

Figure 1: The Grad-CAM of ERM and ERM+Ours on BFFHQ and Waterbird. (a) and (c) denote Grad-CAM of ERM. (b) and (d) indicate Grad-CAM of ours combined with ERM.

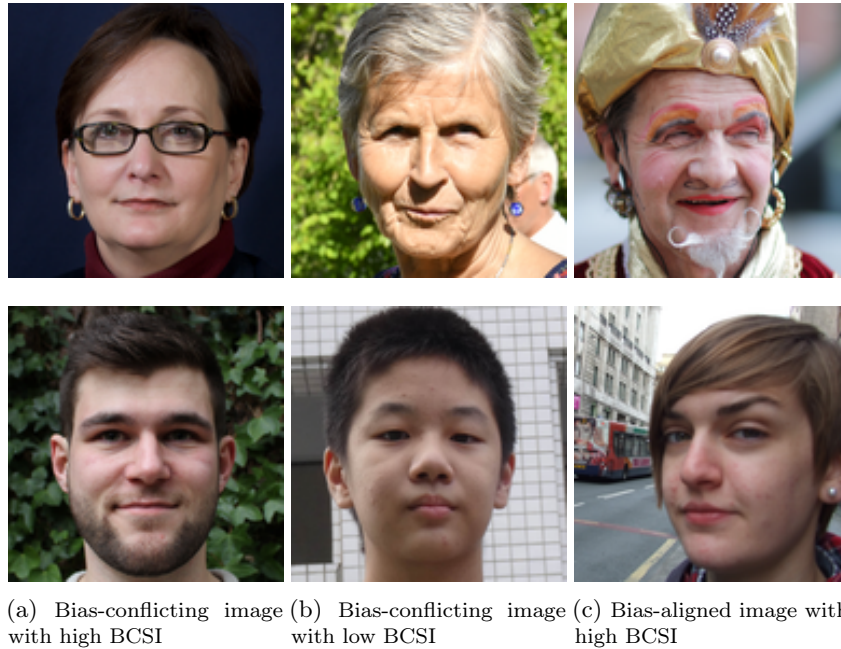


Figure 2: The example images with high BCSI in BFFHQ. (a-c) belong to the set of the top 100 samples according to BCSI. (a) and (b) represent bias-conflicting images with high BCSI and relatively low BCSI, respectively. (c) denotes bias-aligned samples with high BCSI.