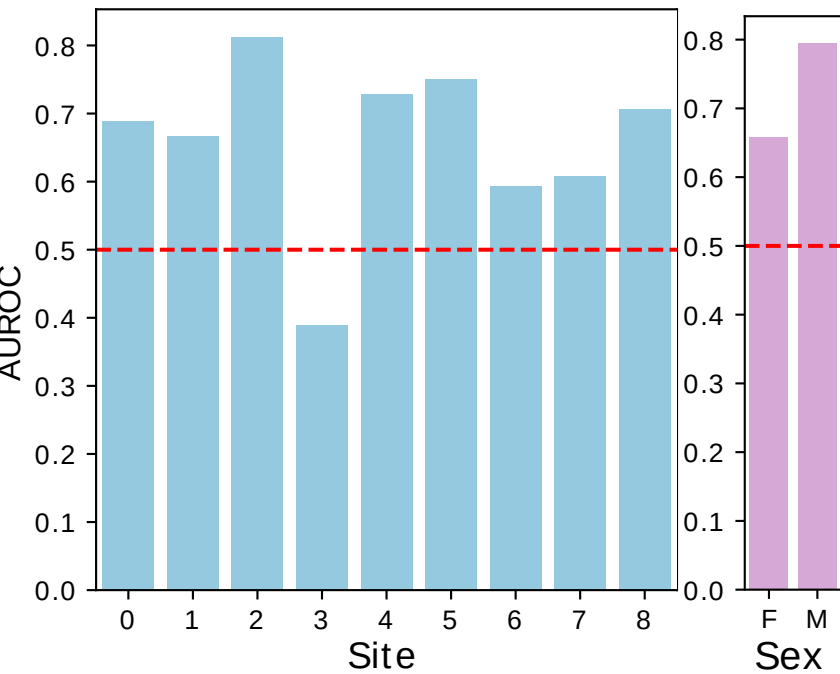


(a) PD classification by subgroups



(b) Difference in classification after removing protected attributes

