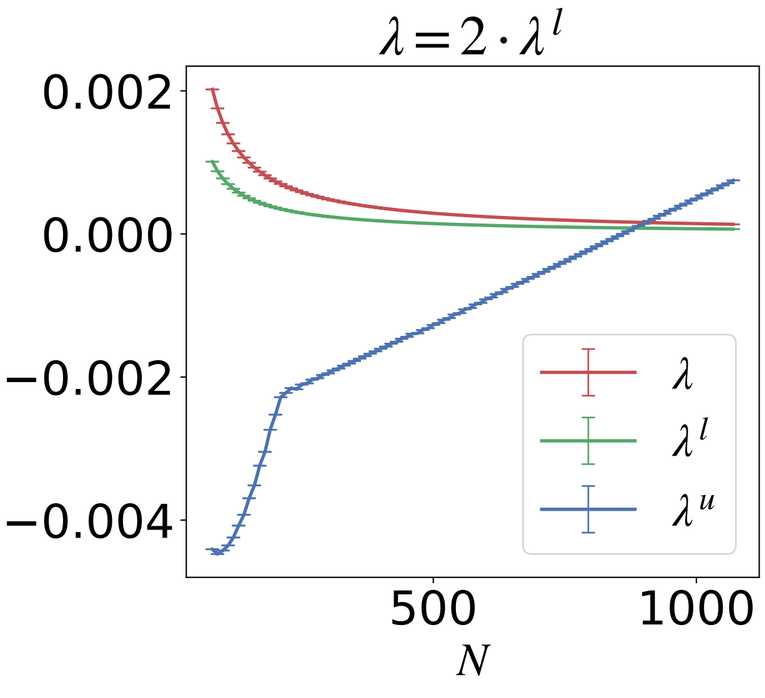
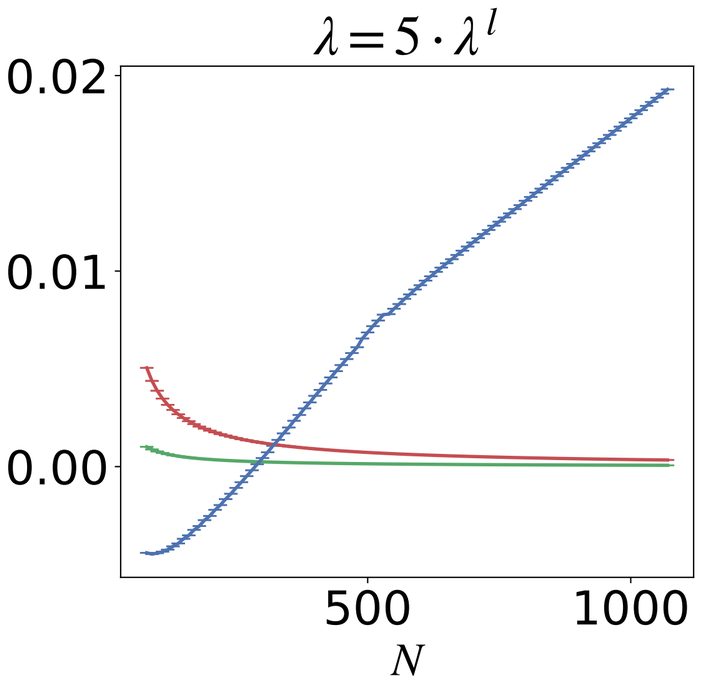
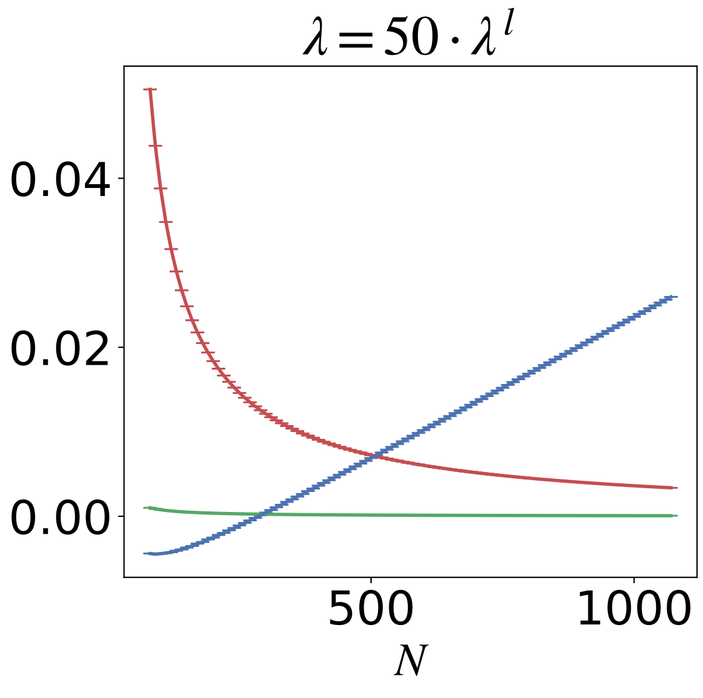

$\lambda = 2 \cdot \lambda^l$
0.002
0.000
−0.002
−0.004
500
1000
N
λ
λ^l
λ^u


$\lambda = 5 \cdot \lambda^l$
0.02
0.01
0.00
500
1000
N


$\lambda = 50 \cdot \lambda^l$
0.04
0.02
0.00
500
1000
N