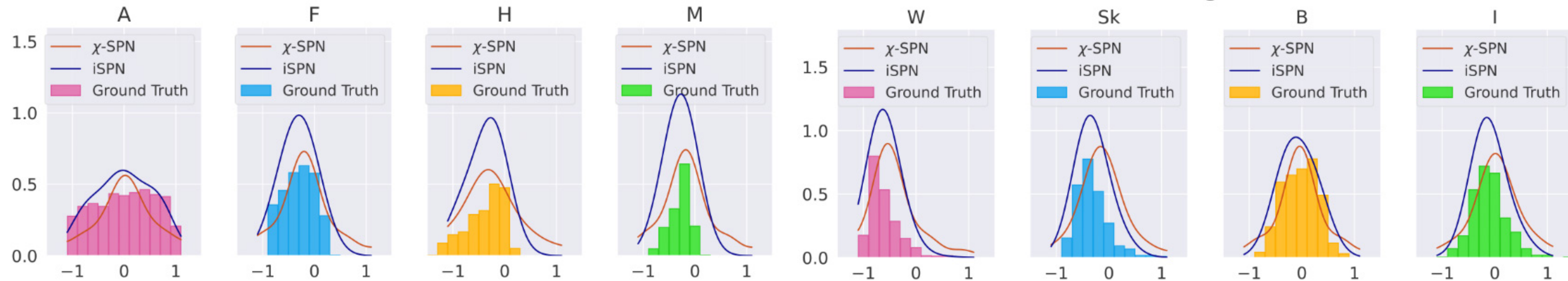


Causal Health

Hiring



Student

