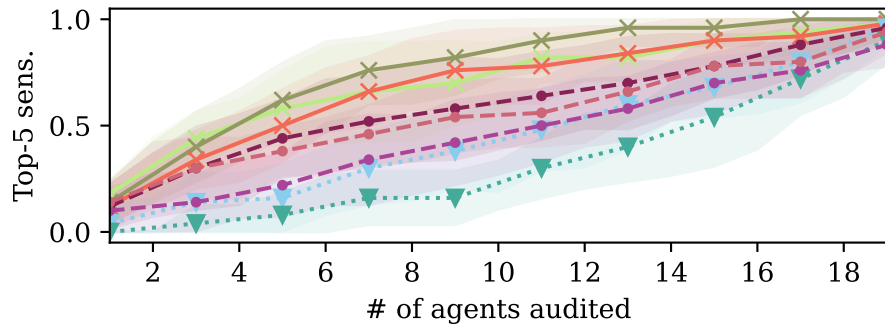
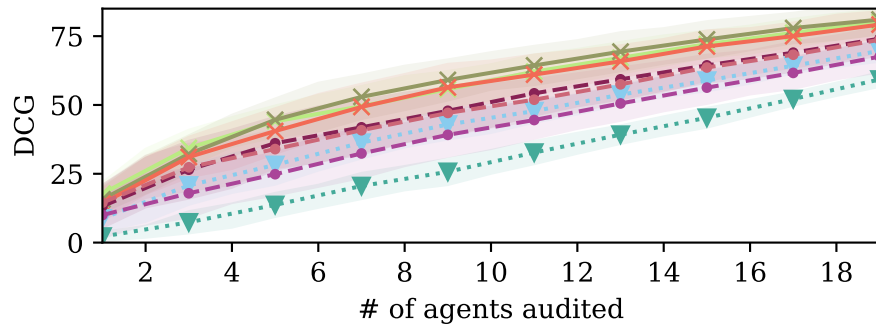


Ranking performance across auditing thresholds

Top-5 sensitivity (\uparrow)



Discounted cumulative gain (DCG, \uparrow)



—x— DragonNet —x— S+IPW —x— R-learner ···▼··· Random ···▼··· Payout-only -●- KNN -●- ECOD -●- DIF