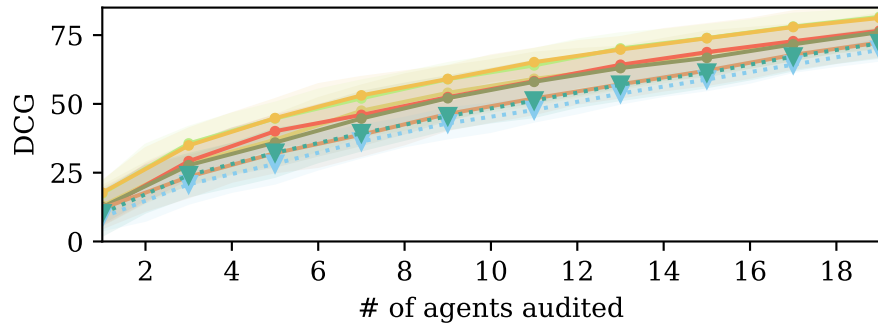
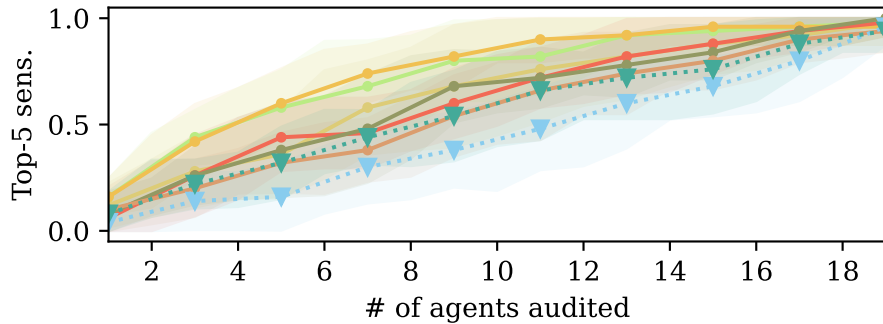
Ranking performance across auditing thresholds

Top-5 sensitivity (↑)   Discounted cumulative gain (DCG, ↑)

Causal effect estimator: S-learner, DragonNet, T-learner, R-learner, S+IPW, PSM, Random, Payout-only