

A world map illustrating the distribution of the genus *Euphorbia*. The map uses three distinct color schemes to represent different levels of species presence:

- Yellow:** Represents the native range of the genus, covering most of North America, South America, Europe, Africa, and Australia.
- Orange:** Represents the introduced range, primarily located in the Mediterranean basin, Central Asia, and parts of South America and Africa.
- Red with diagonal lines:** Represents the invasive range, which is concentrated in North America (particularly the western and central regions), Europe (including the British Isles and the Mediterranean), and Asia (including China and India).

