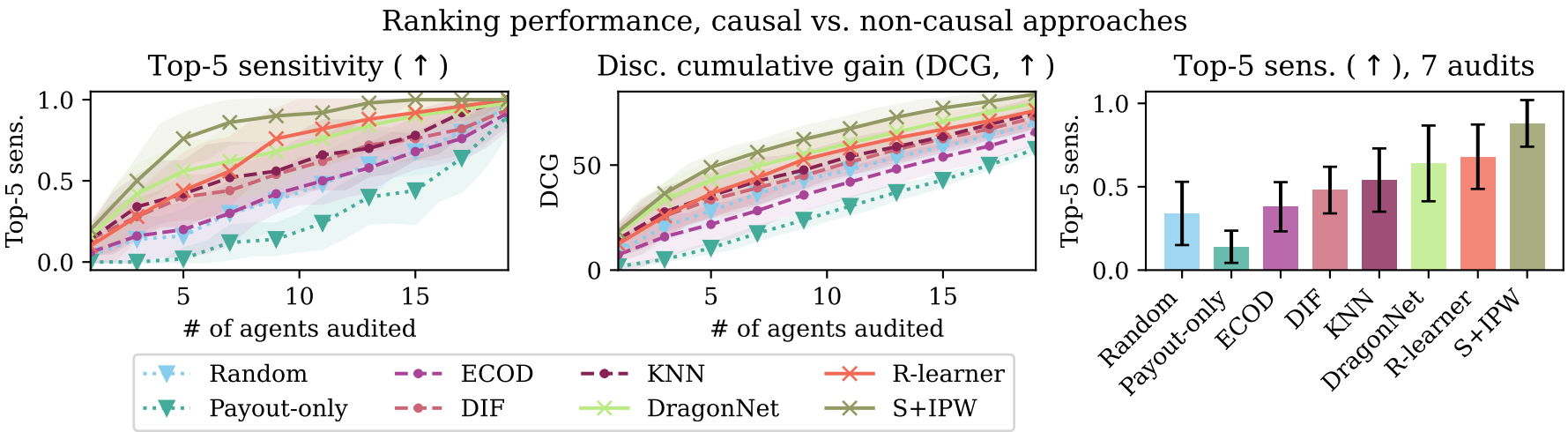
Ranking performance, causal vs. non-causal approaches
Top-5 sensitivity (↑)
Top-5 sens.
1.0
0.5
0.0
5
10
15
# of agents audited
Disc. cumulative gain (DCG, ↑)
DCG
50
0
5
10
15
# of agents audited
Top-5 sens. (↑), 7 audits
Top-5 sens.
1.0
0.5
0.0
Random
Payout-only
ECOD
DIF
KNN
DragonNet
R-learner
S+IPW
Random
Payout-only
ECOD
DIF
KNN
DragonNet
R-learner
S+IPW