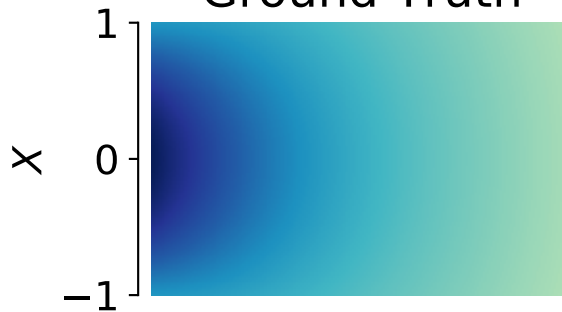


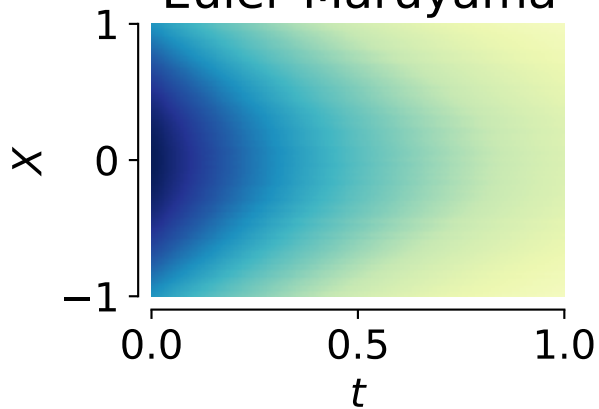
Ground Truth



NGO



Euler-Maruyama



Girsanov

