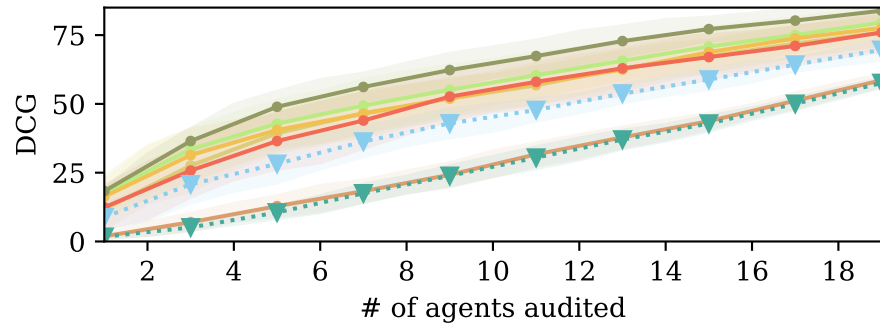
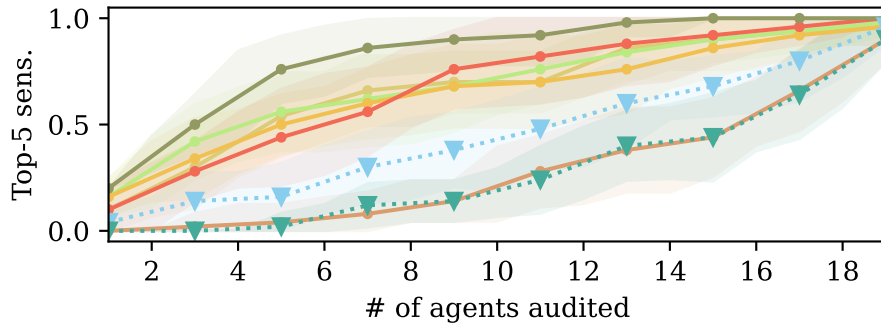


Ranking performance across auditing thresholds

Top-5 sensitivity (\uparrow)

Discounted cumulative gain (DCG, \uparrow)



Causal effect estimator

—●— S-learner
 —●— DragonNet
 —●— T-learner
 —●— R-learner
 —●— S+IPW
 —●— PSM
 ···▼··· Random
 ···▼··· Payout-only