

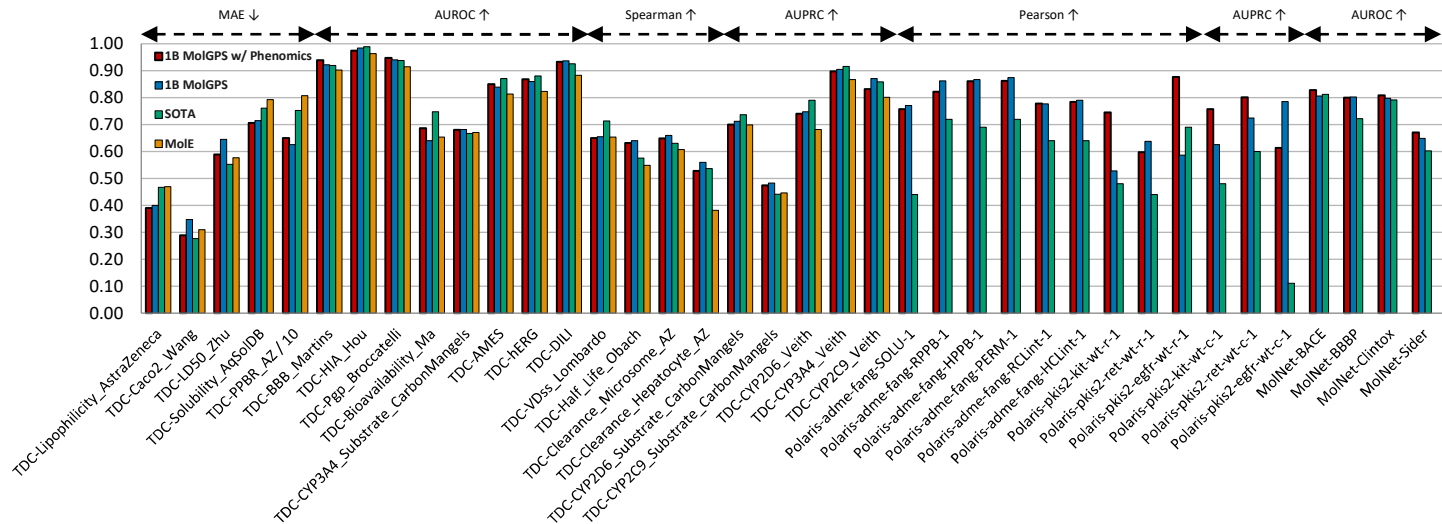


Figure 1: Updated Figure 3 from the submission with the added 1B MolGPS w/ Phenomics pretraining. We observe major improvements for the protein inhibition (pkis2-*) datasets.

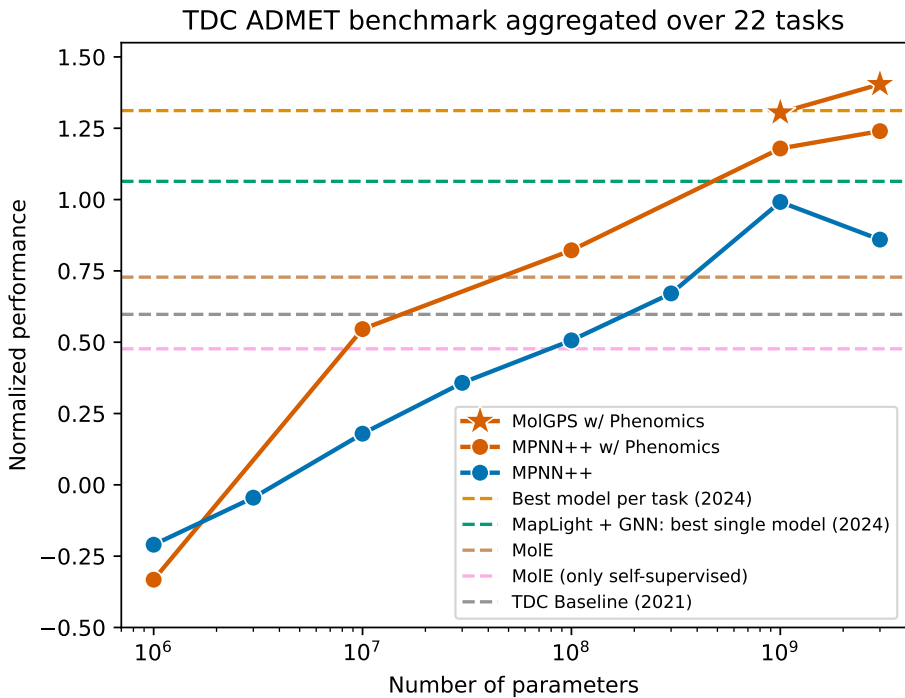


Figure 2: Updated Figure 2 (b) of the submission with additional scaling curve for MPNN++ (and MolGPS) w/ Phenomics pretraining and added additional 3B parameter results. Note that scaling curves slightly changed as we are now showing MPNN++ instead of GPS++ in the original submission (because our experiments with Phenomics pretraining were only conducted for MPNN++ for parameter scales below 1B).

Table 1: Comparison of MolGPS variants to the self-supervised GraphMVP model on the MoleculeNet dataset. Note that we have only the datasets that were not part of our pretraining.

Method	BACE	BBBP	Clintox	Sider
GraphMVP	0.812	0.724	0.775	0.639
1B MolGPS	0.806	0.802	0.797	0.649
1B MolGPS w/ Phenomics	0.828	0.8	0.809	0.67
3B MolGPS w/ Phenomics	0.832	0.809	0.807	0.666

		Lipo.	Caco2	LD50	Solu.	PPBR	BBB	HIA	Pgp	Bioavail.	CYP3A4.S	AMES	hERG	DILI	VDss	HalfLife	Clear.M	Clear.H	CYP2D6.S	CYP2C9.S	CYP2D6.V	CYP3A4.V	CYP2C9.V
Method	Norm.	MAE	MAE	MAE	MAE	MAE	AUROC	AUROC	AUROC	AUROC	AUROC	AUROC	AUROC	AUROC	Spear.	Spear.	Spear.	Spear.	AUPRC	AUPRC	AUPRC	AUPRC	AUPRC
MolE (FuncEnv, only self-supervision)	0.47	0.46	0.355	0.597	0.799	8.57	0.895	0.951	0.873	0.638	0.612	0.831	0.871	0.89	0.622	0.579	0.567	0.373	0.715	0.411	0.678	0.857	0.759
MolE (AtomEnv, only self-supervision)	0.477	0.464	0.471	0.582	0.81	8.191	0.895	0.949	0.871	0.683	0.633	0.832	0.844	0.883	0.596	0.518	0.531	0.367	0.706	0.429	0.665	0.865	0.773
MoIE	0.728	0.469	0.31	0.577	0.792	8.073	0.903	0.963	0.915	0.654	0.67	0.813	0.823	0.883	0.654	0.549	0.607	0.381	0.699	0.446	0.682	0.867	0.801
1B MolGPS ens	1.222	0.4	0.347	0.645	0.714	6.249	0.922	0.984	0.941	0.64	0.681	0.8389	0.86	0.937	0.655	0.64	0.659	0.56	0.712	0.483	0.747	0.905	0.871
1B MolGPS w/ Phenomics	1.305	0.391	0.288	0.589	0.706	6.497	0.939	0.975	0.947	0.686	0.681	0.85	0.868	0.933	0.649	0.632	0.649	0.527	0.700	0.474	0.741	0.898	0.832
3B MolGPS w/ Phenomics	1.404	0.386	0.292	0.557	0.679	6.464	0.941	0.98	0.948	0.701	0.68	0.857	0.864	0.942	0.649	0.631	0.633	0.57	0.713	0.464	0.75	0.9	0.838

Table 2: Comparison of MolGPS variants to the self-supervised variants of MoIE and the standard MoIE (supervised + self-supervised pretraining) on TDC benchmark collection. Supervised pretraining significantly improves MoIE performance as seen in the normalized performance (left-most column). MolGPS models outperform all MoIE models by a large margin, exhibiting the best performance in all but two tasks.