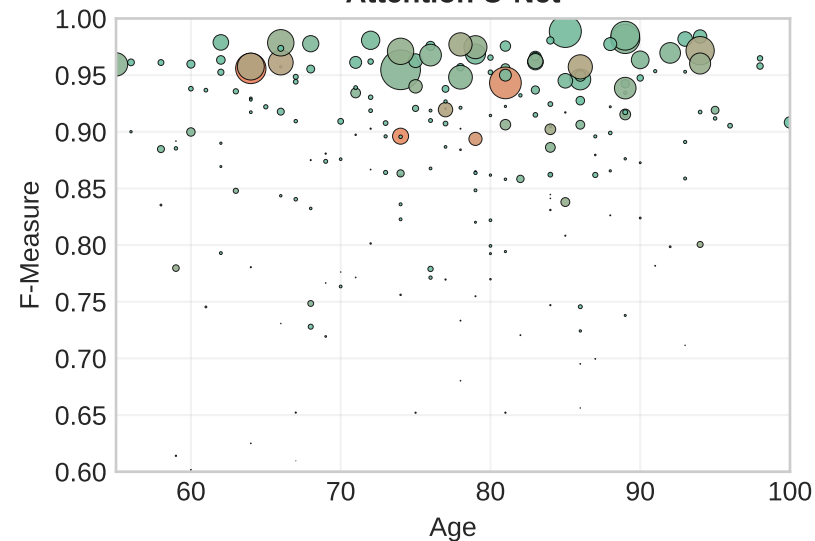
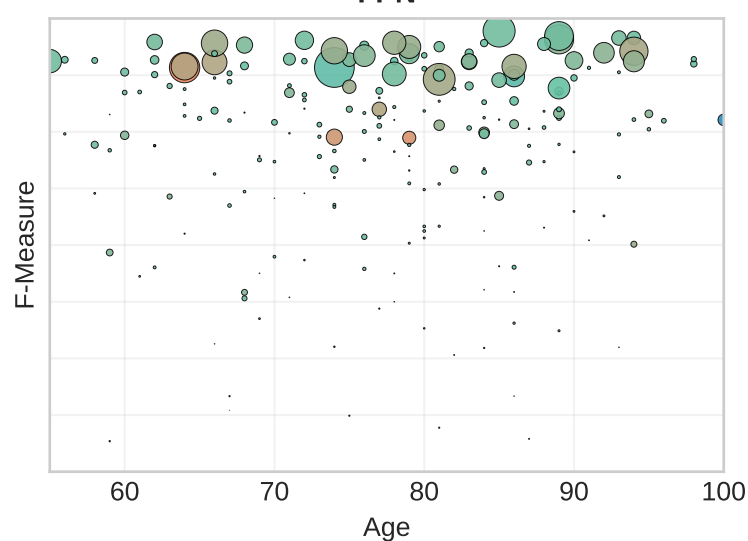


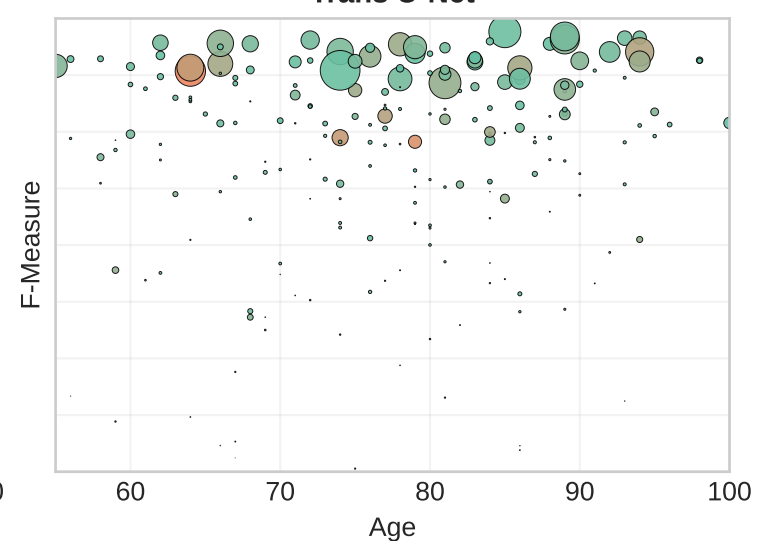
Attention U-Net



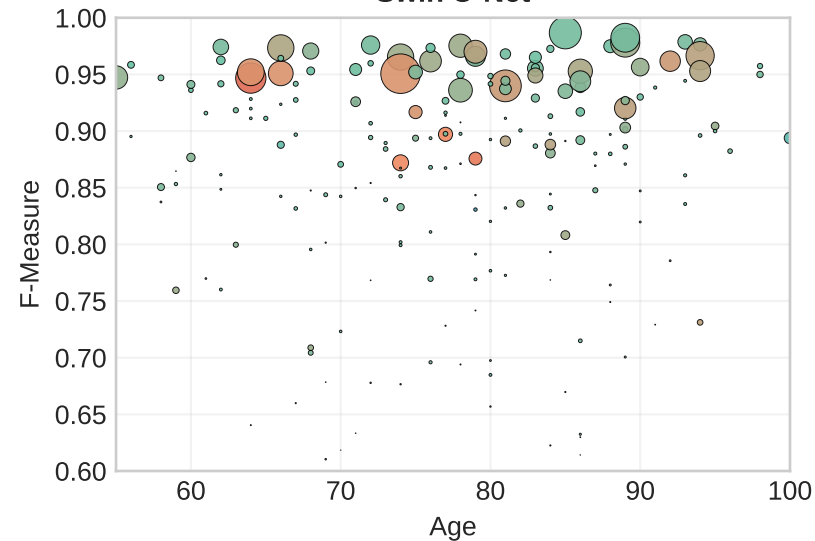
FPN



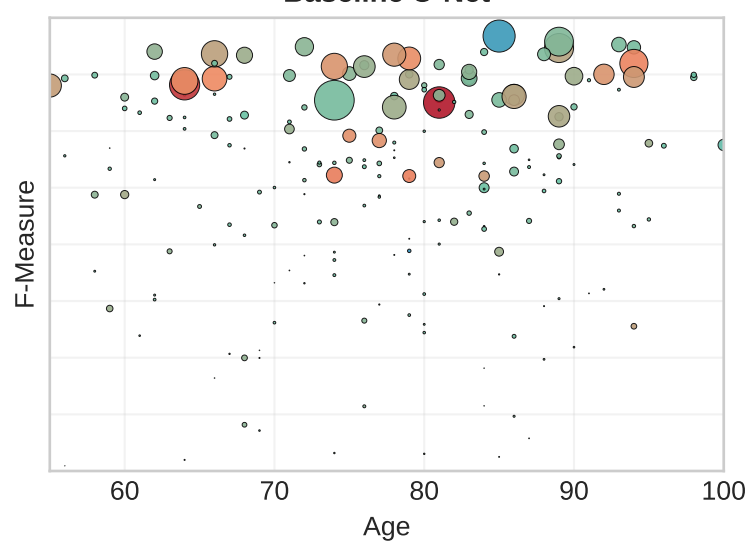
Trans U-Net



Swin U-Net



Baseline U-Net



Predicted volume (mL)

- ≤ 5.0 mL
- ≈ 20.0 mL
- ≥ 40.0 mL

Prediction vs Ground Truth

- Underestimated (Pred < GT)
- Correctly labelled (Pred \approx GT)
- Overestimated (Pred > GT)