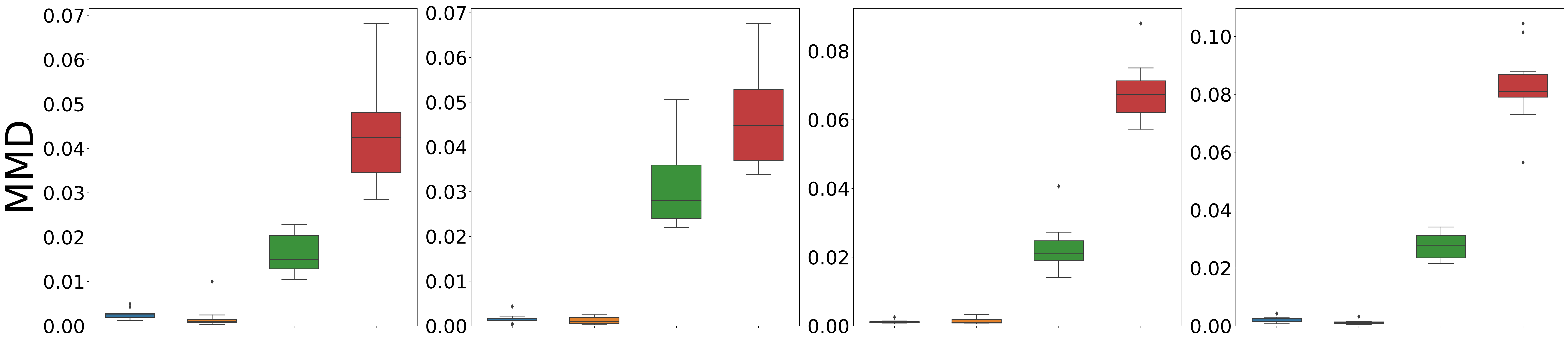
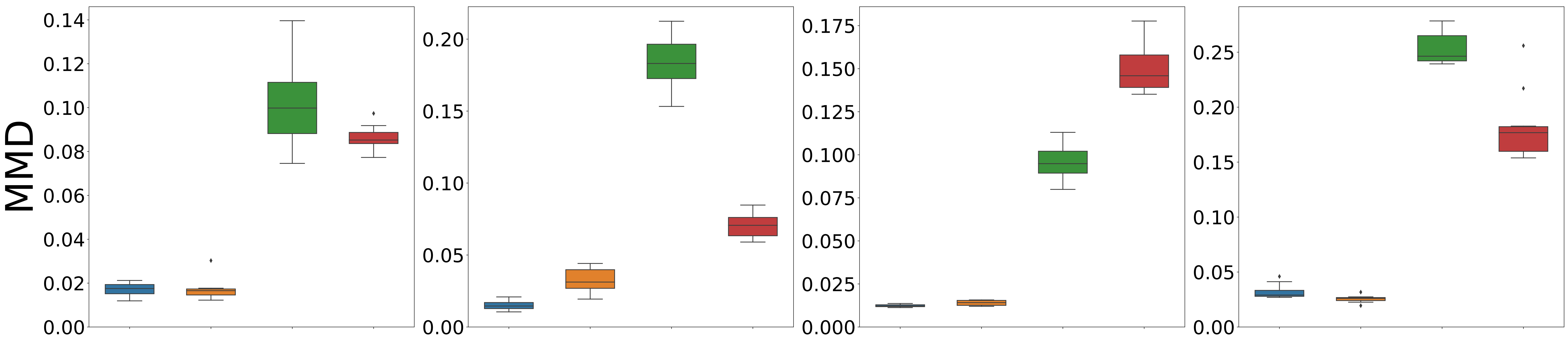


# Nonlinear Equations

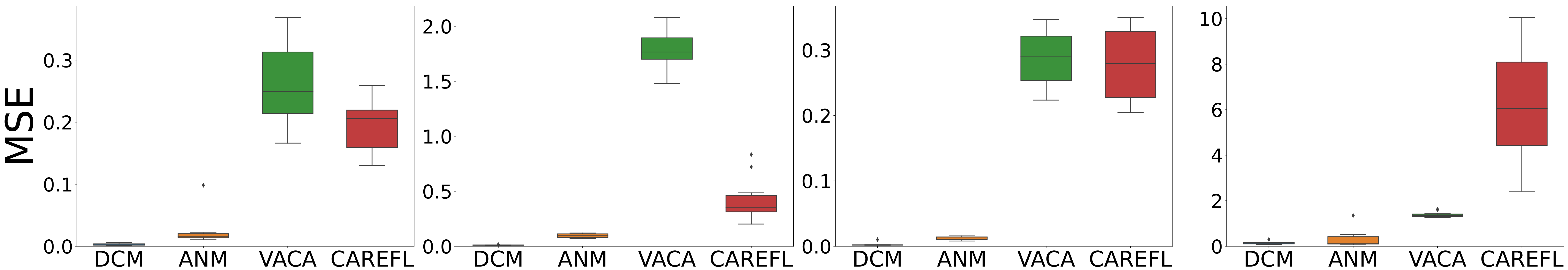
## Observational MMD



## Interventional MMD



## Counterfactual MSE



Chain

Triangle

Y

Diamond

Structural Causal Model