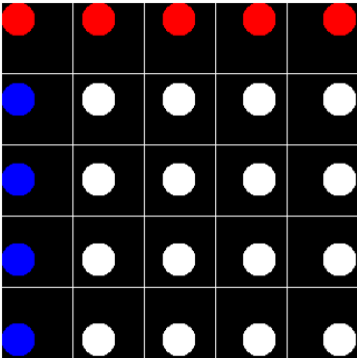


Images



Encode  
→

Disentangled  $(x, y)$ 