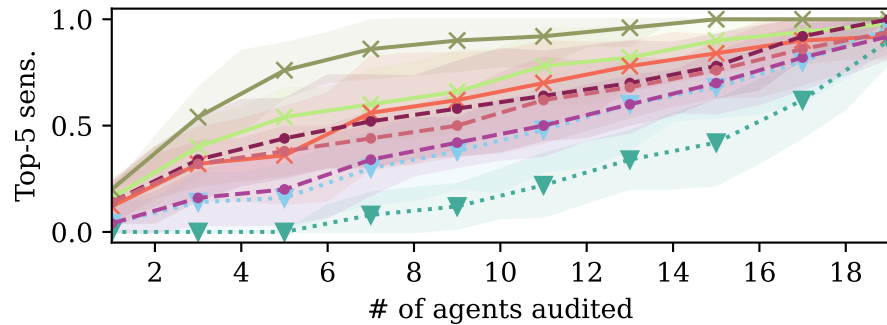
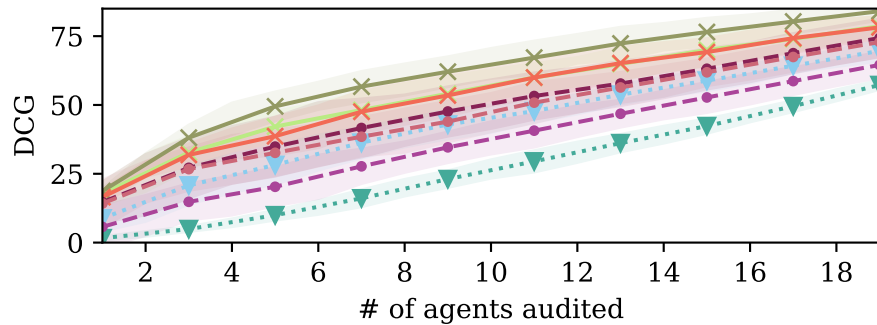


Ranking performance across auditing thresholds

Top-5 sensitivity (\uparrow)



Discounted cumulative gain (DCG, \uparrow)



Legend: DragonNet (green line with 'x' markers), S+IPW (olive line with 'x' markers), R-learner (orange line with 'x' markers), Random (light blue dotted line with downward triangle markers), Payout-only (teal dotted line with downward triangle markers), KNN (dark red dashed line with circle markers), ECOD (purple dashed line with circle markers), DIF (brown dashed line with circle markers).