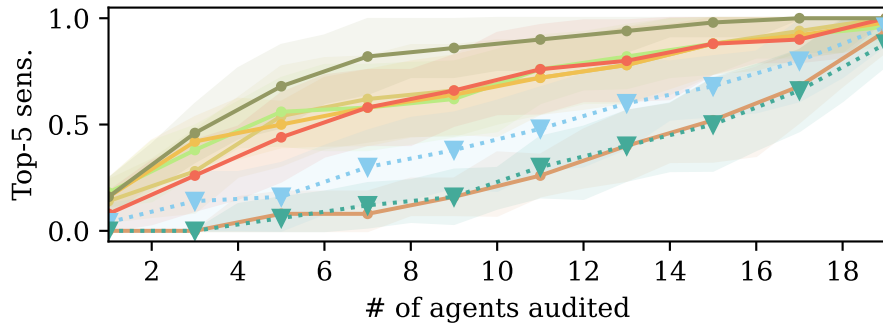
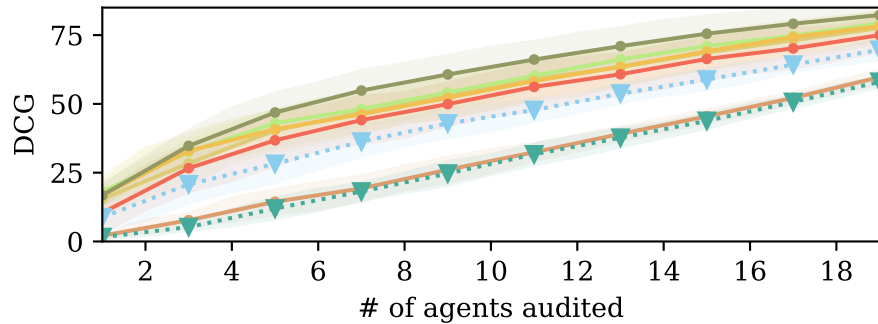
Ranking performance across auditing thresholds

Top-5 sensitivity (↑)   **Discounted cumulative gain (DCG, ↑)**

Causal effect estimator

S-learner   DragonNet   T-learner   R-learner   S+IPW   PSM   Random   Payout-only