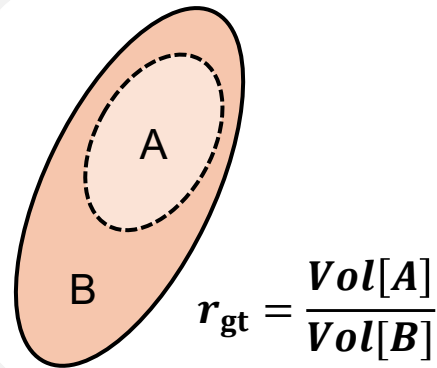
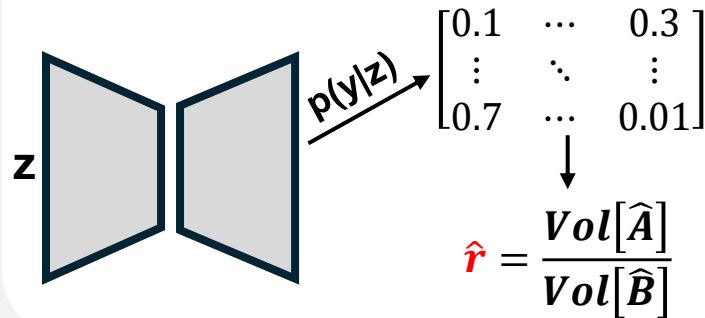


Ratio-based biomarker



Automated estimation



Confidence-aware ratio estimation

