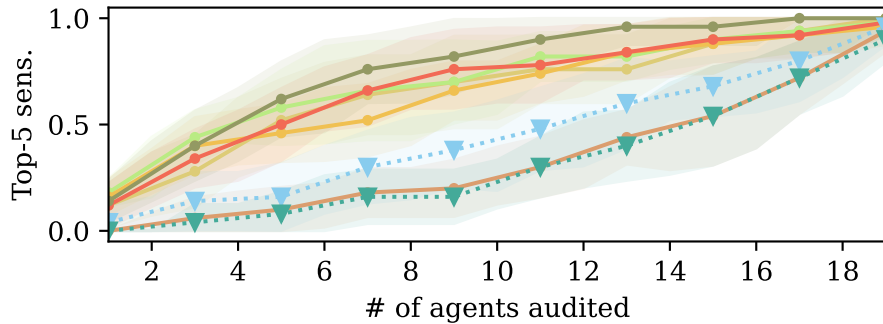
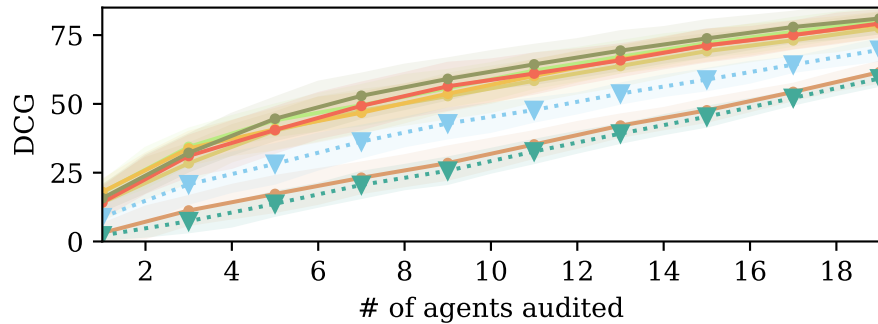
Ranking performance across auditing thresholds

Top-5 sensitivity ( ↑ )

Discounted cumulative gain (DCG, ↑ )

Causal effect estimator

S-learner    DragonNet    T-learner    R-learner    S+IPW    PSM    Random    Payout-only