes during pregnancy, highlighting their benefits, challenges, and future potential.	2016	Sara L White, Anna Brackenridge, Daghni Rajasingam	TOG
The obstetrician’s role in preventing cardiometabolic disease	This article discusses the role of obstetricians in preventing cardiometabolic diseases by identifying at-risk women during pregnancy and integrating preventive care into maternity services.	2019	Jane Hirst, Elizabeth Shobhana Nagraj, Amanda Henry, et al.	TOG
Urinary tract injuries in laparoscopic gynaecological surgery; prevention, recognition and management	This article reviews the incidence, prevention, recognition, and management of urinary tract injuries during laparoscopic gynaecological surgery.	2014	Vasileios Minas, Nahid Gul, Thomas Aust, et al.	TOG
Detecting endometrial cancer	The article discusses the detection of endometrial cancer, highlighting current diagnostic pathways, risk factors, and the development of novel detection tools.	2021	Eleanor R Jones, Helena O’Flynn, Kelechi Njoku, et al.	TOG
Air Travel and Pregnancy	This paper provides guidance on the suitability of air travel for pregnant women, addressing physiological and environmental changes, potential risks, and practical advice for safe travel.	2013	Professor I Greer FRCOG, Liverpool	RCOG
Targeted Therapies for the Management of Ovarian Cancer	This paper discusses the development and evaluation of targeted therapies for ovarian cancer, focusing on angiogenesis inhibitors and PARP inhibitors, and highlights the challenges and potential of these treatments.	2013	Dr S Banerjee MBBS MA MRCP PhD, Professor M Gore MBBS PhD FRCP	RCOG
Antenatal corticosteroids to reduce neonatal morbidity and mortality	This guideline provides evidence-based recommendations on the use of antenatal corticosteroids to improve neonatal outcomes in women at risk of preterm birth or undergoing caesarean birth at term.	2022	SJ Stock, AJ Thomson, S Papworth	RCOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Information sharing and communication in management of large for gestational age babies in non-diabetic mothers	The article discusses the challenges and importance of information sharing and communication in managing large for gestational age (LGA) babies in non-diabetic mothers, highlighting the lack of specific guidelines and the need for shared decision-making tools.	2023	Gurnaaz Kahlon, Sophie Relph, Wai Yoong	TOG
Management of Gestational Trophoblastic Disease	This guideline provides comprehensive information on the presentation, diagnosis, management, treatment, and follow-up of gestational trophoblastic disease (GTD) and gestational trophoblastic neoplasia (GTN), including advice on future pregnancy outcomes and contraception.	2021	Tidy J, Seckl M, Hancock BW	RCOG
Understanding precocious puberty in girls	This article discusses the definition, causes, evaluation, and treatment of precocious puberty in girls, highlighting the importance of understanding normal pubertal development and the role of gonadotrophin-releasing hormone analogues in treatment.	2012	Sakunthala Sahithi Tirumuru, Pratibha Arya, Pallavi Latthe, et al.	TOG
Litigation in gynaecology	The article discusses the reasons for litigation in gynaecology, the anatomy of a claim, and strategies to avoid litigation, highlighting key medico-legal rulings and ethical issues.	2014	Swati Jha, Sarah Rowland	TOG
The role of thrombophilia testing in women with adverse pregnancy outcomes	This article critically evaluates the benefit of thrombophilia testing in the obstetric setting and provides guidance on the care of women in subsequent pregnancies following adverse outcomes.	2017	Julia Unterscheider, Stefan C Kane, Briony Cutts, et al.	TOG
Antenatal and postnatal mental health: clinical management and service guidance	This guideline covers recognising, assessing, and treating mental health problems in women who are planning to have a baby, are pregnant, or have had a baby or been pregnant in the past year, promoting early detection and good management to improve women's quality of life during pregnancy and in the year after giving birth.	2014	–	NICE
Perioperative management of women on oral anticoagulants and antiplatelet agents undergoing gynaecological procedures	This article provides guidance on managing women on oral anticoagulants and antiplatelet agents who require elective and emergency gynaecological procedures, emphasizing the importance of individualized care and collaboration with haematologists.	2020	Edwina Goh, Victoria Barker, Pei Ling Lee, et al.	TOG
Intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy	This article reviews the presentation, investigation, and management of intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy (ICP), highlighting its associated risks and treatment options.	2016	Victoria Geenes, Catherine Williamson, Lucy C Chappell	TOG
Postpartum perineal wound dehiscence	This article reviews perineal wound dehiscence, its risk factors, management strategies, and the benefits of surgical intervention over conservative treatment.	2023	Tarek El Shamy, Eleanor Sein, Sunita Sharma, et al.	TOG
Vaginal estrogen deficiency	The article discusses the causes, symptoms, and treatment options for vaginal estrogen deficiency, particularly in postmenopausal women, highlighting the impact on quality of life and the need for improved management.	2019	Shirin Khanjani, Nick Panay	TOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
The fallopian tube as the origin of non-uterine pelvic high-grade serous carcinoma	This article reviews the evidence suggesting that the fimbrial end of the fallopian tube may be the origin of non-uterine high-grade pelvic serous carcinoma, discusses the clinical management of serous tubal intraepithelial carcinoma (STIC), and explores preventative strategies for high-grade pelvic serous carcinoma.	2016	Ieera Madan Aggarwal, Yu Hui Lim, Timothy Yong Kuei Lim	TOG
Ovarian cancer: recognition and initial management	This guideline covers detecting, diagnosing and treating women who have, or are suspected of having, epithelial ovarian cancer, aiming to enable earlier detection and improve initial treatment.	2011	–	NICE
Nerve injuries associated with gynaecological surgery	This article discusses the common occurrence of nerve injuries during gynaecological surgery, their causes, management, and prevention strategies.	2014	Olayemi Kuponiyi, Djavid I Alleemudder, Adeyinka Latunde-Dada, et al.	TOG
Uterine arteriovenous malformations: clinical implications	The article discusses the incidence, diagnosis, and management of uterine arteriovenous malformations (AVMs), highlighting their clinical implications and treatment options.	2015	Thangamma Katimada Annaiah, Sreejith Kodakkattil Sreenivasan	TOG
Guidance 3. Providing a quality colposcopy clinic	This guidance outlines the standards and protocols for operating a quality-assured colposcopy clinic, including roles, training, and operational procedures.	2024	–	NHS England
Extreme prematurity and perinatal management	The article discusses the medical and ethical considerations in the perinatal management of pregnant women delivering at the threshold of viability, emphasizing the importance of multidisciplinary advice and parental consensus on optimal care.	2018	Anna L David, Aung Soe	TOG
A review of acupuncture in obstetrics and gynaecology	This article reviews the use of acupuncture in obstetrics and gynaecology, discussing its effectiveness and safety in various conditions such as pain management, fertility, and pregnancy-related issues.	2019	Faisal Karim, James Dilley, Elaine Cheung	TOG
Management of palpitations and cardiac arrhythmias in pregnancy	The article discusses the management of palpitations and cardiac arrhythmias in pregnant women, emphasizing the importance of distinguishing between physiological changes and pathological arrhythmias, and the safe use of anti-arrhythmic treatments during pregnancy.	2019	Anna Roberts, Joseph Mechery, Anthony Mechery, et al.	TOG
The transgender population: improving awareness for gynaecologists and their role in the provision of care	This article aims to educate gynaecologists on the care required for transgender individuals, emphasizing the importance of understanding the transition process and the role of gynaecologists in providing comprehensive care.	2019	Suzanne Price, Joanne McManus, James Barrett	TOG
Education The teacher, the learner and the method	The article discusses the roles and methods of teaching in obstetrics and gynaecology, emphasizing the importance of effective teaching strategies and the attributes of good teachers and learners.	2010	S J Duthie, A S Garden	TOG
Decision-making framework in gynaecology for patients who lack mental capacity	This article explores clinical decision making in gynaecology for individuals who lack independent decision-making ability, emphasizing the importance of the Mental Capacity Act (MCA) 2005 and its best interests principles.	2018	Ibrahim I Bolaji, Edwin Omih, Ka Yan Shirley SZE	TOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Elective Egg Freezing for Non-Medical Reasons	The paper discusses the increasing trend of elective egg freezing for non-medical reasons, highlighting the technological advancements, ethical considerations, and the need for better public education on fertility decline with age.	2020	RA Anderson, MC Davies, SA Lavery	RCOG
Management of endometriosis-related pelvic pain	The article discusses the challenges and strategies in diagnosing and managing endometriosis-related pelvic pain, including medical and surgical treatment options.	2017	Wee-Liak Hoo, Rebecca Hardcastle, Keith Loudon	TOG
Antenatal management of singleton pregnancies conceived using assisted reproductive technology	This article discusses the antenatal management of singleton pregnancies conceived through assisted reproductive technology (ART), highlighting the increased risks of maternal and fetal complications and the importance of understanding these risks for effective monitoring.	2020	Alison Richardson, Myles Taylor, Joo P Teoh, et al.	TOG
–	The article discusses the prevalence, contributory factors, and effects of burnout among doctors, particularly in the field of obstetrics and gynaecology, and suggests strategies for prevention and management at various levels.	2019	Katie Cresswell, Radha Graham, Alison Wright, et al.	TOG
The role of frozen-thawed embryo replacement cycles in assisted conception	This article explores the rise in frozen-thawed embryo replacement (FER) cycles in assisted conception, highlighting improved outcomes due to advancements in embryo cryopreservation techniques and discussing the implications for IVF practice.	2020	Matt Noble, Tim Child	TOG
Postural tachycardia syndrome and pregnancy	This article discusses the challenges and management of postural tachycardia syndrome (PoTS) during pregnancy, highlighting the importance of correct diagnosis and a multidisciplinary approach for optimal outcomes.	2018	Meena Bhatia, Lesley Kavi, Catherine Nelson-Piercy	TOG
Recurrent Miscarriage	This guideline provides recommendations for the investigation and treatment of recurrent miscarriage, defined as three or more first trimester miscarriages, and includes testing for thrombophilia, genetic factors, and anatomical assessments.	2023	Lesley Regan, Rajendra Rai, Sotirios Saravelos, et al.	RCOG
The management of pregnancy after trachelectomy for early cervical cancer	This article discusses the management of pregnancies following trachelectomy for early cervical cancer, highlighting the associated risks and providing guidance for obstetric care.	2017	Anushka Tirlapur, Fredric Willmott, Philippa Lloyd, et al.	TOG
Perinatal Management of Extreme Preterm Birth before 27 weeks of gestation	This framework provides guidance for the management of extremely preterm births before 27 weeks of gestation, emphasizing a risk-based approach to decision-making and the importance of involving parents in the care process.	2019	Dr Sarah E Bates, Ms Erica Everett, Dr Tracey Johnston, et al.	British Association of Perinatal Medicine (BAPM)
Vulval disorders in paediatric and adolescent patients and their management	This article reviews common vulval disorders in paediatric and adolescent patients, focusing on their presentation, diagnosis, and management, with an emphasis on conservative treatment approaches.	2023	Salwa Abdullahi Idle, Helen Coles, Jemma Johns	TOG
Progress in Cervical Screening in the UK	This paper discusses the developments and challenges in cervical screening in the UK, focusing on the role of HPV in prevention and the impact of HPV vaccination.	2016	Dr TBR Freeman-Wang MRCOG, Professor ME Cruickshank FRCOG, Professor HC Kitchener FRCOG	RCOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Manchester repair ('Fothergill's operation') revisited	The article discusses the Manchester repair, a uterus-preserving surgical technique for uterine prolapse, highlighting its indications, procedure, and outcomes compared to vaginal hysterectomy.	2021	Dhanuson Dhar-masena, Clive Spence-Jones, Rajvinder Khasriya, et al.	TOG
Non-immune hydrops fetalis: a practical guide for obstetricians	This article provides a practical, evidence-based guide for obstetricians on the evaluation and management of non-immune hydrops fetalis (NIHF), emphasizing the importance of identifying causes antenatally to optimize management and discussing treatment options.	2023	Delima Khairudin, Zarko Alfirevic, Fionnuala Mone, et al.	TOG
The Initial Management of Chronic Pelvic Pain	This guideline provides an evidence-based framework for the initial assessment and management of women presenting with chronic pelvic pain.	2012	Ms SJ Moore MRCOG, Mr SH Kennedy MRCOG	RCOG
Polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS)	The article discusses the symptoms, diagnosis, management, and implications of polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS), highlighting its impact on fertility, metabolic health, and quality of life.	2017	Adam H Balen	TOG
Update on radiotherapy in gynaecological malignancies	This article reviews the evolving role of adjuvant radiation therapy in gynaecological cancer, highlighting recent clinical trials and technological advancements that improve treatment delivery and outcomes.	2017	Nicholas S Reed, Azmat H Sadozye	TOG
Long-term Consequences of Polycystic Ovary Syndrome	This guideline provides information to assist clinicians in advising women with polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS) about the long-term health consequences of the syndrome.	2014	Professor WL Ledger, Professor SL Atkin, Dr T Sathyapalan	RCOG
Guidance 6. Screening and management of immunosuppressed individuals	This guidance provides updated protocols for the screening and management of immunosuppressed individuals, including those with renal failure, post-transplantation, and HIV, emphasizing the importance of cervical screening and tailored management strategies.	2024	–	NHS Eng-land
Antenatal and Post-natal Analgesia	This paper clarifies advice regarding pain relief during and after pregnancy, emphasizing the importance of correct analgesic management to minimize risks to mothers and infants.	2018	DL Bisson, SD Newell, C Laxton	RCOG
The role of antenatal corticosteroids in improving neonatal outcomes	This article discusses the use of antenatal corticosteroids (ACS) to reduce neonatal morbidity and mortality, highlighting the challenges of timing, the role of repeat courses, and the need for further research on long-term impacts.	2021	Paula Busuulwa, Katie Groom, Lucy C Chappell, et al.	TOG
Developing situational awareness ('helicopter view')	The article discusses the importance of situational awareness in clinical practice, highlighting how it can be lost and providing practical tips to maintain it.	2021	Wai Yoong, Sayan-tana Patra-Das, Neil Jeffers, et al.	TOG
Management of Monochorionic Twin Pregnancy	This guideline provides recommendations for the management of monochorionic twin pregnancies, focusing on diagnosis, screening, and treatment of associated complications.	2016	Kilby MD, Bricker L	RCOG
Update on recurrent vulvovaginal candidiasis	This article reviews the current literature on recurrent vulvovaginal candidiasis (RVVC), discussing its prevalence, risk factors, diagnosis, and management strategies, including novel therapies.	2021	Amy Borland, Katie Ovens, Ifeoma Of-fiah, et al.	TOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Very advanced maternal age	The article discusses the implications, risks, and management strategies for pregnancies in women of very advanced maternal age, particularly those aged 45 years and older, highlighting the increased risks associated with assisted reproductive technologies and multiple pregnancies.	2021	Alice Howell, Margaret Blott	TOG
Epigenetics and Reproductive Medicine	This paper reviews the current understanding of epigenetics in reproductive medicine, focusing on the implications of assisted reproductive technologies on epigenetic changes and their potential long-term effects.	2018	J Huntriss, AH Balen, KD Sinclair, et al.	RCOG
Fertility problems: assessment and treatment	This guideline covers diagnosing and treating fertility problems, aiming to reduce variation in practice and improve the management of fertility issues.	2013	–	NICE
Metabolic syndrome in women with polycystic ovary syndrome	This article reviews the pathogenesis, consequences, diagnostic criteria, screening, and management of metabolic syndrome in women with polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS).	2018	Swaramya Chandrasekaran, Haritha Sagili	TOG
Haemoglobinopathy: considerations for reproductive health	This article reviews the impact of iron overload secondary to haemoglobinopathies on reproductive health and discusses current management options for patients with hypogonadotropic hypogonadism due to iron overload.	2018	Prasanna Raj Supramaniam, Monica Mittal, Deborah Hay, et al.	TOG
Current management of recurrent pregnancy loss	The article provides a systematic and evidence-based evaluation of the current management of recurrent pregnancy loss, highlighting the lack of consensus on definitions, the limited quality of evidence, and the controversies surrounding recommendations for investigations and management.	2022	Mark R Chester, Anushka Tirlapur, Kanna Jayaprakasan	TOG
Diagnosis and management of tubo-ovarian abscesses	This article discusses the diagnosis and management strategies for tubo-ovarian abscesses, a severe form of pelvic inflammatory disease, highlighting the importance of prompt treatment to prevent complications such as infertility and chronic pelvic pain.	2018	Kirsty Munro, Asma Gharaibeh, Sangeetha Nagabushanam, et al.	TOG
Hysteroscopic mechanical tissue removal (hysteroscopic morcellation) for uterine fibroids	This guidance by NICE discusses the safety, efficacy, and procedural considerations for hysteroscopic mechanical tissue removal of uterine fibroids, recommending its use with special clinical arrangements due to potential risks and limited evidence.	2021	–	NICE
Clinical recommendations on the use of uterine artery embolisation (UAE) in the management of fibroids	This publication provides clinical recommendations and guidelines for the use of uterine artery embolisation (UAE) in the management of fibroids, highlighting its efficacy, safety, and considerations for patient care.	2013	Dr Christopher Hammond, Dr Tony Nicholson, Professor Anthony Watkinson, et al.	RCOG
Endometriosis	The guideline provides clinical recommendations for the diagnosis and treatment of endometriosis to improve healthcare delivery in the field of human reproduction and embryology.	–	–	European Society of Human Reproduction and Embryology (ESHRE) RCOG
Care of Women with Obesity in Pregnancy	This guideline provides comprehensive recommendations for the care of pregnant women with obesity, covering preconception, antenatal, and postnatal care, and addressing the associated risks and management strategies.	2018	Denison FC, Aedla NR, Keag O, et al.	RCOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Saving Lives, Improving Mothers' Care	This report presents lessons learned to inform maternity care from the UK and Ireland Confidential Enquiries into Maternal Deaths and Morbidity between 2020 and 2022.	2024	Allison Felker, Roshni Patel, Rohit Kotnis, et al.	NPEU, Univ. Oxford
External Cephalic Version and Reducing the Incidence of Term Breech Presentation	This guideline describes and summarises the best evidence concerning methods to prevent noncephalic presentation at delivery and therefore, caesarean section and its sequelae.	2017	Impey LWM, Murphy DJ, Griffiths M, et al.	RCOG
The Effect of Surgery for Endometriomas on Fertility	This Scientific Impact Paper reviews the current evidence for the management of endometriomas within the context of infertility treatment, discussing the potential impacts of surgery on fertility and ovarian reserve.	2017	K Jayaprakasan, C Becker, M Mittal	RCOG
The molecular and genetic basis of inherited cancer risk in gynaecology	This article explores the genetic mutations associated with hereditary gynaecological cancers, focusing on the Fanconi Anaemia-BRCA pathway and other genetic factors influencing cancer risk.	2015	James P Beirne, Gareth W Irwin, Stuart A McIntosh, et al.	TOG
Prenatal genomic testing for ultrasound-detected fetal structural anomalies	The article discusses various genomic testing strategies for diagnosing fetal structural anomalies detected via ultrasound, highlighting the benefits, challenges, and ethical considerations of these technologies.	2023	Kelly Reilly, Caoimhe McKenna, Simon McCullough, et al.	TOG
Management of Endometrial Hyperplasia	This guideline provides evidence-based recommendations for the management of endometrial hyperplasia, including classification, diagnostic methods, and treatment options.	2016	–	RCOG
British Gynaecological Cancer Society (BGCS) Cervical Cancer Guidelines: Recommendations for Practice	The guideline provides evidence-based recommendations for the diagnosis and management of cervical cancer in the UK, covering aspects from screening to advanced disease management.	2020	Nick Reed, Janos Balega, Tara Barwick, et al.	British Gynaecological Cancer Society (BGCS)
Hypertension in pregnancy: diagnosis and management	This guideline covers diagnosing and managing hypertension, including pre-eclampsia, during pregnancy, labour, and birth, aiming to improve care for women and their babies.	2019	–	NICE
Umbilical Cord Blood Banking	This paper provides advice on the scientific basis, clinical use, safety, and legal implications of umbilical cord blood storage, distinguishing between personal and altruistic storage, and discusses the future utility of cord blood stem cells.	2006	Professor Peter Braude, Dr Susan Bewley, Dr Melanie Davies, et al.	RCOG
Solid organ transplantation in pregnancy	This article discusses the management and outcomes of pregnancy in women with solid organ transplants, focusing on renal transplantation and comparing it with other organ transplants.	2016	Kate S Wiles, Alexandra L Tillett, Kate R Harding	TOG
Consent in clinical practice	This article reviews best practices for obtaining consent in both elective and emergency medical situations, focusing on legal and ethical considerations in obstetrics and gynaecology.	2015	Alan Treharne, Bryan Beattie	TOG
Maternal Collapse in Pregnancy and the Puerperium	This guideline discusses the identification, causes, and management of maternal collapse during pregnancy and the puerperium, emphasizing the importance of prompt and effective resuscitation.	2020	J Chu, TA Johnston, J Geoghegan, et al.	BJOG
Polycystic ovary syndrome and the differential diagnosis of hyperandrogenism	The article discusses the diagnosis of polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS) and the differential diagnosis of hyperandrogenism, highlighting the challenges and limitations of biochemical testing for testosterone in women.	2013	Claire L Meek, Vasiliki Bravis, Abigail Don, et al.	TOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Gynaecological morbidity associated with caesarean niche: increasing awareness, prevention and management	This review discusses the gynaecological morbidity associated with caesarean niche, highlighting the importance of awareness, prevention, and management of this condition.	2020	Adam J Brook, Fiona R Clarke, Kalsang Bhatia	TOG
Reduced Fetal Movements	This guideline provides advice for clinicians on managing women presenting with reduced fetal movements during pregnancy, reviewing risk factors and management recommendations.	2011	Dr MK Whitworth MRCOG, Professor M Fisher, Dr A Heazell MRCOG	RCOG
Intrapartum care	This guideline covers the care of women and their babies during labour and immediately after birth, focusing on women who give birth between 37 and 42 weeks of pregnancy, and aims to help women make informed choices about their care and reduce variation in care aspects.	2023	–	NICE
The Management of Third- and Fourth-Degree Perineal Tears	This guideline provides evidence-based recommendations for the diagnosis, management, and treatment of third- and fourth-degree perineal tears, also known as obstetric anal sphincter injuries (OASIS).	2015	Mr RJ Fernando FRCOG, Mr AH Sultan FRCOG, Professor RM Freeman FRCOG, et al.	RCOG
Care of Women Presenting with Suspected Preterm Prelabour Rupture of Membranes from 24+0 Weeks of Gestation	The guideline provides recommendations for the diagnosis, assessment, care, and timing of birth for women presenting with suspected preterm prelabour rupture of membranes (PPROM) from 24+0 to 36+6 weeks of gestation.	2019	AJ Thomson, on behalf of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists	BJOG
Antenatal and postnatal mental health: clinical management and service guidance	This guideline covers recognising, assessing, and treating mental health problems in women who are planning to have a baby, are pregnant, or have had a baby or been pregnant in the past year, promoting early detection and good management to improve women's quality of life during pregnancy and in the year after giving birth.	2014	–	NICE
Multiple sclerosis and pregnancy	This article provides an overview of the effects of multiple sclerosis on pregnancy, the impact of pregnancy on the disease, and the safety of medications used during pregnancy and breastfeeding.	2019	Priya Kanagaraj, Nikos Evangelou, Dipanwita Kapoor	TOG
Issues around vaginal vault closure	The article reviews various techniques for vaginal vault closure post-hysterectomy, discussing their advantages, disadvantages, and associated complications.	2019	Magdy Moustafa, Mohamed El-nasharty	TOG
Management of Bartholin's cyst and abscess	This article discusses the management strategies for Bartholin's cyst and abscess, including conservative and surgical options, with a focus on outpatient procedures like the balloon Word catheter.	2023	Ayesha Paracha, Bati Mona Sharma	TOG
Biologics in pregnancy – for the obstetrician	The article discusses the use of biologics during pregnancy, their potential side effects, and the importance of individualized treatment plans to manage autoimmune diseases while minimizing risks to the fetus.	2016	May Ching Soh, Lucy MacKillop	TOG
The prevention of malaria in pregnancy	This guideline provides evidence-based information for clinicians on preventing malaria in pregnancy for UK-based residents visiting malaria endemic areas.	2010	Dr R McGready, Dr EA Ashley, Professor F Nosten, et al.	RCOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Update on chemotherapy in gynaecological cancers	This article reviews the use of chemotherapy in gynaecological cancers, focusing on current therapeutic options and new developments in treatment, particularly for ovarian cancer.	2016	Nicholas S Reed, Azmat H Sadozye	TOG
Guidance 1. Introduction and programme policy	The NHS Cervical Screening Programme aims to reduce cervical cancer incidence and mortality through a systematic, quality-assured screening programme, with updates on primary HPV screening and screening intervals.	2024	–	NHS Eng-land
A practical guide to quality improvement	This article provides an overview of quality improvement techniques and methodologies to help clinicians improve healthcare quality, efficiency, and patient experience.	2017	Susanna Crowe, Sanjula Sharma	TOG
The use of biomarkers to stratify surgical care in women with ovarian cancer	This paper discusses the potential of biomarkers to personalize surgical care for ovarian cancer, highlighting the need for research to validate biomarkers that can predict surgical outcomes and improve individualized treatment plans.	2022	D. L. Phelps, J. V. Borley, R. Brown, et al.	RCOG
Diagnostic Biomarkers for Predicting Adverse Early Pregnancy Outcomes	This paper discusses the current use and potential future use of biomarkers in predicting adverse early pregnancy outcomes, highlighting the limitations and controversies surrounding existing biomarkers.	2018	M Memtsa, D Jurkovic, ERM Jauniaux	RCOG
A guide to indications, components and interpretation of urodynamic investigations	This article provides an overview of the indications, components, and interpretation of urodynamic investigations, emphasizing the importance of accurate diagnosis and management of lower urinary tract symptoms.	2019	Annika Taithongchai, Abdul H Sultan, Raneer Thakar	TOG
Vulvodynia: integrating current knowledge into clinical practice	This article provides a comprehensive review of recent terminology, classification, methods of diagnosis, and current evidence-based recommendations in the treatment strategies of vulvodynia.	2014	Kavitha Nagandla, Nalliah Sivalingam	TOG
Acute and chronic pancreatitis in pregnancy	The article reviews the diagnosis, causes, and management of acute and chronic pancreatitis in pregnancy, highlighting the challenges and considerations for both maternal and fetal health.	2021	Josie L O’Heneay, Rebecca E Barnett, Ruth M MacSwan, et al.	TOG
The Combined Use of Ultrasound and Fetal Magnetic Resonance Imaging for a Comprehensive Fetal Neurological Assessment in Fetal Congenital Cardiac Defects	This paper discusses the use of ultrasound and MRI in assessing fetal brain development in cases of congenital cardiac defects, highlighting the potential for improved diagnosis and counselling regarding neurodevelopmental outcomes.	2019	D Pasupathy, ML Denbow, MA Rutherford	RCOG
Continence surgery at the time of pelvic organ prolapse repair: a review of the literature	This article reviews the current literature on surgical treatment for concomitant stress urinary incontinence and pelvic organ prolapse surgery, discussing the benefits and challenges of combined versus staged surgical approaches.	2019	Jemina Loganathan, Abdalla Fayyad, Mohamed Abdel-Fattah	TOG
The role of ultrasonography in the diagnosis and management of early pregnancy complications	This article reviews the pivotal role of ultrasonography in diagnosing and managing early pregnancy complications, emphasizing the importance of accurate diagnosis to prevent misdiagnosis and inappropriate treatment.	2015	Maya Al-Memar, Emma Kirk, Tom Bourne	TOG
Antenatal and intrapartum care of pregnancy complicated by lethal fetal anomaly	The article discusses the management of pregnancies complicated by lethal fetal anomalies, emphasizing the importance of a multidisciplinary approach to address the medical, emotional, and spiritual needs of affected families.	2013	Karen McNamara, Keelin O’Donoghue, Orla O’Connell, et al.	TOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Management of term breech presentation	This article provides an update on the management of breech presentation at term, focusing on vaginal breech birth and discussing the evidence, challenges, and recommendations for practice.	2023	Paul Timmons, Victoria Wallis, Shawn Walker, et al.	TOG
Antepartum Haemorrhage	This guideline addresses the management of antepartum haemorrhage (APH), a significant cause of maternal and perinatal morbidity and mortality, focusing on its causes, risk factors, and management strategies.	2011	–	RCOG
Surgical management of bowel obstruction in gynaecological cancer	The article discusses the complexities and considerations in managing bowel obstruction in women with gynaecological cancer, emphasizing the need for a multidisciplinary approach and highlighting the challenges in surgical and non-surgical interventions.	2017	Desiree F Kolomainen, Julia Riley, Jayne Wood, et al.	TOG
Networked maternal medicine services in England and the role of the obstetric physician	The article discusses the development and implementation of networked maternal medicine services in England, emphasizing the role of obstetric physicians in improving care for pregnant women with medical conditions.	2021	Lucy Mackillop	TOG
Advances and applications in fetal magnetic resonance imaging	This article describes recent advances in fetal MRI, focusing on overcoming challenges related to fetal motion, and discusses current clinical applications and imaging techniques that complement ultrasound.	2015	Lisa Story, Mary Rutherford	TOG
Ectopic pregnancy and miscarriage: diagnosis and initial management	This guideline covers diagnosing and managing ectopic pregnancy and miscarriage in women with complications in early pregnancy, aiming to improve diagnosis and support to limit psychological impact.	2019	–	NICE
Developing New Pharmaceutical Treatments for Obstetric Conditions	This paper discusses the challenges in developing therapeutics in obstetrics and identifying best practices.	2015	Dr AL David MRCOG, Professor S Thornton FRCOG, Dr A Sutcliffe MD PhD PG Dip CT, et al.	RCOG
Evolution in screening for Down syndrome	This article describes the evolution of screening methods for fetal trisomy 21, highlighting advancements from maternal age-based screening to cell-free DNA analysis, which offers a 99% detection rate with a 0.1% false positive rate.	2019	Ghalia Ashoor Al Mahri, KH Nicolaides	TOG
Reducing the Risk of Venous Thromboembolism during Pregnancy and the Puerperium	This guideline provides advice on the prevention of venous thromboembolism (VTE) during pregnancy, birth, and following delivery, emphasizing risk assessment and management strategies.	2015	–	RCOG
Consenting, competence and confidentiality in paediatric adolescent gynaecology	This article addresses the legal and ethical principles of consent, competence, and confidentiality in paediatric adolescent gynaecology, highlighting the challenges and guidelines for healthcare professionals in the UK.	2023	RN Pillai, M Narayanan, M Choudhary	TOG
Ocular manifestations of pregnancy and labour: from the innocuous to the sight threatening	This article explores the various ocular changes that can occur during pregnancy, ranging from harmless physiological changes to serious sight-threatening conditions, and discusses appropriate management and referral pathways.	2020	Ajay D Patil, Abdallah A Ellabban, Dilip B Patil, et al.	TOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Gastrointestinal congenital anomalies requiring surgery: diagnosis, counselling, and management	This article reviews the diagnosis, counselling, and management of gastrointestinal congenital anomalies requiring surgery, emphasizing the importance of multidisciplinary team management in fetal medicine.	2023	Stuart Mires, Arun Raychoudhury, Timothy Overton, et al.	TOG
British Gynaecological Cancer Society (BGCS) vulval cancer guidelines: An update on recommendations for practice 2023	This publication provides updated evidence-based guidelines for the management and diagnosis of vulval carcinoma, focusing on recommendations for healthcare professionals treating vulval cancer and related conditions.	2023	Jo Morrison, Peter Baldwin, Louise Hanna, et al.	European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology and Reproductive Biology TOG
An update on the management of male infertility	This article reviews the current state of male infertility management, focusing on lifestyle factors, sperm assessment, selection tests, and genetic testing, while highlighting the need for further research and ethical considerations in treatment.	2020	Stamatios Karavolos, Nikolett Panagiotopoulou, Hisham Alahwany, et al.	TOG
Cervical Cerclage	This guideline provides evidence-based recommendations on the use of cervical cerclage in women at risk of preterm birth and second trimester loss, supplementing NICE guideline NG25.	2022	AH Shennan, L Story on behalf of the Royal College of Obstetricians, Gynaecologists	BJOG
Postpartum ovarian vein thrombosis	The article discusses the rare but potentially fatal condition of postpartum ovarian vein thrombosis (POVT), its symptoms, diagnosis, management, and the importance of a multidisciplinary approach due to the lack of consensus on treatment.	2016	Claire Dougan, Robyn Phillips, Ian Harley, et al.	TOG
Management of Bladder Pain Syndrome	This guideline provides evidence-based information for clinicians on the symptoms and treatment options for bladder pain syndrome (BPS) in women, highlighting the current uncertainties surrounding this condition.	2016	Tirlapur SA, Birch JV, Carberry CL, et al.	BJOG
Making the best use of clinical datasets: with examples from urogynaecology	This article explores the principles of data use, law, and ethics in clinical datasets, focusing on the importance of good data structure and analysis, with examples from urogynaecology.	2022	Fiona Bach, Philip Tooze-Hobson, Jeremy Purnell	TOG
Accessory cavitated uterine malformations (ACUMs): an unfamiliar cause of dysmenorrhoea	The article reviews accessory cavitated uterine malformations (ACUMs), a rare Mullerian anomaly, as a cause of severe dysmenorrhoea and pelvic pain, discussing their diagnosis, treatment options, and the need for further research.	2022	Thulasi Setty, Joel Naftalin, Davor Jurkovic	TOG
Preterm labour and birth	This guideline covers the care of women with a singleton pregnancy at increased risk of, or with symptoms and signs of, preterm labour (before 37 weeks), and women with a singleton pregnancy having a planned preterm birth, aiming to reduce the risks of preterm birth for the baby and describing treatments to prevent or delay early labour and birth.	2015	–	NICE
Heavy menstrual bleeding: assessment and management	This guideline covers assessing and managing heavy menstrual bleeding, aiming to help healthcare professionals investigate the cause of heavy periods affecting a woman's quality of life and offer appropriate treatments.	2018	–	NICE

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Pelvic exenteration for recurrent gynaecological cancer after radiotherapy	The article discusses the challenges and considerations of pelvic exenteration for recurrent gynaecological cancers post-radiotherapy, emphasizing the importance of a multidisciplinary approach and the need for complete histological clearance for long-term survival.	2017	Desiree F Kolomainen, Desmond PJ Barton	TOG
Effect of obesity on assisted reproductive treatment outcomes and its management: a literature review	This article reviews the impact of obesity on assisted reproductive treatment outcomes, exploring clinical outcomes, potential interventions, and ethical considerations.	2017	Mohammed Khairy, Madhurima Rajkhowa	TOG
Perinatal Management of Pregnant Women at the Threshold of Infant Viability (The Obstetric Perspective)	This paper discusses the medical and ethical challenges of managing pregnancies at the threshold of viability, focusing on optimizing perinatal care to improve survival and reduce morbidity in extremely preterm infants.	2014	Dr A Soe, Dr ALM David, Mr AD Roberts, et al.	RCOG
Valvular heart disease in pregnancy	This article discusses the challenges and management of valvular heart disease in pregnant women, emphasizing the importance of pre-conception counselling and multidisciplinary care.	2023	Paul Timmons, Gemma Partridge, Alastair McKelvey, et al.	TOG
Management of cases relating to pregnancy, menopause, contraception and hysterectomy	This guidance provides updated management protocols for pregnancy, menopause, contraception, and hysterectomy, focusing on cervical screening, colposcopy, and the use of contraceptives and hormone replacement therapy.	2024	–	NHS England
Inflammatory bowel disease in pregnancy	This article provides an overview of inflammatory bowel disease (IBD) during pregnancy, discussing its impact on pregnancy, management strategies, and the safety of medications used to treat IBD in pregnant women.	2016	Dipanwita Kapoor, Kathy Teahon, Suzanne VF Wallace	TOG
Routes to parenthood for women with Turner syndrome	This article discusses the reproductive challenges and options for women with Turner syndrome, including natural conception, assisted reproductive techniques, and ethical considerations.	2019	Mariano Mascarenhas, James Oliver, Harish M Bhandari	TOG
The management of haemoglobinopathies in pregnancy and childbirth	This article discusses the management of haemoglobinopathies, such as sickle cell disease and thalassaemias, during pregnancy and childbirth, emphasizing the importance of a multidisciplinary team approach for optimal maternal and fetal outcomes.	2022	Lucy A Jackson, Quentin A Hill, Etienne Ciantar	TOG
Sentinel Consensus Document for Vulval, Endometrial and Cervical Cancer BGCS January 2019	The document discusses the consensus reached by the BGCS and UK gynaecological oncological community on the use of the sentinel lymph node technique in vulval, cervical, and endometrial cancer, including its applicability, safety, and implementation in UK cancer centres.	2019	Christina Fotopoulou, Thomas Ind, Peter Baldwin, et al.	British Gynaecological Cancer Society (BGCS)

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Joint British Association for Sexual Health and HIV and Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists national UK guideline for the management of herpes simplex virus (HSV) in pregnancy and the neonate (2024 update)	This updated national UK guideline provides recommendations for managing genital herpes simplex virus (HSV) in pregnant individuals and neonates, covering first episode and recurrent HSV, co-infection with HIV, and prevention of postnatal transmission.	2024	Emily Clarke, Raj Patel, Dyan Dickins, et al.	International Journal of STD & AIDS
Endometriosis	The publication provides quality standards for the diagnosis and management of endometriosis, including guidelines for examinations, referrals, and treatment pathways.	2018	–	NICE
Impact of the intrauterine environment on future reproductive and metabolic health	The article explores how suboptimal intrauterine environments influence long-term reproductive and metabolic health outcomes, emphasizing the importance of maternal health and preconception care.	2022	Suzanna Dunkerton, Catherine Aiken	TOG
Placenta Praevia and Placenta Accreta: Diagnosis and Management	This guideline provides an evidence-based approach to the diagnosis and management of pregnancies complicated by placenta praevia and placenta accreta, highlighting risk factors, diagnostic modalities, and management strategies.	2018	ERM Jauniaux, Z Alfirevic, AG Bhide, et al.	RCOG
Prenatal diagnosis in the modern era	The article explores advancements in prenatal diagnosis, including noninvasive prenatal testing (NIPT), molecular genetic testing, and the integration of MRI with ultrasound, to enhance personalized antenatal care.	2016	Caroline E Fox, Mark D Kilby	TOG
A review of stroke in pregnancy: incidence, investigations and management	This article provides a comprehensive review on the clinical assessment, investigations, and treatment options for women presenting with stroke in pregnancy.	2020	Azriny S Khalid, Adriana Hadbavna, David Williams, et al.	TOG
Options for acquiring motherhood in absolute uterine factor infertility; adoption, surrogacy and uterine transplantation	This review explores the options available for women with absolute uterine factor infertility (AUI) to acquire motherhood, discussing the advantages and disadvantages of adoption, surrogacy, and uterine transplantation.	2021	Benjamin P Jones, Niccole Ranaei-Zamani, Saaliha Vali, et al.	TOG
Prenatal Management of Pregnancies at Risk of Fetal Neonatal Alloimmune Thrombocytopenia (FNAIT)	This paper discusses the latest evidence and treatment options for managing pregnancies at risk of Fetal Neonatal Alloimmune Thrombocytopenia (FNAIT), including the role of screening, immunoglobulin therapy, and potential future prophylaxis.	2019	F Regan, CC Lees, B Jones, et al.	RCOG
Local Endometrial Trauma (Endometrial Scratch): A Treatment Strategy to Improve Implantation Rates	This paper explores the potential benefits of local endometrial trauma, or 'endometrial scratch', as a strategy to improve implantation rates in assisted conception treatments, particularly for women with recurrent implantation failure.	2016	Dr CJ Coughlan, Dr C Harrity, Professor SM Laird, et al.	RCOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Birth After Previous Caesarean Birth	This guideline provides evidence-based recommendations for antenatal and intrapartum care of women with previous caesarean delivery, focusing on options for vaginal birth after caesarean (VBAC) and elective repeat caesarean section (ERCS).	2015	–	RCOG
Trauma and pregnancy	This article explores the impact of trauma on pregnant women, detailing the maternal and fetal complications, management strategies, and the importance of prioritizing the mother's health in trauma situations.	2021	James Tibbott, Matteo Di Carlofelice, Rashmi Menon, et al.	TOG
Diagnosing adnexal tumours before surgery: a critical appraisal of recent evidence	The article critically appraises recent evidence on preoperative classification and diagnosis of ovarian and tubal neoplasms, discussing updated strategies and guidelines for optimal patient management.	2015	Jeroen Kaijser, Kirsten Van Hoorde, Ben Van Calster, et al.	TOG
Smoking in pregnancy: pathophysiology of harm and current evidence for monitoring and cessation	The article discusses the risks of smoking during pregnancy, the pathophysiology of harm caused by smoking, and evaluates current evidence for monitoring and cessation methods.	2019	Brendan P McDonnell, Carmen Regan	TOG
Vasa Praevia: Diagnosis and Management	This guideline provides an evidence-based approach to the diagnosis and management of pregnancies complicated by vasa praevia.	2018	ERM Jauniaux, Z Alfirevic, AG Bhide, et al.	RCOG
Intrapartum care for women with existing medical conditions or obstetric complications and their babies	This guideline covers care during labour and birth for women who need extra support due to medical conditions or complications in their current or previous pregnancy, as well as women who have had no antenatal care, aiming to improve experiences and outcomes for them and their babies.	2019	–	NICE
Perinatal management of extreme preterm birth before 27 weeks of gestation: a framework for practice	This framework provides guidance for the management of extremely preterm births before 27 weeks of gestation, emphasizing individualized care, parental involvement, and updated clinical practices to improve outcomes.	2020	Helen Mactier, Sarah Elizabeth Bates, Tracey Johnston, et al.	BMJ
Management of Beta Thalassaemia in Pregnancy	This guideline provides evidence-based guidance on managing women with beta thalassaemia major and intermedia during pregnancy, covering preconceptional, antenatal, intrapartum, and postnatal care.	2014	Miss AAA Kyei-Mensah, Mr B Davis, Dr M Gupta, et al.	RCOG
Comprehensive review and update of cytomegalovirus infection in pregnancy	This article provides a detailed review of cytomegalovirus (CMV) infection in pregnancy, discussing its prevalence, diagnosis, implications, and management options.	2016	Osric Navti, Brenna L Hughes, Julian W Tang, et al.	TOG
Vascular injury during laparoscopic gynaecological surgery: a methodological approach for prevention and management	This article discusses the prevention and management of vascular injuries during laparoscopic gynaecological surgery, highlighting risk factors, techniques, and protocols to minimize morbidity and mortality.	2020	Gemma Brierley, Ilyas Arshad, Fevzi Shakir, et al.	TOG
Sports gynaecology	The article explores the health implications of long-term intense exercise on elite sportswomen, focusing on conditions like Relative Energy Deficiency in Sport (RED-S) and its impact on menstrual abnormalities, subfertility, and urinary incontinence.	2019	Benjamin P Jones, Ariadne L'Heveder, Srdjan Saso, et al.	TOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Endometrial cancer and obesity	This article explores the strong association between obesity and endometrial cancer, discussing mechanisms, prevention, diagnosis, and treatment challenges in obese women.	2019	Sarah J Kitson, Emma J Crosbie	TOG
Shared decision making	This guideline covers how to make shared decision making part of everyday care in all health-care settings, promoting collaboration between healthcare professionals and service users to make informed decisions about treatment and care.	2021	–	NICE
Laparoscopic myomectomy: a review of alternatives, techniques and controversies	This article reviews the techniques, alternatives, and controversies surrounding laparoscopic myomectomy, focusing on surgical challenges, patient selection, and the risks associated with morcellation.	2018	Alison Smith, Bryant-Tom Holland	TOG
Oophorectomy or ovarian conservation at the time of hysterectomy for benign disease	The article discusses the decision-making process and implications of performing oophorectomy versus ovarian conservation during hysterectomy for benign conditions, highlighting the risks and benefits associated with each approach.	2022	Victoria Asfour, Adam D Jakes, Jess McMicking, et al.	TOG
Pelvic floor functional bowel disorders in gynaecology	This article discusses the common pelvic floor bowel disorders seen in gynaecology clinics, their investigations, and treatment, emphasizing a multidisciplinary approach to management.	2020	Marika Britton, Sushil Maslekar, Fiona Marsh	TOG
The Management of Ovarian Hyperstimulation Syndrome	This guideline provides evidence-based advice for diagnosing and managing ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome (OHSS), a complication of fertility treatment, focusing on early recognition and prompt assessment and treatment.	2016	–	RCOG
Unscheduled bleeding with hormone replacement therapy	This article discusses the challenges and management of unscheduled bleeding in women undergoing hormone replacement therapy (HRT), emphasizing the need for appropriate investigation and treatment to exclude endometrial pathology and maintain patient compliance.	2019	Fulva Gajjar Dave, Tolu Adedipe, Stewart Disu, et al.	TOG
Making Abortion Safe	The publication outlines best practices in post-abortion care and medically indicated abortions, aiming to reduce maternal mortality and morbidity by providing safe and accessible abortion services.	2022	Anna Glasier, David Baird, Paul Blumenthal, et al.	RCOG
Clamping of the Umbilical Cord and Placental Transfusion	This paper reviews the physiology of placental transfusion and evaluates the evidence related to the timing of umbilical cord clamping.	2015	Professor LMM Duley, Professor JO Drife, Dr A Soe, et al.	RCOG
Perinatal mental health: how to ask and how to help	The article discusses strategies for obstetricians to effectively address and manage perinatal mental health issues, emphasizing the importance of open communication and risk assessment.	2017	Gabrielle A Bambridge, Elizabeth J Shaw, Melania Ishak, et al.	TOG
Bacterial Sepsis following Pregnancy	This guideline provides guidance on the management of sepsis in the puerperium, focusing on the recognition, investigation, and management strategies for bacterial sepsis post-pregnancy.	2012	–	RCOG
Analgesia for labour: an evidence-based insight for the obstetrician	The article provides an overview of analgesic options for labour, discussing both pharmacological and non-pharmacological methods, with a focus on evidence-based practices and the importance of caregiver attitude in pain management.	2015	Djavid I Alleemudder, Yemi Kuponiyi, Charlotte Kuponiyi, et al.	TOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Clinical reflective practice	The article discusses the importance of reflective practice in medical education and clinical development, highlighting its role in enhancing knowledge, understanding, and professional development.	2020	Ruth Roberts, Bid Kumar	TOG
Metformin Therapy for the Management of Infertility in Women with Polycystic Ovary Syndrome	This paper discusses the use of metformin therapy for managing infertility in women with polycystic ovary syndrome, evaluating its effects on reproductive outcomes and associated metabolic parameters.	2017	Dr LC Morley, Dr TMH Tang, Professor AH Balen	RCOG
Hyperlipidaemia and severe hypertriglyceridaemia in pregnancy	The article discusses the physiological changes in lipid levels during pregnancy, the complications associated with hypercholesterolaemia and severe hypertriglyceridaemia, and management strategies for these conditions.	2023	Mohammed Bashir, Osric B Navti, Badreldeen Ahmed, et al.	TOG
British HIV Association guidelines for the management of HIV in pregnancy and postpartum 2018 (2020 third interim update)	These guidelines provide best clinical practice guidance for the treatment and management of women living with HIV in the UK during pregnancy and postpartum, including the use of antiretroviral therapy to prevent vertical transmission and recommendations for specific patient populations.	2020	Dr Yvonne Gilleece, Dr Shema Tariq, Ms Funmi Awosusi, et al.	British HIV Association (BHIVA)
Bacterial Sepsis in Pregnancy	This guideline addresses the recognition and management of serious bacterial illness in pregnancy, focusing on antenatal and intrapartum periods, and highlights the importance of early recognition and treatment to improve maternal outcomes.	2012	Dr D Pasupathy, Dr M Morgan, Dr FS Plaat, et al.	RCOG
Management of women with postmenopausal bleeding: evidence-based review	This article reviews modern management strategies for women with postmenopausal bleeding, focusing on evidence-based approaches to investigation and diagnosis.	2012	Shagaf H Bakour, Anne Timmermans, Ben Willem Mol, et al.	TOG
Life in the laparoscopic fast lane: evidence-based perioperative management and enhanced recovery in benign gynaecological laparoscopy	This article discusses evidence-based perioperative management and enhanced recovery protocols in benign gynaecological laparoscopy to improve patient outcomes and satisfaction.	2021	Alison Bryant-Smith, Sawsan As-Sanie, Jillian Lloyd, et al.	TOG
Investigation and management of postcoital bleeding	This article reviews the causes, assessment, and management of postcoital bleeding, emphasizing the importance of excluding cervical cancer and providing a framework for clinical evaluation.	2022	Gemma L Owens, Nick J Wood, Pierre Martin-Hirsch	TOG
Peripartum hyponatraemia: an overview of physiology, prevention and management	This article discusses the physiology, prevention, and management of peripartum hyponatraemia, a common but underreported condition that can significantly impact maternal and neonatal outcomes.	2022	Eleftheria Demertzidou, Rabia Zill-E-Huma, Mona Modi	TOG
The management of pregnant women with epilepsy: a multidisciplinary collaborative approach to care	This article discusses the management of epilepsy in pregnant women, emphasizing the need for a multidisciplinary approach to improve outcomes and reduce risks associated with anti-epileptic drugs and seizures during pregnancy.	2017	Meena Bhatia, Jane E Adcock, Lucy Mackillop	TOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Chickenpox in Pregnancy	This guideline addresses the prevention and management of varicella (chickenpox) infection in pregnant women, including vaccination, post-exposure prophylaxis, and the risks to both mother and fetus.	2024	–	RCOG
Placental histopathological abnormalities and poor perinatal outcomes	This article examines the correlation between placental histology and adverse perinatal outcomes, highlighting the importance of placental examination in understanding and managing pregnancy complications.	2019	Lakshmi Thirumalaikumar, Kalaivani Ramalingam, Tamas Marton	TOG
2018 ESC Guidelines for the management of cardiovascular diseases during pregnancy	The guidelines provide comprehensive recommendations for managing cardiovascular diseases during pregnancy, emphasizing risk assessment, treatment options, and the importance of a multidisciplinary approach.	2018	Vera Regitz-Zagrosek, Jolien W. Roos-Hesselink, Johann Bauersachs, et al.	European Society of Cardiology (ESC)
Management of uterine prolapse: is hysterectomy necessary?	The article explores the management options for uterine prolapse, debating the necessity of hysterectomy versus uterine preservation surgery.	2016	Helen Jefferis, Simon Robert Jackson, Natalia Price	TOG
Obstetric Neurological Injuries	The article discusses the uncommon but potentially serious neurological injuries following childbirth, emphasizing their causes, diagnosis, and management, with a focus on distinguishing them from anaesthesia-related injuries.	2020	Robert LC Harper, Seumas D Eckford, Helen Williams, et al.	TOG
Management and referral guidelines for colposcopy	This document provides updated guidelines for the management and referral processes in colposcopy, focusing on standards for cervical screening, hrHPV testing, and follow-up procedures.	2024	–	NHS England
Catheter use in gynaecological practice	The article discusses the indications, types, and complications of catheter use in gynaecological practice, emphasizing the need for proper training and patient education.	2014	Nosheen Aslam, Paul A Moran	TOG
The use and abuse of oxytocin	The article discusses the historical and current use of oxytocin in labour management, highlighting its benefits and risks, and emphasizes the need for better education and training to prevent misuse.	2015	Karl SJ Oláh, Philip J Steer	TOG
Preventing Entry-Related Gynaecological Laparoscopic Injuries	This guideline aims to highlight strategies to reduce complications during laparoscopic surgery, focusing on the entry-related injuries that occur during the blind insertion of needles, trocars, and cannulae.	–	Professor CJG Sutton FRCOG, Guildford, and Mr K Philips FRCOG, et al.	RCOG
The management of endometrial polyps in the 21st century	This article reviews the diagnosis and management of endometrial polyps, highlighting the superiority of hysteroscopic removal over blind avulsion and discussing the implications for fertility and malignancy risk.	2012	John Jude Annan, Joseph Aquilina, Elizabeth Ball	TOG
Consent Advice No. 12: Caesarean Section for Placenta Praevia	This guidance provides additional advice for clinicians on obtaining consent for caesarean section in cases of placenta praevia, highlighting specific risks and considerations.	2010	Mr E P Morris FRCOG with the support of the Consent Group of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists	RCOG
Prevention and Management of Postpartum Haemorrhage	This guideline provides comprehensive recommendations for the prevention and management of postpartum haemorrhage, including risk factors, treatment protocols, and the role of various medical interventions.	2016	Mavrides E, Allard S, Chandrabaran E, et al.	RCOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Premenstrual disorders including premenstrual syndrome and premenstrual dysphoric disorder	This article explores the spectrum of premenstrual disorders, focusing on the pathophysiology, diagnosis, and treatment options for conditions like premenstrual syndrome (PMS) and premenstrual dysphoric disorder (PMDD), highlighting their impact on women's quality of life.	2023	Nidhi Goswami, Kalpana Upadhyay, Paula Briggs, et al.	TOG
Neonatal infection: antibiotics for prevention and treatment	This guideline covers preventing bacterial infection in healthy babies up to 28 days old, treating pregnant women whose unborn baby is at risk of infection, and caring for babies with suspected or confirmed bacterial infection, aiming to reduce delays in treatment and prevent unnecessary antibiotic use.	2021	–	NICE
Menopause: identification and management	This guideline covers identifying and managing menopause, including in people with premature ovarian insufficiency, aiming to improve the consistency of support and information provided to people experiencing menopause.	2024	–	NICE
Advanced abdominal pregnancy: challenges, update and review of current management	This article reviews the challenges, updates, and current management strategies for advanced abdominal pregnancy, a rare and potentially life-threatening condition.	2022	Anna McDougall, Amelie Morin, Tatsiana Kuzmich, et al.	TOG
Pelvic and vaginal packing for intractable venous obstetric haemorrhage: practical tips for the obstetrician	This article provides practical guidance and tips for obstetricians on performing pelvic and vaginal packing to manage intractable venous obstetric haemorrhage.	2014	Wai Yoong, Viswa Sivashanmugarajan, Morgan McMonagle, et al.	TOG
Giving effective feedback in medical education	This article discusses the importance of effective feedback in medical education, outlining models and principles for providing feedback to enhance learning and development in trainees.	2017	Najum S Qureshi	TOG
Blood Transfusion in Obstetrics	This guideline provides updated recommendations on the appropriate use of blood products in obstetrics to minimize risks and manage obstetric haemorrhage effectively.	2015	–	RCOG
Reproductive Outcomes after Local Treatment for Preinvasive Cervical Disease	This paper reviews the impact of local cervical treatment for preinvasive cervical disease on reproductive outcomes, including fertility, early pregnancy, and obstetric outcomes, with a focus on UK practices.	2016	Dr M Kyrgiou MRCOG, Dr PL Martin-Hirsch FRCOG, Professor EA Paraskevaidis, et al.	RCOG
ST analysis for intrapartum fetal monitoring	The article discusses the use of ST analysis (STAN) as an adjunct to cardiotocography (CTG) for intrapartum fetal monitoring, highlighting its potential benefits and limitations.	2015	Adalina Sacco, Javaid Muglu, Ramesan Navaratnarajah, et al.	TOG
A review of contraceptive methods for women with cardiac disease	The article discusses the importance of effective contraception in women with cardiac disease, providing information for healthcare professionals to counsel these women on contraceptive options.	2018	Adam D Jakes, Felicity Coad, Catherine Nelson-Piercy	TOG
Obtaining Valid Consent to Participate in Perinatal Research Where Consent is Time Critical	This guidance provides a framework for researchers on obtaining valid consent for perinatal research when time is critical, focusing on the timing and detail of study information provision and consent during labour or the immediate postpartum period.	2016	Dr S Kenyon PhD, MA, RM, et al.	RCOG
Jaundice in newborn babies under 28 days	This guideline covers diagnosing and treating jaundice in newborn babies, aiming to detect or prevent harmful levels of bilirubin.	2010	–	NICE

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
The use of urethral bulking agents in the treatment of stress urinary incontinence	This article discusses the use of urethral bulking agents as a treatment for stress urinary incontinence, examining their efficacy, complications, and the impact of the UK pause on mesh use.	2020	Shaun McGowan, Patrick Campbell, Lucia Dolan	TOG
Female sexual dysfunction	This article provides an update on female sexual dysfunction terminology, explores various gynaecological problems and their effects on sexual function, and assesses the effectiveness of therapeutic modalities.	2022	Victoria Kershaw, Swati Jha	TOG
Management of borderline ovarian tumours	The article discusses the management strategies for borderline ovarian tumours, emphasizing surgical staging, fertility-sparing options, and the role of multidisciplinary teams.	2012	Pallavi Bagade, Richard Edmondson, Anitha Nayar	TOG
Management of Premenstrual Syndrome	This guideline reviews the diagnosis, classification, and management of premenstrual syndrome (PMS), examining both pharmacological and non-pharmacological treatments.	2017	Green LJ, O'Brien PMS, Panay N, et al.	RCOG
Planned Caesarean Birth Pain Relief and Informed Decision Making for Outpatient Hysteroscopy	This guidance aims to optimize women's experience and clinical outcomes in outpatient hysteroscopy by providing clear information and advocating for informed decision-making regarding pain relief and procedural options.	2023	Professor TJ Clark FRCOG, Mr E Morris FRCOG, Mr J Lord FRCOG, et al.	RCOG
Medicolegal update on consent: 'The Montgomery Ruling'	The article discusses the impact of the Montgomery ruling on informed consent in medical practice, highlighting the shift from a paternalistic approach to a patient-centered one, particularly in obstetrics and gynaecology.	2015	Elaine Cheung, Gemma Goodyear, Wai Yoong	–
The Role of Emergency and Elective Interventional Radiology in Postpartum Haemorrhage	This guidance urges obstetric units to consider interventional radiology as a tool in preventing and managing postpartum haemorrhage, potentially reducing the need for blood transfusion and hysterectomy.	2007	Professor S Arulkumaran FRCOG, Professor JJ Walker FRCOG, Professor AF Watkinson FRCR, et al.	RCOG
Raised CA125 – what we actually know...	The article explores the role of CA125 in diagnosing ovarian cancer, its limitations, and its implications in clinical practice.	2020	Tamara Howe, Nava Sokolovsky, Ahmad Sayasneh, et al.	TOG
Risk-Reducing Salpingo-Oophorectomy and the Use of Hormone Replacement Therapy Below the Age of Natural Menopause	This paper discusses the use of hormone replacement therapy (HRT) after the removal of fallopian tubes and ovaries to prevent ovarian cancer in premenopausal high-risk women, addressing the implications of early menopause and the need for guidance on post-surgery care.	2022	R Manchanda, F Gaba, V Talaulikar, et al.	RCOG
Headaches in pregnancy	The article reviews the management of common causes of headaches in pregnancy, emphasizing the importance of distinguishing between benign and potentially life-threatening conditions.	2014	Kirsty Revell, Paul Morrish	TOG
Human papillomavirus-independent cervical cancer and its precursor lesions	The article discusses the increasing recognition of HPV-independent cervical cancers, particularly adenocarcinomas, and highlights the need for awareness among clinicians due to their worse prognosis compared to HPV-associated adenocarcinomas.	2023	Ieera Madan Aggarwal, Yen Ching Yeo, Zheng Yuan Ng	TOG
Uterine Transplantation	This paper explores uterine transplantation as a potential treatment for women with absolute uterine factor infertility, discussing its risks, benefits, and the framework for establishing a sustainable program.	2021	BP Jones, S Saso, J Yazbek, et al.	RCOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Laparoscopic Management of Tubal Ectopic Pregnancy	This guidance provides advice for clinicians on obtaining consent for laparoscopic salpingectomy or salpingotomy in cases of ectopic pregnancy, ensuring women receive consistent and adequate information.	2010	Mr M Read FRCOG, with the support of the Consent Group of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists	RCOG
Antenatal venous thromboembolism	The article discusses the challenges and management strategies for diagnosing and treating venous thromboembolism (VTE) during pregnancy, emphasizing the role of low-molecular-weight heparin and the importance of multidisciplinary care.	2021	David A Crosby, Ann McHugh, Kevin Ryan, et al.	TOG
Caesarean scar ectopic pregnancy: diagnostic challenges and management options	The article discusses the increasing incidence of caesarean scar pregnancy (CSP), its diagnostic challenges, and various management options, emphasizing the importance of prompt diagnosis and individualized treatment to reduce morbidity.	2017	Pradeep M Jayaram, Gbemisola O Okunoye, Justin Konje	TOG
Preterm labour and birth	This guideline covers the care of women with a singleton pregnancy at increased risk of, or with symptoms and signs of, preterm labour, aiming to reduce risks for the baby and describes treatments to prevent or delay early labour and birth.	2015	–	NICE
Preterm labour and birth	This guideline covers the care of women with a singleton pregnancy at increased risk of, or with symptoms and signs of, preterm labour (before 37 weeks), and women with a singleton pregnancy having a planned preterm birth, aiming to reduce risks for the baby and describing treatments to prevent or delay early labour and birth.	2015	–	NICE
Enhanced recovery in gynaecology	Enhanced recovery pathways improve the quality and experience of care for patients undergoing elective gynaecology surgery by enabling quicker recovery and reducing hospital stay.	2013	Emma Torbe, Robin Crawford, Andy Nordin, et al.	TOG
Postpartum contraception	The article discusses the importance of initiating contraception in the postpartum period to prevent unintended pregnancies and short interpregnancy intervals, highlighting the role of maternity services in providing contraceptive options immediately after childbirth.	2018	Michelle Cooper, Sharon Cameron	TOG
A focus on progestogens in hormone replacement therapy	The article discusses the role of progestogens in hormone replacement therapy, highlighting their benefits, side effects, and the importance of tailoring treatment to individual patients.	2023	Srirupa Ghosh, Rachel Imrie, James Goadsby, et al.	TOG
Multifetal pregnancy reduction and selective termination	This article discusses the indications, technical considerations, outcomes, and ethical issues surrounding multifetal pregnancy reduction (MFPR) and selective termination (ST) in multifetal pregnancies.	2020	Sridevi Beriwal, Lawrence Impey, Christos Ioannou	TOG
British Gynaecological Cancer Society (BGCS) Uterine Cancer Guidelines: Recommendations for Practice	This guideline provides evidence-based recommendations for the diagnosis and management of uterine cancer, covering all histological types.	–	Jo Morrison, Janos Balega, Lynn Buckley, et al.	British Gynaecological Cancer Society (BGCS)

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Lynch syndrome for the gynaecologist	This article discusses Lynch syndrome, an autosomal dominant condition associated with colorectal, endometrial, and ovarian cancer, emphasizing the importance of personalized counselling, testing strategies, and risk-reducing strategies for women with the syndrome.	2021	Neil AJ Ryan, Raymond FT McMahon, Neal C Ramchander, et al.	TOG
Maternal, fetal, and neonatal outcomes associated with long-term use of corticosteroids during pregnancy	This article reviews the maternal, fetal, and neonatal effects of chronic corticosteroid use during pregnancy, discussing whether additional antenatal corticosteroids are necessary for preterm delivery.	2019	Doua AlSaad, Stephen Lindow, Ben H Lee, et al.	TOG
Roles and responsibilities of the consultant providing acute care in obstetrics and gynaecology	This paper refines the roles and responsibilities of consultants in obstetrics and gynaecology, emphasizing leadership, team collaboration, and patient care standards.	2021	Barber JS, Cunningham S, Mountfield J, et al.	RCOG
Phenylketonuria in pregnancy	The article discusses the management and implications of phenylketonuria (PKU) in pregnancy, emphasizing the importance of a multidisciplinary approach and dietary control to prevent fetal abnormalities.	2018	Carol R Munyame, Nirmala Vaithilingam, Yusof Rahman, et al.	TOG
Surgical Management of Miscarriage and Removal of Persistent Placental or Fetal Remains	This guidance provides advice for health professionals on obtaining consent from women undergoing surgical management of miscarriage, ensuring consistent and adequate information is given for consent.	2018	Dr DM Siassakos MRCOG, Dr JA Hamilton MRCOG, Dr SD Newell MRCOG, et al.	RCOG
Management of common disorders in psychosexual medicine	This article outlines the management of psychosexual dysfunction in the gynaecology outpatient department, emphasizing the importance of psychosexual medicine training and the need for enhanced consultation skills to address common disorders such as sexual pain disorders, hypoactive sexual desire disorder, and persistent vaginal discharge.	2015	Fiona Cowan, Leila Frodsham	TOG
Diabetes insipidus in pregnancy	The article discusses the types, diagnosis, and management of diabetes insipidus during pregnancy, highlighting the importance of early detection and multidisciplinary care to reduce morbidity and mortality for both mother and fetus.	2018	James Quigley, Cliff Shelton, Basil Issa, et al.	TOG
Umbilical Cord Prolapse	This guideline provides recommendations for the prevention, diagnosis, and management of umbilical cord prolapse in both hospital and community settings.	2014	–	RCOG
Acute colonic pseudo-obstruction after caesarean section: a review and recommended management algorithm	This article reviews the pathophysiology, presentation, diagnosis, and management of acute colonic pseudo-obstruction (ACPO) following caesarean section, providing an algorithm for optimal management aimed at obstetric clinicians and general surgeons.	2019	Alice E Hughes, Neil J Smart, Ian R Daniels	TOG
Shoulder Dystocia	This guideline reviews the current evidence regarding the prediction, prevention, and management of shoulder dystocia, providing guidance for skills training but not detailing practical manoeuvres.	2012	Dr J Crofts MRCOG, Professor TJ Draycott MRCOG, Dr I Montague FRCOG, et al.	RCOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
FIGO Ovarian Cancer Staging Effective Jan. 1, 2014	The article outlines the updated FIGO staging system for ovarian cancer, effective from January 1, 2014, highlighting changes in staging criteria and additional recommendations.	2014	–	FIGO
Syphilis in pregnancy: identifying and managing a historic problem on the rise	The article discusses the rising incidence of syphilis in pregnancy, its implications for maternal and fetal health, and the importance of timely diagnosis and treatment to prevent congenital syphilis.	2020	Louise Dewick, Kanna Jayaprakasan, Sanaria Raouf	TOG
A practical guide to appraisal and revalidation	The article provides guidance on the appraisal and revalidation process for obstetricians and gynaecologists, emphasizing the importance of supporting information and professional development.	2018	Catharina Schram MH	TOG
The clinical application of transperineal ultrasound in urogynaecology	This article discusses the use of transperineal ultrasound as a tool for diagnosing and treating urogynaecological conditions, highlighting its application in assessing pelvic floor disorders, urinary incontinence, and birth trauma.	2022	Francois Retief, Frances Paterson, Jakub Jagiellowicz, et al.	TOG
Preimplantation genetic diagnosis: an overview and recent advances	This article discusses the development, indications, and ethical considerations of preimplantation genetic diagnosis (PGD), highlighting recent advances in genetic diagnosis methods and the process of in vitro fertilisation for PGD.	2016	Jara Ben-Nagi, Paul Serhal, Sioban Sen-Gupta, et al.	TOG
Antenatal venous thromboembolism	This article discusses the management of antenatal venous thromboembolism, including guidance on treatment and ultrasound follow-up.	2021	Crosby DA, McHugh A, Ryan K, et al.	TOG
Female Genital Mutilation and its Management	This guideline provides evidence-based guidance on the management of women with female genital mutilation (FGM) and those at risk, covering clinical care before, during, and after pregnancy, as well as the legal and regulatory responsibilities of health professionals.	2015	–	RCOG
Surgical site infection in obstetrics and gynaecology: prevention and management	This article discusses the prevention and management of surgical site infections (SSIs) in obstetrics and gynaecology, highlighting risk factors, prevention strategies, and the role of antibiotics.	2021	Emmanuel E Ekanem, Olubunmi Oniya, Hudah Saleh, et al.	TOG
Acute kidney injury in pregnancy and the use of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs	The article discusses the causes, diagnosis, and management of acute kidney injury (AKI) in pregnancy, with a focus on the risks associated with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs).	2016	Kate S Wiles, Anita Banerjee	TOG
Management of Suspected Ovarian Masses in Premenopausal Women	This guideline provides information to assist clinicians with the assessment and management of suspected ovarian masses in premenopausal women, focusing on when to manage within a benign gynaecological service and when to refer to a gynaecological oncological service.	2011	Mr PD Kaloo MRCOG, Mr KA Loudon FRCOG, Mr S Khazali MRCOG, et al.	RCOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
FIGO staging for carcinoma of the vulva: 2021 revision	The 2021 revision of FIGO staging for carcinoma of the vulva introduces a data-driven approach to simplify and improve prognostic accuracy, incorporating new definitions and cross-sectional imaging findings.	2021	Alexander B. Olawaiye, Joseph Cotler, Mauricio A. Cuello, et al.	International Journal of Gynecology & Obstetrics published by John Wiley & Sons Ltd on behalf of International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics RCOG
Care of late intrauterine fetal death and stillbirth	This guideline provides evidence-based recommendations for the care of parents and families experiencing late intrauterine fetal death (IUID) after 24 weeks of pregnancy, focusing on options for induction of labour, communication, and postmortem examination.	2024	Christy Burden, Abi Merriel, Danya Bakhbakhi, et al.	TOG
Iron deficiency and iron-deficiency anaemia in women's health	This article reviews the aetiology, assessment, and management of iron deficiency and iron-deficiency anaemia in women's health, highlighting the importance of diagnosis and treatment to improve quality of life.	2017	Laura Percy, Diana Mansour	TOG
Reproductive Implications and Management of Congenital Uterine Anomalies	This paper discusses congenital uterine anomalies, their reproductive implications, diagnostic methods, and management options, emphasizing the need for evidence-based recommendations for surgical treatment.	2020	MA Akhtar, SH Saravolos, TC Li, et al.	RCOG
Surgical smoke – what are the risks?	The article reviews the sources, components, and effects of surgical smoke, highlighting the potential health risks and recommending protective measures for operating theatre staff.	2019	Susan Addley, Declan Quinn	TOG
Abdominal Hysterectomy for Benign Conditions	This guidance provides advice for clinicians on obtaining consent for women undergoing abdominal hysterectomy under general anaesthesia, ensuring consistent and adequate information is given for consent.	2009	Dr LC Edozien FRCOG, Manchester, with the support of the Consent Group of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists	RCOG
Amniocentesis and chorionic villus sampling	This guideline provides evidence-based standards for the provision and performance of amniocentesis and chorionic villus sampling (CVS) used for prenatal diagnosis.	2021	K Navaratnam, Z Alfirevic	RCOG
Unexplained subfertility: diagnosis and management	This article discusses the diagnosis and management of unexplained subfertility, highlighting potential contributing factors and treatment options amidst ongoing debates in the field.	2016	Anupa Nandi, Roy Homburg	TOG
Review Internal podalic version with breech extraction	The article explores the historical and current use of internal podalic version with breech extraction, particularly for the delivery of a second twin, and discusses the associated risks, benefits, and training issues.	2011	Sophia NE Webster, Andrew D Loughney	TOG
Developing a Green-top Guideline Guidance for developers	This document outlines the process for developing Green-top Guidelines by the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists to support high-quality care in obstetrics and gynaecology.	2020	Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists	RCOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Urinary incontinence and pelvic organ prolapse in women: management	This guideline covers assessing and managing urinary incontinence and pelvic organ prolapse in women aged 18 and over, including complications associated with mesh surgery for these conditions.	2019	–	NICE
Antenatal care	This guideline covers the routine antenatal care that women and their babies should receive, aiming to ensure regular check-ups, information, and support for pregnant women.	2021	–	NICE
The Role of Natural Killer Cells in Human Fertility	This paper reviews the function of natural killer cells in reproduction and provides recommendations for measuring these cells in women with reproductive failure.	2016	Professor SM Laird, Dr GE Lash, Professor TC Li, et al.	RCOG
Post-Hysterectomy Vaginal Vault Prolapse	This guideline provides recommendations for the management of post-hysterectomy vaginal vault prolapse, including diagnosis, prevention, and treatment options.	2015	–	RCOG/BSUG
Vaginal mesh in prolapse surgery	The article reviews the use of vaginal mesh in pelvic organ prolapse surgery, discussing its history, types, risks, and current recommendations.	2018	Patrick Campbell, Swati Jha, Alfred Cutner	TOG
The key features of highly effective training units in obstetrics and gynaecology	This article explores the characteristics of highly effective training units in obstetrics and gynaecology, focusing on reducing trainee attrition and improving educational environments.	2020	Marie O'Sullivan, Sarah Newell, Jonathan Frost, et al.	TOG
WHO type 1 anovulation: an update on diagnosis, management and implications for long-term health	The article discusses WHO type 1 anovulatory disorders, their diagnosis, management, and implications for long-term health, focusing on conditions like hypogonadotrophic hypogonadism, hypothalamic amenorrhoea, and hypopituitarism.	2020	Vikram Talaulikar, Ephraim Yasmin	TOG
Management of diabetic ketoacidosis in pregnancy	This article discusses the challenges, diagnosis, management, and prevention of diabetic ketoacidosis in pregnancy, highlighting its serious implications for both mother and fetus.	2017	Manoj Mohan, Khaled Ahmed Mohamed Baagar, Stephen Lindow	TOG
Differences of sexual development and their clinical implications	The article discusses the spectrum of conditions known as differences of sex development (DSD), their diagnosis, management, and the importance of multidisciplinary care.	2020	Rhianna Davies, Lowri Davies, Djavid Alleemudder, et al.	TOG
Dealing with a serious incident requiring investigation in obstetrics and gynaecology: a training perspective	This article reviews literature, guidance, and best practice recommendations for dealing with serious incidents requiring investigation (SIRIs) in obstetrics and gynaecology, focusing on training at trust, deanery, and national levels.	2014	Madeleine MacDonald, Radhika Gosakan, Alison E Cooper, et al.	TOG
Pregnancy following treatment for malignancy	The article discusses the implications and management of pregnancy in women who have survived cancer and undergone treatments that may have long-term effects on various organs.	2016	Suzanne VF Wallace, Gill A Swallow	TOG
BCSH guideline for the use of anti-D immunoglobulin for the prevention of haemolytic disease of the fetus and newborn	This guideline provides practical guidance on the use of anti-D immunoglobulin to prevent Rh D alloimmunisation and haemolytic disease of the fetus and newborn.	2013	H. Qureshi, E. Massey, D. Kirwan, et al.	British Committee for Standards in Haematology (BCSH) RCOG
The Management of Women with Red Cell Antibodies during Pregnancy	This guideline provides comprehensive management strategies for pregnant women with red cell antibodies, addressing fetal anaemia risks, monitoring, and transfusion requirements.	2014	–	–

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Sex Steroid Treatment for Pubertal Induction and Replacement in the Adolescent Girl	This paper discusses the use of sex steroid replacement for pubertal induction and replacement in adolescent girls with hypogonadism, focusing on timing, regimens, and considerations for treatment.	2013	Dr G Conway MD FRCP, Professor HOD Critchley FRCOG	RCOG
Alternatives to HRT for the Management of Symptoms of the Menopause	This paper provides an updated review of alternatives to hormone replacement therapy (HRT) for managing menopausal symptoms, focusing on the efficacy and safety of various non-hormonal treatments.	2010	Ms MCP Rees FRCOG and Mr N Panay MRCOG	RCOG
The role of tubal patency tests and tubal surgery in the era of assisted reproductive techniques	This article reviews the current best available evidence and provides expert insight on the role of tubal patency tests and tubal surgery in the era of assisted reproductive techniques.	2014	Yalanadu N Suresh, Nitish N Narvekar	TOG
Best practice in telemedicine for abortion care	This publication provides guidance on the provision of abortion care via telemedicine, emphasizing its safety, effectiveness, and the reduction of logistical barriers for patients.	2022	Sharon Cameron, Michelle Cooper, John Reynolds- Wright	RCOG
Pitfalls of pre-natal diagnosis associated with mosaicism	The article discusses the challenges and implications of non-invasive prenatal testing (NIPT) in detecting chromosomal mosaicism, particularly confined placental mosaicism, and the importance of accurate diagnosis and counselling.	2023	Kelly Reilly, Samantha Doyle, Susan J Hamilton, et al.	TOG
The Management of Ovarian Cysts in Postmenopausal Women	This guideline provides recommendations for the diagnosis, assessment, and management of ovarian cysts in postmenopausal women, emphasizing the differentiation between benign and malignant cysts to guide appropriate treatment strategies.	2016	–	RCOG
Cystoscopy for the gynaecologist: how to do a cystoscopy	This article provides a brief overview of the indications, contraindications, and procedural methods for performing cystoscopy in gynaecology.	2017	Margaret Lyttle, Gillian Fowler	TOG
The management of vulval itching caused by benign vulval dermatoses	This article discusses patient assessment, vulval examination, and treatment of vulval diseases, focusing on dermatological conditions and emphasizing the importance of individualized management and referral to specialized services for complex cases.	2017	David Nunns, Ros- alind Simpson, An- drew Watson, et al.	TOG
Abdominal incisions and sutures in obstetrics and gynaecology	This article reviews various abdominal incisions, sutures, and closure methods used in obstetrics, benign gynaecology, and oncology practice, emphasizing the importance of individualized incision selection and the evaluation of traditional and new closure materials.	2014	Radhae Ragha- van, Pallavi Arya, Prathibha Arya, et al.	TOG
Guidance 4. Colposcopic diagnosis, treatment and follow up	This guidance provides updated standards and protocols for the diagnosis, treatment, and follow-up of cervical intraepithelial neoplasia (CIN) and early stage cervical cancer through colposcopy.	2024	–	NHS Eng- land
Repair of Third- and Fourth-Degree Perineal Tears Following Childbirth	This paper provides advice for clinicians in obtaining consent for women undergoing repair of third- or fourth-degree perineal tears following childbirth.	2010	Dr KMK Ismail FRCOG and Profes- sor C Kettle PhD Dip Mid SCM SRN	RCOG
The management of urogynaecological problems in pregnancy and the postpartum period	This article discusses the management of various urogynaecological issues such as stress urinary incontinence, overactive bladder, pelvic organ prolapse, recurrent urinary tract infections, and urinary retention during pregnancy and the postpartum period.	2022	Faisal Karim, George Araklitis, Dudley Robinson, et al.	TOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
Diagnosis and management of premature ovarian failure	The article discusses the causes, diagnosis, and management of premature ovarian failure, emphasizing the importance of multidisciplinary care and hormone replacement therapy.	2011	Puneet Arora, David W Polson	TOG
OBTAINING VALID CONSENT FOR COMPLEX GYNAECOLOGICAL SURGERY	This guidance provides a framework for obtaining valid consent from women undergoing complex gynaecological surgery, emphasizing the importance of clear communication and understanding of risks and benefits.	–	Mr ADG Roberts FRCOG	RCOG
Early ovarian ageing	The article discusses early ovarian ageing (EOA), its prevalence, pathophysiology, effects on fertility, and potential management strategies, highlighting the importance of early identification and intervention.	2019	Kate Maclaran, Dimitrios Nikolaou	TOG
A review of evidence-based management of uterine fibroids	This article reviews the clinical effectiveness of various treatments for symptomatic uterine fibroids in premenopausal women, focusing on reducing menstrual loss and fibroid size as well as improving symptoms.	2016	Kinza Younas, Essam Hadoura, Franz Majoko, et al.	TOG
European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology and Reproductive Biology	This article provides expert opinions and guidelines on the management and prevention of ovarian cancer, focusing on risk assessment, surveillance, and surgical prevention strategies.	2024	Esther Moss, Alexandra Taylor, Adrian Andreou, et al.	Elsevier B.V.
Pelvic congestion syndrome	Pelvic congestion syndrome is a poorly understood condition that contributes to chronic pelvic pain syndrome, affecting a significant number of women, yet remains underdiagnosed due to lack of awareness and diagnostic challenges.	2013	Mohamed Waseem Osman, Ilias Nikolopoulos, Kannamannadiar Jayaprakasan, et al.	TOG
Early abdominal ectopic pregnancy: challenges, update and review of current management	The article discusses the challenges, updates, and current management strategies for early abdominal ectopic pregnancies, emphasizing the need for high suspicion for diagnosis and the complexities involved in medical and surgical management.	2014	Nilesh Agarwal, Funlayo Odejinmi	TOG
Non-mesh surgery for stress urinary incontinence	The article discusses the shift towards non-mesh surgical options for stress urinary incontinence (SUI) following concerns over mesh procedures, highlighting current practices, guidelines, and training requirements.	2021	Priyanka H Krishnaswamy, Veenu Tyagi, Karen Lesley Guerrero	TOG
Pregnancy and Breast Cancer	This guideline provides clinical guidance for managing pregnancy in women with a diagnosis or history of breast cancer, emphasizing a multidisciplinary approach.	2011	Ms MC Davies FRCOG, Dr AL Jones	RCOG
Natural killer cells and reproductive health	The article explores the role of uterine natural killer cells in reproductive health, particularly their involvement in decidualisation, implantation, and potential links to reproductive disorders such as recurrent miscarriage and pre-eclampsia.	2016	Hsu Phern Chong, Siobhan M Quenby	TOG
Diagnosis and Management of Ectopic Pregnancy	This guideline provides evidence-based recommendations for the diagnosis and management of various types of ectopic pregnancies, including tubal, cervical, caesarean scar, interstitial, cornual, ovarian, abdominal, and heterotopic pregnancies.	2016	Elson CJ, Salim R, Potdar N, et al.	RCOG
Management of Breech Presentation	This guideline provides updated information on the management of breech presentation, focusing on decision-making regarding the mode of delivery and techniques used during delivery.	2017	Impey LWM, Murphy DJ, Griffiths M, et al.	RCOG

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Title	Synopsis	Year	Authors	Publisher
The diagnosis and management of fetal cardiac arrhythmias	This article reviews the diagnosis and management of fetal cardiac arrhythmias, highlighting the use of transplacental therapy and the importance of standardised protocols.	2022	Daniel Stott, Pranav P Pandya, George Attilakos, et al.	TOG
Intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy	This guideline provides evidence-based recommendations for the diagnosis and management of intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy, focusing on maternal and fetal risks, and the importance of shared decision-making.	2022	Joanna Girling, Caroline L. Knight, Lucy Chappell	RCOG
Stem Cell Therapies in Obstetrics and Gynaecology: The Female Urogenital Tract and the Fetus as Sources and Targets for Molecular and Regenerative Medicine	This paper reviews the progress and challenges of applying regenerative medicine to the urogenital tract and using stem cells for treating inherited genetic diseases with irreversible perinatal damage.	2013	Professor AJ Atala MD, Dr JKY Chan MRCOG, Dr M Choolani FRCOG, et al.	RCOG
Postpartum psychosis	This article reviews postpartum psychosis, emphasizing the importance of recognizing high-risk women and the need for early recognition and prompt treatment of the illness.	2013	Arianna Di Florio, Sue Smith, Ian Jones	TOG
Review Hormone replacement therapy and breast disease	The article discusses the relationship between hormone replacement therapy (HRT) and breast cancer, highlighting the increased risk associated with the addition of progestogen, and examines the impact of HRT on mammography and breast cancer survival.	2010	Jo Marsden	TOG
Perinatal mental health services: Recommendations for the provision of services for childbearing women	This report outlines the provision of good-quality mental health services for women with moderate to severe mental illness during the perinatal period, emphasizing the need for specialist services and integrated care pathways.	2021	Sarah Taha, Cressida Manning, Hind Khalifeh, et al.	The Royal College of Psychiatrists
Morcellation for Myomectomy or Hysterectomy	This paper provides advice for healthcare professionals on obtaining consent from individuals undergoing myomectomy or hysterectomy for benign conditions, where the use of morcellation is being considered.	2019	–	RCOG
Child sexual exploitation: a guide for obstetricians and gynaecologists	This article provides guidance for obstetricians and gynaecologists on identifying and managing cases of child sexual exploitation (CSE), highlighting the importance of training, referral pathways, and joint working.	2017	Katherine Gilmore, Laura Mitchell, Melinda Tenant-Flowers, et al.	TOG
Endometriosis	The guideline by the European Society of Human Reproduction and Embryology provides clinical recommendations for the diagnosis and treatment of endometriosis to improve healthcare delivery.	–	–	European Society of Human Reproduction and Embryology
Perimortem caesarean section – why, when and how	This article explores the rationale, timing, and practical steps for performing perimortem caesarean sections to improve maternal survival during cardiac arrest in pregnancy.	2018	Justin J Chu, Kim Hinshaw, Sara Paterson-Brown, et al.	TOG