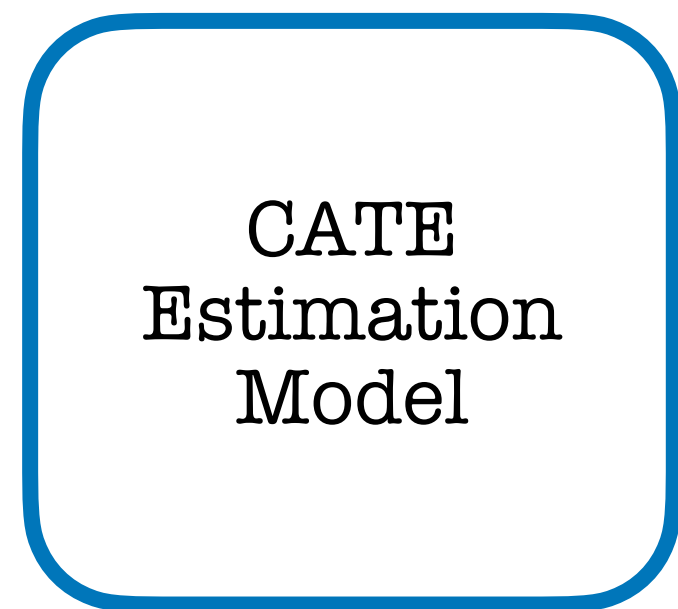
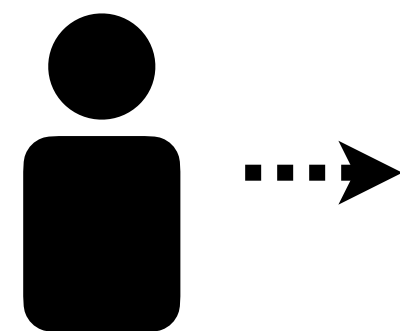
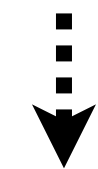
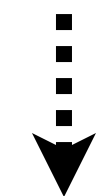


Pseudo Confounder Generator (a)



(b)



$$\widehat{Y}^1 - \widehat{Y}^0 \mid X$$