

Table 10: **Extended results for experiment Q1.** We evaluated all models over 30 standard (*i.e.*, non-optimal) runs using different seeds and measured their label accuracy ( $\text{ACC}(\mathbf{Y})$ ) and concept accuracy ( $\text{ACC}(\mathbf{C})$ ).

| XOR |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
|-----|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|     | DPL                      |                          | SL                       |                          | LTN                      |                          |
|     | $\text{ACC}(\mathbf{Y})$ | $\text{ACC}(\mathbf{C})$ | $\text{ACC}(\mathbf{Y})$ | $\text{ACC}(\mathbf{C})$ | $\text{ACC}(\mathbf{Y})$ | $\text{ACC}(\mathbf{C})$ |
| –   | $80.6 \pm 16.9\%$        | $22.0 \pm 7.1\%$         | $89.3 \pm 15.9\%$        | $23.7 \pm 7.0\%$         | $83.9 \pm 14.5\%$        | $20.5 \pm 9.0\%$         |
| DIS | $82.1 \pm 24.0\%$        | $68.8 \pm 41.9\%$        | $84.2 \pm 21.6\%$        | $82.5 \pm 35.0\%$        | $93.3 \pm 17.0\%$        | $88.8 \pm 28.8\%$        |

  

| MNIST-Addition |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                | DPL                      |                          | SL                       |                          | LTN                      |                          |
|                | $\text{ACC}(\mathbf{Y})$ | $\text{ACC}(\mathbf{C})$ | $\text{ACC}(\mathbf{Y})$ | $\text{ACC}(\mathbf{C})$ | $\text{ACC}(\mathbf{Y})$ | $\text{ACC}(\mathbf{C})$ |
| –              | $96.3 \pm 1.2\%$         | $43.1 \pm 21.3\%$        | $97.0 \pm 0.3\%$         | $40.2 \pm 26.3\%$        | $78.5 \pm 25.1\%$        | $46.3 \pm 17.1\%$        |
| DIS            | $99.5 \pm 0.1\%$         | $99.7 \pm 0.1\%$         | $98.8 \pm 0.1\%$         | $99.7 \pm 0.1\%$         | $95.8 \pm 5.5\%$         | $97.8 \pm 3.0\%$         |