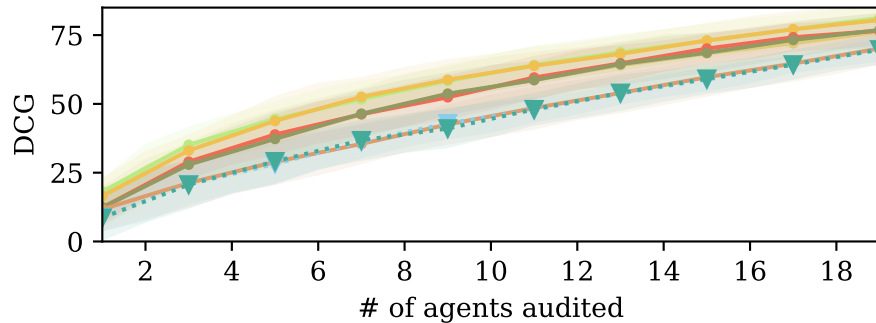
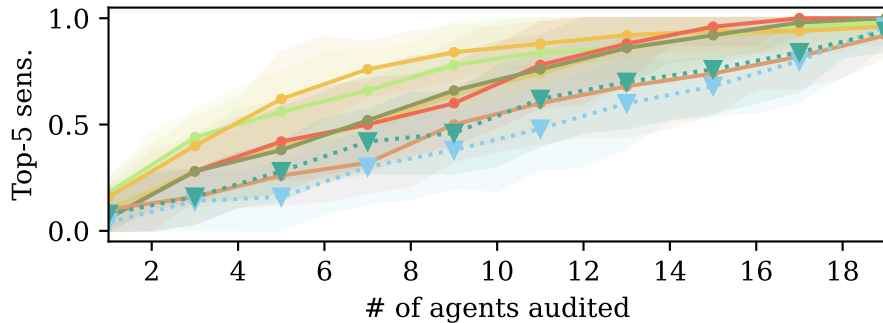
Ranking performance across auditing thresholds

Top-5 sensitivity (↑)

Discounted cumulative gain (DCG, ↑)

Causal effect estimator

S-learner — DragonNet — T-learner — R-learner — S+IPW — PSM — Random — Payout-only