Machine Translation Cascades Need More Context

Abstract

Translation cascades translate the input to English, reason in English, and translate the answer back. This is a competitive approach to multilingual generation, but structurally lossy, since each stage discards information later stages may need, including cues for cultural grounding, register, and disambiguation. We examine the benefits of a simple and training-free intervention: a *context-aware* translation cascade, which additionally provides the final translation module access to the original question, the English translated question, and the reasoning trace. We evaluate gains across nine multilingual benchmarks including various task types, three backbone models, and 285 high-, mid-, and low-resource languages. We show strong gains for open-ended generation across models, and that these benefit languages across resource regimes. We show via an ablation that the original language question carries most of the beneficial context. Our study emphasizes the need to better design information flow in machine translation cascades for mitigating error propagation, and provides a simple and actionable default strategy: preserve the original user question until the end of the pipeline.

1 Introduction

Large language models are much stronger at reasoning in English than in most other languages (Shi et al., 2023). The translation cascade leverages this in multilingual settings by translating the target-language input into English (MT1), reasoning in English, then translating the answer back (MT2). This approaches matches or outperforms end-to-end multilingual generation on a range of tasks (Liu et al., 2025; Intrator et al., 2024). However, cascaded systems notoriously suffer from error propagation (Zhu et al., 2019). MT2 only has access to the final English answer but not the original language and English question. However, accurate and grounded translation of the final English an-

Figure 1: Standard cascade (C_{std}, orange) vs. context-aware cascade (C_{ctx}, orange+blue). In C_{std}, MT2 translates only the English answer a_e. In C_{ctx}, MT2 additionally receives the original target-language question q_t, the English question q_e, and the English reasoning trace r_e, allowing it to output more grounded responses as well as perform error recovery based on context discarded by the standard cascade.

swer may require informational cues present only in the original question, depending on the syntax of the target language, cultural context, or simply to recover from errors in intermediate stages.

This can be more relevant in some settings than in others (see examples in Table 1): for example, for tasks requiring cultural context and grounding, given certain answer formats, or for certain target languages that have poor reasoning support. However, in some settings, additional context can be damaging, e.g., distracting or confusing. In this work, we thus explore *when does extra context benefit the machine translation cascade?*

We introduce minimal and targeted intervention: a *context-aware MT cascade* C_{ctx}. This differs from the *standard cascade* C_{std} in that C_{ctx} additionally feeds into MT2 the original input and intermediate outputs, as depicted in Figure 1. We analyze the usefulness of a context-aware cascade given the task type (open-ended culturally grounded QA, MCQ-style QA, and Math), and resourcedness of the target language. We find that the context-aware

Source	Cascade state	Outputs	Why context helps
Reasoning Error	q_t: Qual o ingrediente principal da chanfana?
q_e: What is the main ingredient of chanfana?
r_e: "Chanfana is a traditional dish from Extremadura in Spain..."
a_e: The main ingredient is lamb.	C_{std}: O ingrediente principal da chanfana é o cordeiro (lamb).
C_{ctx}: O ingrediente principal da chanfana é o cabrito (goat).	English reasoning misidentifies the dish as Spanish. Seeing the Portuguese question lets C_{ctx} recover the intended Portuguese dish.
MT2 Error	q_t: Apabila orang Melayu berbuka puasa di bulan Ramadan, makanan pertama yang dimakan biasanya ialah
q_e: When Malays break their fast during Ramadan, the first food they usually eat is
r_e: "... start their iftar with dates and water ..."
a_e: Dates	C_{std}: Tarikh (calendar date)
C_{ctx}: Kurma (date fruit)	The word "dates" is ambiguous. Without context, MT2 chooses the calendar sense; with the Malay question and reasoning, it chooses the food sense.
MT1 Error	q_t: 街边有个小摊在做糖人。糖人师傅用勺子舀起熬好的糖稀，在石板上快速勾勒。糖人与泥塑相比，更容易被碰碎的是
q_e: Which is more likely to be broken, candy figurines or clay figurines?
r_e: "... clay figurines are more likely to be broken ..."
a_e: Candy figurines are less likely to be broken.	C_{std}: 街头小贩制作的糖果塑像比陶土塑像更易保持完整。 (less likely)
C_{ctx}: 糖人比泥塑更容易被碰碎。 (more likely)	The English translation abstracts the culture-specific item (food made of sugar) into generic "candy figurines." Seeing the original Chinese lets C_{ctx} recover this information and reason correctly.

Table 1: Standard cascade (C_{std}) vs. context-aware cascade (C_{ctx}) as described in Figure 1. Errors are shown in red; correct outputs are shown in green. C_{ctx} is able to resolve surface-form ambiguities and recover from errors that depend on context discarded by the standard cascade.

cascade shows strong gains for open-ended generation with cultural reasoning as opposed to classification style or exact-answer tasks, allowing small open-source models to considerably bridge the gap with strong proprietary models in these settings. We also find that the benefit extends to languages of varying resourcedness. Finally, our ablation study finds that the original user question is the most beneficial context to propagate. Our study provides a simple and actionable recommendation for translation cascades with reasoning: in settings requiring grounding and nuance, preserve the user's question until the end of the pipeline.

2 Method

We compare C_{ctx} and C_{std}, differing only in the information available in the prompt context of MT2 module, as shown in Figure 1. C_{std} is the standard cascade, where MT2 receives only a_e and translates it into the target language. C_{ctx} is the **context-aware cascade**, and receives the full upstream context, additionally including the original language question q_t, the English translation of the question q_e, and the English reasoning trace r_e.[1] We provide an ablation to isolate the benefits of each added context component. We use the same model checkpoint for every role (MT1, reasoner, MT2), avoiding confounds from mixed-model pipelines.

3 Experiments

Models. We use three backbone models: **Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct** (Grattafiori et al., 2024), **Mistral-7B-Instruct-v0.3** (Jiang et al., 2023), and **GPT-4o-mini** (OpenAI, 2024). All components use greedy decoding ($T{=}0$). See Appendix A for prompts.

Datasets. We evaluate on nine multilingual benchmarks grouped by output regime:

- **Open-ended QA:** We use Aya Evaluation Suite (human-annotated subset) (Singh et al., 2024b), BLEnD (Myung et al., 2024), MKQA (Longpre et al., 2021), and Global-PIQA-OE[2] (Chang et al., 2025) to evaluate open-ended generation requiring cultural, commonsense, and factual grounding.
- **Multiple-choice QA:** We evaluate on Global-MMLU (Singh et al., 2024a), Global-PIQA, MCSQA (Sakai et al., 2024), and Belebele (Bandarkar et al., 2023) as MCQ-style tasks for factual knowledge, commonsense knowledge, and reading comprehension respectively.
- **Math and exact-answer reasoning:** We use MGSM (Shi et al., 2023) and MMath (Luo et al., 2025) to evaluate exact-answer reasoning.

Languages and resource levels. We evaluate on all languages supported by each dataset, totaling 285 languages across all benchmarks, consisting

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[1] We also tried a fine-tuned version of C_{ctx}, where MT2 is fine-tuned to utilize the additional context; however, this did not yield significant gains over the training-free version.

[2] While Global-PIQA is typically an MCQ dataset, we elicit open-ended responses for questions without providing options, and refer to this as "Global-PIQA-OE".

	$C_{ctx} - C_{std}$		
Dataset	**Llama**	**Mistral**	**GPT**
Open-ended generation (chrF)			
Aya	**+4.70**	+2.28*	+0.87*
BLEnD	+2.67	+0.77	0.00*
Global-PIQA-OE	+2.31	+1.68	+0.58
MKQA	+1.25	+0.8	+1.66
Multiple-choice (accuracy)			
Global-MMLU	+2.36	**+5.78**	−0.56*
Belebele	+1.29	+1.32	+4.74
Global-PIQA	+0.63	**+7.39**	−3.74
MCSQA	+0.50*	+2.00*	−0.41*
Math (accuracy)			
MGSM	**+9.37**	−1.27	−0.90*
MMath	+2.70	+0.30*	+0.00*

Table 2: Gains of the context-aware cascade (C_{ctx}) over the standard cascade (C_{std}) across ten benchmarks and three backbone models. Columns give signed deltas, with green for improvement and red for degradation, shade intensity scaled to magnitude. Gains are most consistent on open-ended generation. Results that are *not* statistically significant with a BH-corrected Wilcoxon signed-rank test (Wilcoxon, 1945; Benjamini and Hochberg, 1995) with $p > 0.05$ denoted with *.

		% Languages where $C_{ctx} > C_{std}$		
Dataset	**#Langs**	**Llama**	**Mistral**	**GPT**
Open-ended generation (chrF)				
Aya	6	**+100.0**	+83.3*	+83.3*
BLEnD	14	**+100.0**	+85.7	+42.9*
Global-PIQA-OE	116	+88.8	+86.2	+70.7
MKQA	25	**+92.0**	**+100.0**	+88.0
Multiple-choice (accuracy)				
Global-MMLU	42	+84.6	**+100.0**	+20.0*
Belebele	121	+78.3	+66.3	**+89.9**
Global-PIQA	116	+65.2*	**+92.5**	**+7.1**
MCSQA	8	+66.7*	+62.5*	+33.3*
Math (accuracy)				
MGSM	11	**+100.0**	**+0.0**	+0.0*
MMath	10	**+100.0**	+75.0*	+0.0*

Table 3: Language-level win rates (%) for the context-aware cascade (C_{ctx}) over the standard cascade (C_{std}). Gains are most consistent on open-ended generation. Results that are *not* statistically significant with a BH-corrected (Benjamini and Hochberg, 1995) binomial sign test, $p > 0.05$ are marked with *.

of 94 high-resource languages, 77 mid-resource languages, and 114 low-resource languages.[3] We provide dataset language coverage in Appendix B.

Evaluation. For multiple-choice tasks we report **accuracy** after extracting the predicted option with a deterministic parser. For open-ended tasks we report **chrF** (Popović, 2015) against the gold reference after Unicode NFKC normalization and lowercasing. For math tasks we report **exact-match accuracy** on the final numerical answer after stripping units and normalizing decimal separators.

4 Results and Discussion

Table 2 summarizes results for all datasets and models, averaged over languages.[4] In general, we see broad improvement: C_{ctx} significantly outperforms C_{std} on 18 of 30 model×dataset settings and is neutral (no significant difference) on 10 more. We also look at language wins for each setting in Ta-

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[3]These are categorized into resource tiers following Singh et al. (2024a) based on the amount of available web data.

[4]We also evaluate the end-to-end approach E2E, where the model solves the task natively in the target language, shown in Appendix D. We find that a cascaded approach wins in most model-dataset settings, confirming previous studies about the relevance of cascaded systems (Liu et al., 2025).

ble 3, i.e. the fraction of languages per dataset for which C_{ctx} wins over C_{std} (ties excluded from the denominator), and find that C_{ctx} generally benefits more than half of the included languages for Llama and Mistral. We provide absolute scores and per-language breakdowns in Appendix D.

Tasks with context-sensitive responses benefit from context-aware cascade C_{ctx} outperforms C_{std} consistently on the tasks requiring cultural grounding, including on open-generation data like Aya Evaluation Suite (e.g. with Aya Arabic going from $8.67 \rightarrow 13.63$ chrF), as well as MCQ tasks like Global-PIQA. This is intuitive given the motivation of C_{ctx}: it is helpful when the target-language answer is likely to require information that may be lost in the English language reasoning, such as language- and culture-specific grounding information. Note that when this is not the case and responses are short self-contained answers such as numbers or self-evident phrases as in Math, C_{ctx} may match C_{std} or even degrade performance. Including more context may distract or mislead the final answer, and therefore is not trivially beneficial, motivating application only in relevant scenarios.

Benefits are consistent across language resourcedness Figure 2 shows gains made by C_{ctx} over C_{std} for each tier of resourcedness

for Llama and Mistral over 116 languages in `Global-PIQA-OE`. We see that C_{ctx} benefits languages in all tiers, indicating that a considerable part of the gains come from lossiness inherent to the structure of the standard cascade. We show similar plots for other datasets in Appendix E.

Weaker backbone models benefit more from context We find that C_{ctx} benefits smaller models such as Llama and Mistral broadly, but gives fewer benefits for GPT-4o-mini, while still helping for several datasets and languages. This may be because C_{ctx} serves as an error recovery mechanism for reasoning or translation flaws in the pipeline. Weaker models may make "unforced" translation or reasoning errors which additional context may mitigate, whereas stronger models are already capable of avoiding such errors. For example, Llama is benefited by C_{ctx} even for Math tasks requiring minimal contextual grounding, indicating that translation flaws in the pipeline lead to errors which C_{ctx} helps mitigate.

Thus, for smaller models, better cascade choices serve as a cheap strategy for boosting performance. In fact, on open-ended generation, C_{ctx} allows small open models to recover a substantial share of the gap to GPT-4o-mini (Table 16, Appendix E). The effect is strongest on Aya, where Llama closes 92% of its gap Gains are more modest on other tasks where GPT-4o-mini is much further ahead, suggesting that C_{ctx} addresses pipeline structure but cannot compensate for broader reasoning capability gaps between models beyond translation.

What specifically helps to include? We perform an ablation by individually providing (a) the original question, (b) the English question, and (c) the reasoning trace, alongside the English answer a_e, in order to understand which component provides most benefit. We find that providing MT2 with the original question and a_e alone is competitive with, if not superior to, full C_{ctx} on open-ended datasets with both Mistral and Llama. The English question and the reasoning trace contribute little, and adding the reasoning trace can sometimes reduce performance, presumably since it may potentially distract or mislead the model. See details in Appendix F.

Practical recommendation. We present two actionable takeaways from our study: (1) Treat the information flow of the cascade as a design factor rather than as fixed preprocessing. (2) Preserve the user's original input until the final cascade stage.

Figure 2: Gains of C_{ctx} over C_{std} across resource levels on `Global-PIQA-OE`.

5 Related Work

Translation cascades match or exceed end-to-end multilingual generation on many tasks (Liu et al., 2025; Bentivogli et al., 2021; Intrator et al., 2024) such as multilingual question answering (Clark et al., 2020), cross-lingual transfer (Ebing and Glavaš, 2023), and mathematical reasoning (Shi et al., 2023), but suffer from error propagation across stages (Zhu et al., 2019; Asai et al., 2021). In end-to-end models, studies show that reasoning failures on non-English inputs arise partly because models cannot bridge between the target language and the English-dominant reasoning language (Kang et al., 2025; Bafna et al., 2025). Liu et al. (2025) show that cascades underperform on culturally-grounded inputs where translating into English discards culture-specific framing, and Paul et al. (2025) demonstrate that selective input span translation can improve a translation cascade. These findings motivate exploring structural improvements to the cascade architecture.

6 Conclusion

While translation cascades often outperform end-to-end approaches in multilingual reasoning, they suffer from error propagation through stages, through the loss of language-specific cultural, register, and disambiguation cues, as well as general machine translation and reasoning errors. We introduce the context-aware cascade, which forwards the original question as well as intermediate materials to the final translation module, and study the settings in which extra context helps. We find that it gives broad gains particularly for open-ended generation, over various language resource regimes, and more so for smaller models. We recommend similar information flow analysis and this simple and training-free default approach for future cascades.

Limitations

Our study explores a training-free modification to the information flow of the standard cascade. While automatic metrics confirm benefits of the context-aware cascade, we do not provide human evaluation to validate this, and leave detailed analyses of qualitative benefits to future work.

We test three models, including two smaller open-source models and one strong proprietary model, and show that our approach largely benefits smaller models in our studied settings. This suggests that cascade design choices matter less for models with stronger native multilingual capabilities, similarly to how cascaded systems themselves grow less relevant in settings where native multilinguality is strong (Bentivogli et al., 2021). We leave it to future work to explore the needs of stronger models.

Finally, we evaluate the cascade as deployed (single pass reasoning with greedy decoding): exploring further decoding strategies is orthogonal to this work. We believe that better information flow design of cascades is a fundamental improvement that would benefit from further exploration discussed above.

Ethics Statement

Our work is about improving translation cascade design with large language models. We foresee no negative ethical implications of our work beyond general concerns with research in LLMs. We used AI for coding assistance and typo and grammatical error correction.

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A Prompts

We provide prompts for each system (C_{ctx}, C_{std}, and E2E) and task-type (open-ended QA, multiple-choice, and math). In C_{std}, MT2 receives only the English answer. In C_{ctx}, the prompt additionally supplies the original target-language question, the English question, and the English reasoning trace, and explicitly instructs the model to answer in the cultural context of the target language.

A.1 Open-ended

Figures 3- 7 show the MT2 prompts for C_{std} and C_{ctx} respectively on open-ended tasks.

```
You are an advanced reasoning assistant. You will be provided with a question in {language}. Your
task is to analyze the query step-by-step and provide a direct answer in {language}.

Instructions:
1. Reasoning Process: Before answering, break down the problem logically. Analyze the constraints,
perform necessary calculations, or outline your arguments. Enclose this entire thought process
within <think> tags.
2. Final Output: Provide only the final, concise result in {language} within <answer> tags.

Required Format:
<think> [Detailed step-by-step logic and analysis in {language} goes here] </think>
<answer> [Final answer in {language} goes here] </answer>

Input: {question}
Output:
```

Figure 3: E2E prompt for Open-ended QA.

```
Translate the following question to English: {question}

Required Format:
<translation> [English translation of the question goes here] </translation>

Output:
```

Figure 4: MT1 prompt for Open-ended QA.

```
You are an advanced reasoning assistant. You will be provided with a question. Your task is to
analyze the query step-by-step and provide a direct answer in English.

Instructions:
1. Reasoning Process: Before answering, break down the problem logically. Analyze the constraints,
perform necessary calculations, or outline your arguments. Enclose this entire thought process
within <think> tags.
2. Final Output: Provide only the final, concise result in English within <answer> tags.

Required Format:
<think> [Detailed step-by-step logic and analysis in English goes here] </think>
<answer> [Final answer in English goes here] </answer>

Input: {question}
Output:
```

Figure 5: LLM prompt for Open-ended QA.

A.2 Multiple-choice

Figures 8 and 11 show the MT2 prompts for C_{ctx} and C_{ctx} on multiple-choice tasks. We provide the available options (e.g., A, B, C, D) when specifying the answer format; this varies over datasets since datasets may have different numbers of options.

```
You are an advanced translation assistant. You will be provided with a sentence in English. You need
to translate the sentence to {language}.

Required Format:
<answer> [Final answer in {language} goes here] </answer>

Input: {english sentence}
Output:
```

Figure 6: MT2 C_{std} prompt for Open-ended QA.

```
You are an advanced reasoning assistant. You will be provided with a question, the English question,
the English thinking process and answer. You need to answer the question in the {language}. You need
to answer the question in cultural context of the {language}.

Required Format:
<answer> [Final answer in {language} goes here] </answer>

Input:{question}
English Question: {english question}
English Thinking Process: {english thinking process}
English Answer: {english answer}
Output:
```

Figure 7: MT2 C_{ctx} prompt for Open-ended QA.

```
You are an advanced reasoning assistant.  You will be provided with a multiple-choice question
in {language}.  Your task is to analyze each option step-by-step and select the correct answer in
{language}.

Instructions:
1. Reasoning Process: Before answering, break down the problem logically. Evaluate each option and
explain why it is correct or incorrect. Enclose this entire thought process within <think> tags.
2. Final Output: Provide only the letter of the correct option ({possible answer choice letters})
within <answer> tags.

Required Format:
<think> [Detailed step-by-step logic and analysis of each option in {language} goes here] </think>
<answer> [{possible answer choice letters}] </answer>

Input: {question}
{options text}
Output:
```

Figure 8: E2E prompt for Multiple-choice.

```
Translate the following multiple-choice question and all its options to English.

Required Format:
<question_translation> [English translation of the question goes here] </question_translation>
{options translation format}

Input: {question}
{options text}
Output:
```

Figure 9: MT1 prompt for Multiple-choice.

```
You are an advanced reasoning assistant. You will be provided with a multiple-choice question. Your
task is to analyze each option step-by-step and select the correct answer in English.

Instructions:
1. Reasoning Process: Before answering, break down the problem logically. Evaluate each option and
explain why it is correct or incorrect. Enclose this entire thought process within <think> tags.
2. Final Output: Provide only the letter of the correct option ({possible answer choice letters})
within <answer> tags.

Required Format:
<think> [Detailed step-by-step logic and analysis of each option in English goes here] </think>
<answer> [{possible answer choice letters}] </answer>

Input: {question}
{options text}
Output:
```

Figure 10: LLM prompt for Multiple-choice.

```
You are an advanced reasoning assistant. You will be provided with a multiple-choice question, the
English question, the English thinking process and answer. You need to select the correct option for
the question. You need to answer the question in the cultural context of the {language}.

Required Format:
<answer> [{possible answer choice letters}] </answer>

Input: {question}
{options text}
English Question: {english question}
English Thinking Process: {english thinking process}
English Answer: {english answer}
Output:
```

Figure 11: MT2 C_{ctx} prompt for Multiple-choice.

A.3 Math

Figure 15 shows the MT2 prompt for C_{ctx} on math tasks. Unlike open-ended tasks, the prompt does not ask for cultural grounding — it simply asks the model to reason step-by-step, then present the final answer in the target language given the full English solution. This reflects the fact that math answers require transliteration of a numerical result rather than culturally situated generation.

```
You are an advanced mathematics reasoning assistant. You will be provided with a math problem in
{language}. Your task is to solve it step-by-step and present the final answer.

Instructions:
1. Reasoning Process: Solve the problem step-by-step in {language}, showing all calculations and
logical deductions. Enclose this entire process within <think> tags.
2. Final Answer: Place only the final answer inside \\boxed{{}} immediately after the closing
</think> tag.

Required Format:
<think> [Detailed step-by-step solution in {language} goes here] </think> \\boxed{{[Final answer]}}

Input: {question}
Output:
```

Figure 12: E2E prompt for Math.

```
Translate the following question to English: {question}

Required Format:
<translation> [English translation of the question goes here] </translation>

Output:
```

Figure 13: MT1 prompts for Math.

```
You are an advanced mathematics reasoning assistant. You will be provided with a math problem. Your
task is to solve it step-by-step and present the final answer.

Instructions:
1.  Reasoning Process: Solve the problem step-by-step in English, showing all calculations and
logical deductions. Enclose this entire process within <think> tags.
2.  Final Answer: Place only the final answer inside \\boxed{{}} immediately after the closing
</think> tag.

Required Format:
<think> [Detailed step-by-step solution in English goes here] </think> \\boxed{{[Final answer]}}

Input: {question}
Output:
```

Figure 14: LLM prompts for Math.

```
You are an advanced mathematics reasoning assistant. You will be provided with a math problem in
{language}, along with its English translation and full English solution. Present the final answer
in {language}.

Required Format:
<answer> \\boxed{{[Final answer]}} </answer>

Input: {question}
English Question: {english question}
English Thinking Process: {english thinking process}
English Answer: {english answer}
Output:
```

Figure 15: MT2 C_{ctx} prompts for Math.

B Languages

Table 4 lists the languages evaluated per dataset with their resource tier assignment. Resource tiers follow Singh et al. (2024a): high-resource languages have substantial web presence and strong multilingual model coverage; low-resource languages have limited digital resources.

Dataset	Total	High	Mid	Low
Open-ended cultural QA				
Aya	6	4	1	1
BLEnD	14	9	1	4
Global-PIQA-OE	116	44	42	30
MKQA	25	19	6	0
Knowledge MCQ				
Global-MMLU	42	22	11	9
Belebele	121	31	42	48
Commonsense MCQ				
Global-PIQA	116	44	42	30
MCSQA	8	8	0	0
Math				
MGSM	11	7	4	0
MMath	10	9	1	0

Table 4: Resource level breakdown by dataset.

Aya Evaluation Suite (human-annotated subset) (6 languages): Telugu, Yoruba, Arabic, Turkish, Portuguese, Chinese.

BLEnD (14 languages): Chinese (Simplified), Spanish (Spain), Spanish (Mexico), Indonesian, Korean (South Korea), Korean (North Korea), Greek, Persian, Arabic (Algeria), Azerbaijani, Javanese, Assamese, Hausa, Amharic.

MCSQA (8 languages): Chinese, Dutch, English, French, German, Japanese, Portuguese, Russian.

MGSM (11 languages): Chinese, English, French, German, Japanese, Russian, Spanish, Bengali, Swahili, Telugu, Thai.

MMath (10 languages): Chinese, English, French, Japanese, Spanish, Arabic, Korean, Portuguese, Thai, Vietnamese.

MKQA (25 languages): Arabic, Chinese (Hong Kong, Simplified, Taiwan), Danish, Finnish, French, German, Hebrew, Hungarian, Italian, Japanese, Khmer, Korean, Malay, Norwegian, Dutch, Polish, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Swedish, Thai, Turkish, Vietnamese.

Full language lists for Global-MMLU (42), Belebele (121), Global-PIQA/Global-PIQA-OE (116) are available in the per-language results tables in §D.

C Experiments details

Hardware and API costs. All experiments were run on NVIDIA A100 (80GB) and NVIDIA L40S GPUs. For each model (Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct, Mistral-7B-Instruct) and each method (E2E, C_{std}, C_{ctx}), training across all datasets took approximately 74 hours. We used the OpenAI API for querying GPT-4o-mini. Our experiments cost about 100 USD in total.

Generation parameters. For all model components (MT1, reasoner, and MT2), we use the following decoding configuration:

- `max_new_tokens`: 4096

- `batch_size`: 16

These settings are held constant across all backbone models (Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct, Mistral-7B-Instruct-v0.3, and GPT-4o-mini), datasets, and cascade configurations (C_{std}, C_{ctx}, E2E) to ensure comparability.

D Detailed results

See our absolute score averages over languages per dataset and model in Table 5, and per-language breakdown per model below.

Dataset	Task type	Metric	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B			GPT-4o mini		
			C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
Aya	Open-ended cultural	chrF	9.56	11.27	**14.26**	9.71	**12.61**	11.99	14.65	**15.96**	15.52
BLEnD	Open-ended cultural	chrF	9.47	11.91	**12.14**	8.27	7.14	**9.05**	17.26	**22.10**	17.26
Global-PIQA-OE	Open-ended cultural	chrF	11.99	12.46	**14.31**	12.90	12.32	**14.58**	18.15	15.41	**18.73**
MKQA	Open-ended factual	chrF	13.36	11.51	**14.62**	11.29	10.17	**12.09**	26.25	23.03	**27.92**
Global-MMLU	Knowledge MCQ	Acc.	40.76	36.12	**43.12**	26.29	26.36	**32.07**	**70.40**	61.90	69.84
Belebele	Knowledge MCQ	Acc.	56.89	53.50	**58.18**	24.60	**33.69**	25.92	53.50	**71.43**	58.24
Global-PIQA	Commonsense MCQ	Acc.	65.60	61.95	**66.24**	51.72	50.60	**59.11**	**80.69**	49.02	76.95
MCSQA	Commonsense MCQ	Acc.	64.62	**67.12**	65.12	57.12	**60.38**	59.12	68.33	**72.08**	67.92
MGSM	Math	Acc.	40.18	**51.82**	49.55	**35.27**	27.91	34.00	**92.42**	86.36	91.52
MMath	Math	Acc.	13.50	13.80	**16.20**	5.40	4.10	**5.70**	**38.33**	36.00	38.33

Table 5: Overall results per dataset and model. **Bold** marks the best system per row per model. Global-PIQA averages across 116 languages are omitted from this view; see Appendix D. C_{std} = standard cascade; E2E = end-to-end; C_{ctx} = context-aware cascade.

Table 6: Per-language results on Global-MMLU (accuracy) for Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct and Mistral-7B-Instruct. C_{std} = standard cascade; E2E = end-to-end; C_{ctx} = context-aware cascade. **Bold** marks the best system per row within each model.

Language	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
High-resource (22)						
Arabic	47.00	41.00	**50.00**	23.00	14.00	**28.00**
Chinese	**54.00**	35.00	54.00	27.00	**33.00**	31.00
Czech	48.00	34.00	**49.00**	33.00	27.00	**39.00**
Dutch	43.00	44.00	**46.00**	34.00	41.00	**42.00**
English	52.00	**62.00**	57.00	32.00	39.00	**40.00**
French	42.00	39.00	**46.00**	33.00	35.00	**42.00**
German	44.00	**48.00**	48.00	31.00	31.00	**35.00**
Greek	35.00	36.00	**43.00**	25.00	28.00	**29.00**
Indonesian	50.00	32.00	**54.00**	27.00	26.00	**36.00**
Italian	45.00	40.00	**48.00**	31.00	40.00	**45.00**
Japanese	42.00	36.00	**46.00**	30.00	26.00	**42.00**
Korean	39.00	34.00	**41.00**	28.00	27.00	**31.00**
Persian	42.00	**43.00**	42.00	36.00	24.00	**38.00**
Polish	**47.00**	38.00	47.00	38.00	35.00	**43.00**
Portuguese	40.00	37.00	**50.00**	26.00	30.00	**36.00**
Romanian	46.00	41.00	**48.00**	34.00	26.00	**37.00**
Russian	47.00	32.00	**51.00**	30.00	38.00	**39.00**
Spanish	43.00	39.00	**45.00**	34.00	31.00	**41.00**
Swedish	**46.00**	42.00	44.00	26.00	**37.00**	37.00
Turkish	43.00	40.00	**45.00**	32.00	33.00	**37.00**
Ukrainian	38.00	36.00	**41.00**	34.00	31.00	**43.00**
Vietnamese	36.00	39.00	**40.00**	27.00	**31.00**	29.00
Avg	44.05	39.45	**47.05**	30.50	31.05	**37.27**
Mid-resource (11)						
Bengali	42.00	33.00	**46.00**	20.00	24.00	**29.00**
Hebrew	**40.00**	35.00	38.00	28.00	21.00	**32.00**
Hindi	36.00	36.00	**40.00**	25.00	29.00	**32.00**
Kyrgyz	35.00	31.00	**37.00**	19.00	**21.00**	21.00
Lithuanian	42.00	33.00	**44.00**	23.00	23.00	**26.00**

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Language	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
Malay	41.00	42.00	**44.00**	31.00	25.00	**38.00**
Nepali	43.00	39.00	**49.00**	21.00	**28.00**	26.00
Serbian	41.00	34.00	**43.00**	28.00	30.00	**35.00**
Sinhala	37.00	34.00	**39.00**	20.00	4.00	**23.00**
Swahili	37.00	**40.00**	38.00	22.00	23.00	**29.00**
Telugu	41.00	25.00	**43.00**	14.00	12.00	**21.00**
Avg	39.55	34.73	**41.91**	22.82	21.82	**28.36**
Low-resource (9)						
Amharic	**37.00**	29.00	36.00	29.00	6.00	**31.00**
Chichewa	28.00	26.00	**30.00**	15.00	**22.00**	15.00
Filipino	49.00	32.00	**52.00**	28.00	25.00	**34.00**
Hausa	30.00	**36.00**	29.00	13.00	20.00	**22.00**
Igbo	31.00	29.00	**32.00**	15.00	**28.00**	20.00
Malagasy	**36.00**	26.00	34.00	25.00	23.00	**28.00**
Shona	30.00	29.00	**33.00**	22.00	22.00	**25.00**
Somali	**34.00**	30.00	31.00	19.00	19.00	**21.00**
Yoruba	33.00	30.00	**38.00**	16.00	**19.00**	19.00
Avg	34.22	29.67	**35.00**	20.22	20.44	**23.89**
Overall (42)	40.76	36.12	**43.12**	26.29	26.36	**32.07**

Table 7: Per-language results on MCSQA (accuracy) for Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct and Mistral-7B-Instruct. C_{std} = standard cascade; E2E = end-to-end; C_{ctx} = context-aware cascade. **Bold** marks the best system per row within each model.

Language	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
High-resource (8)						
Chinese	60.00	**64.00**	60.00	55.00	**63.00**	59.00
Dutch	73.00	**79.00**	74.00	69.00	67.00	**75.00**
English	67.00	**77.00**	66.00	65.00	65.00	**69.00**
French	72.00	70.00	**74.00**	54.00	**62.00**	58.00
German	65.00	**71.00**	65.00	58.00	59.00	**61.00**
Japanese	72.00	**74.00**	73.00	**66.00**	63.00	64.00
Portuguese	**73.00**	64.00	72.00	57.00	**63.00**	56.00
Russian	35.00	**38.00**	37.00	33.00	**41.00**	31.00
Avg	64.62	**67.12**	65.12	57.12	**60.38**	59.12
Overall (8)	64.62	**67.12**	65.12	57.12	**60.38**	59.12

Table 8: Per-language results on Belebele (accuracy) for Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct and Mistral-7B-Instruct. C_{std} = standard cascade; E2E = end-to-end; C_{ctx} = context-aware cascade. **Bold** marks the best system per row within each model.

Language	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
High-resource (31)						
Chinese (Simplified)	53.33	**80.00**	63.33	30.00	**66.67**	26.67
Chinese (Traditional)	63.33	**86.67**	70.00	33.33	**56.67**	40.00
Czech	76.67	**86.67**	76.67	20.00	**63.33**	16.67
Danish	76.67	**83.33**	76.67	23.33	**56.67**	26.67
Dutch	**90.00**	86.67	90.00	26.67	**60.00**	46.67
Egyptian Arabic	**66.67**	53.33	66.67	**33.33**	33.33	23.33

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Language	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
English	80.00	**90.00**	83.33	56.67	**66.67**	56.67
French	80.00	**83.33**	80.00	33.33	**63.33**	30.00
German	86.67	**90.00**	90.00	26.67	**60.00**	36.67
Greek	83.33	73.33	**86.67**	20.00	**36.67**	26.67
Hungarian	76.67	**80.00**	76.67	16.67	**60.00**	23.33
Indonesian	**80.00**	70.00	80.00	20.00	**43.33**	26.67
Italian	76.67	**80.00**	80.00	40.00	**56.67**	56.67
Japanese	**63.33**	60.00	63.33	36.67	**50.00**	36.67
Korean	**76.67**	70.00	76.67	16.67	**46.67**	20.00
Mesopotamian Arabic	**66.67**	53.33	63.33	20.00	**46.67**	23.33
Modern Standard Arabic	70.00	73.33	**80.00**	50.00	**56.67**	33.33
Modern Standard Arabic (Romanized)	20.00	**23.33**	20.00	**23.33**	13.33	16.67
Najdi Arabic	50.00	**53.33**	53.33	20.00	**36.67**	20.00
North Levantine Arabic	**56.67**	53.33	53.33	20.00	**33.33**	23.33
Polish	86.67	76.67	**90.00**	26.67	**56.67**	30.00
Portuguese	80.00	**93.33**	80.00	23.33	**63.33**	33.33
Romanian	70.00	**73.33**	73.33	16.67	**50.00**	23.33
Russian	66.67	**76.67**	66.67	33.33	**60.00**	30.00
Slovak	**86.67**	63.33	86.67	16.67	**40.00**	20.00
Spanish	93.33	**96.67**	93.33	40.00	**56.67**	40.00
Swedish	76.67	76.67	**80.00**	26.67	**70.00**	26.67
Turkish	66.67	**73.33**	66.67	36.67	**43.33**	36.67
Ukrainian	**73.33**	60.00	73.33	43.33	**50.00**	50.00
Vietnamese	83.33	83.33	**86.67**	26.67	**56.67**	30.00
Western Persian	**76.67**	66.67	76.67	43.33	**50.00**	43.33
Avg	72.69	73.23	**74.30**	29.03	**51.72**	31.40
Mid-resource (42)						
Afrikaans	**86.67**	83.33	86.67	30.00	**43.33**	30.00
Armenian	73.33	63.33	**76.67**	16.67	**36.67**	16.67
Basque	**73.33**	56.67	73.33	**30.00**	16.67	26.67
Bengali	**53.33**	53.33	53.33	**30.00**	23.33	26.67
Bengali (Romanized)	**40.00**	30.00	40.00	**23.33**	16.67	20.00
Bulgarian	**80.00**	76.67	80.00	26.67	**53.33**	26.67
Burmese	33.33	**43.33**	36.67	**23.33**	10.00	23.33
Catalan	76.67	**83.33**	76.67	20.00	**76.67**	23.33
Croatian	83.33	80.00	**86.67**	30.00	**63.33**	33.33
Eastern Panjabi	**40.00**	36.67	40.00	20.00	**26.67**	16.67
Finnish	66.67	**83.33**	70.00	26.67	**40.00**	23.33
Georgian	**66.67**	56.67	66.67	16.67	**20.00**	13.33
Gujarati	**56.67**	53.33	56.67	**26.67**	20.00	26.67
Hebrew	**80.00**	66.67	80.00	33.33	40.00	**43.33**
Hindi	**66.67**	60.00	63.33	30.00	26.67	**40.00**
Hindi (Romanized)	46.67	**53.33**	46.67	20.00	**26.67**	16.67
Icelandic	**80.00**	60.00	80.00	23.33	**43.33**	36.67
Kannada	60.00	56.67	**63.33**	10.00	**20.00**	16.67
Kazakh	**60.00**	60.00	60.00	10.00	**30.00**	13.33
Khmer	**53.33**	20.00	53.33	13.33	16.67	**26.67**
Kyrgyz	66.67	63.33	**73.33**	16.67	**26.67**	20.00
Lithuanian	66.67	56.67	**70.00**	33.33	**43.33**	40.00
Macedonian	60.00	**86.67**	70.00	40.00	**60.00**	36.67
Malayalam	46.67	43.33	**50.00**	10.00	**23.33**	13.33
Marathi	73.33	**86.67**	73.33	26.67	**43.33**	30.00
Nepali	40.00	**56.67**	40.00	13.33	**20.00**	20.00
North Azerbaijani	60.00	**63.33**	60.00	**43.33**	33.33	43.33
Northern Uzbek	70.00	70.00	**73.33**	36.67	26.67	**40.00**
Norwegian Bokmål	**83.33**	83.33	83.33	30.00	**40.00**	13.33
Serbian	76.67	76.67	**80.00**	36.67	**56.67**	36.67
Sinhala	46.67	23.33	**50.00**	**20.00**	3.33	16.67
Sinhala (Romanized)	30.00	26.67	**33.33**	20.00	20.00	**23.33**
Slovenian	70.00	73.33	**76.67**	26.67	**50.00**	23.33
Standard Malay	**90.00**	83.33	90.00	30.00	**43.33**	33.33
Swahili	56.67	50.00	**66.67**	13.33	**33.33**	16.67
Tagalog	53.33	**56.67**	56.67	26.67	**33.33**	23.33

Language	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
Tamil	50.00	**60.00**	50.00	20.00	**40.00**	20.00
Telugu	40.00	**46.67**	40.00	26.67	**33.33**	20.00
Thai	60.00	**73.33**	66.67	23.33	**30.00**	23.33
Tosk Albanian	86.67	80.00	**90.00**	26.67	**33.33**	26.67
Urdu	**90.00**	70.00	90.00	46.67	30.00	53.33
Urdu (Romanized)	**33.33**	16.67	33.33	**36.67**	20.00	26.67
Avg	62.54	60.08	**64.44**	25.32	**33.17**	26.19
Low-resource (48)						
Amharic	**33.33**	20.00	33.33	**30.00**	13.33	16.67
Assamese	50.00	**56.67**	53.33	33.33	16.67	**43.33**
Bambara	**26.67**	20.00	23.33	13.33	**16.67**	13.33
Cebuano	**60.00**	50.00	56.67	**36.67**	30.00	36.67
Central Kurdish	**73.33**	60.00	70.00	**30.00**	26.67	16.67
Estonian	70.00	66.67	**76.67**	23.33	**26.67**	26.67
Ganda	**33.33**	26.67	26.67	3.33	**20.00**	6.67
Guarani	30.00	**36.67**	30.00	20.00	**36.67**	20.00
Haitian Creole	**63.33**	33.33	63.33	23.33	**30.00**	26.67
Halh Mongolian	46.67	33.33	**50.00**	30.00	13.33	30.00
Hausa	43.33	30.00	**50.00**	**23.33**	16.67	23.33
Igbo	40.00	16.67	**43.33**	13.33	13.33	**16.67**
Ilocano	**46.67**	43.33	46.67	33.33	26.67	**36.67**
Javanese	**66.67**	56.67	66.67	16.67	**26.67**	16.67
Jingpho	20.00	16.67	**23.33**	10.00	**13.33**	10.00
Kabuverdianu	**63.33**	46.67	63.33	20.00	**33.33**	23.33
Kinyarwanda	23.33	**30.00**	23.33	**20.00**	20.00	16.67
Lao	30.00	26.67	**36.67**	26.67	23.33	**33.33**
Lingala	**23.33**	23.33	23.33	13.33	**23.33**	13.33
Luo	**23.33**	23.33	23.33	16.67	16.67	**20.00**
Maltese	66.67	56.67	**70.00**	30.00	23.33	**36.67**
Maori	**60.00**	33.33	60.00	**26.67**	16.67	26.67
Nepali (Romanized)	46.67	46.67	**50.00**	20.00	**26.67**	20.00
Nigerian Fulfulde	36.67	23.33	**40.00**	**23.33**	23.33	23.33
Northern Sotho	**30.00**	30.00	30.00	23.33	**30.00**	23.33
Nyanja	33.33	**46.67**	33.33	16.67	20.00	**23.33**
Odia	53.33	33.33	**56.67**	**20.00**	13.33	16.67
Plateau Malagasy	26.67	**36.67**	26.67	13.33	**30.00**	13.33
Shan	26.67	**30.00**	23.33	**23.33**	13.33	16.67
Shona	**36.67**	26.67	36.67	20.00	**33.33**	16.67
Sindhi	53.33	46.67	**56.67**	23.33	20.00	**26.67**
Somali	16.67	**23.33**	16.67	10.00	**23.33**	10.00
Southern Pashto	56.67	43.33	**60.00**	**16.67**	16.67	16.67
Southern Sotho	26.67	**33.33**	30.00	20.00	13.33	**23.33**
Standard Latvian	60.00	**73.33**	56.67	30.00	**36.67**	23.33
Standard Tibetan	**36.67**	13.33	33.33	**13.33**	6.67	13.33
Sundanese	**53.33**	43.33	53.33	23.33	**30.00**	30.00
Swati	**46.67**	33.33	46.67	**26.67**	26.67	26.67
Tajik	66.67	50.00	**70.00**	20.00	**23.33**	23.33
Tigrinya	23.33	23.33	**26.67**	6.67	**23.33**	13.33
Tsonga	30.00	**40.00**	33.33	26.67	16.67	**30.00**
Tswana	**30.00**	26.67	26.67	**23.33**	20.00	23.33
Waray	**56.67**	26.67	56.67	30.00	**43.33**	30.00
West Central Oromo	**43.33**	23.33	43.33	6.67	**13.33**	10.00
Wolof	**36.67**	13.33	33.33	33.33	30.00	33.33
Xhosa	**23.33**	16.67	23.33	13.33	16.67	**23.33**
Yoruba	26.67	**36.67**	20.00	16.67	10.00	**23.33**
Zulu	**33.33**	33.33	33.33	20.00	**36.67**	20.00
Avg	41.74	35.00	**42.29**	21.11	**22.50**	22.15
Overall (121)	56.89	53.50	**58.18**	24.60	**33.69**	25.92

Table 9: Per-language results on Global-PIQA (accuracy) for Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct and Mistral-7B-Instruct. C_{std} = standard cascade; E2E = end-to-end; C_{ctx} = context-aware cascade. **Bold** marks the best system per row within each model.

Language	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
High-resource (44)						
Algerian Arabic	50.00	**60.00**	46.67	40.00	36.67	**60.00**
Burushaski	40.00	**43.33**	40.00	26.67	**40.00**	40.00
Cantonese	**70.00**	60.00	70.00	60.00	46.67	**66.67**
Chinese (Simplified)	56.67	56.67	**60.00**	56.67	63.33	**70.00**
Chinese (Traditional)	**56.67**	50.00	53.33	40.00	**56.67**	53.33
Czech	**73.33**	63.33	73.33	56.67	40.00	**70.00**
Dutch	**70.00**	66.67	70.00	60.00	56.67	**66.67**
Egyptian Arabic	**60.00**	36.67	56.67	40.00	**53.33**	50.00
English	**73.33**	73.33	73.33	63.33	**76.67**	66.67
French (Canada)	86.67	80.00	**90.00**	76.67	50.00	**80.00**
French (France)	**73.33**	66.67	73.33	**66.67**	63.33	66.67
German	66.67	66.67	**73.33**	46.67	**50.00**	50.00
Greek	60.00	56.67	**63.33**	30.00	**50.00**	40.00
Gulf Arabic	40.00	**66.67**	36.67	63.33	43.33	**70.00**
Hungarian	83.33	83.33	83.33	83.33	80.00	**86.67**
Indonesian	83.33	**86.67**	86.67	76.67	73.33	**83.33**
Italian	**76.67**	60.00	76.67	60.00	43.33	**70.00**
Japanese	70.00	53.33	**73.33**	60.00	63.33	**66.67**
Korean	53.33	**60.00**	53.33	46.67	43.33	**56.67**
Mesopotamian Arabic	**63.33**	63.33	60.00	53.33	**70.00**	63.33
Modern Standard Arabic	**63.33**	60.00	63.33	53.33	**60.00**	46.67
Moroccan Arabic	50.00	**53.33**	50.00	40.00	**66.67**	56.67
Najdi Arabic	76.67	63.33	**80.00**	46.67	30.00	**53.33**
North Levantine Arabic (Jordan)	**60.00**	46.67	60.00	66.67	40.00	**70.00**
North Levantine Arabic (Lebanon)	**73.33**	70.00	73.33	50.00	66.67	**70.00**
North Levantine Arabic (Palestine)	**56.67**	56.67	56.67	46.67	50.00	**63.33**
North Levantine Arabic (Syria)	**70.00**	60.00	70.00	50.00	53.33	**60.00**
Polish	50.00	**60.00**	53.33	46.67	46.67	**53.33**
Portuguese (Brazil)	66.67	**80.00**	66.67	50.00	**76.67**	70.00
Portuguese (Portugal)	**93.33**	86.67	93.33	73.33	66.67	**80.00**
Romanian	90.00	86.67	**93.33**	86.67	73.33	**93.33**
Russian	80.00	56.67	**83.33**	60.00	56.67	**66.67**
Slovak	60.00	**70.00**	56.67	53.33	36.67	**60.00**
Slovak (SARI)	53.33	**60.00**	53.33	**63.33**	36.67	63.33
Spanish (Mexico)	**76.67**	76.67	76.67	76.67	80.00	**90.00**
Spanish (Peru)	**90.00**	83.33	90.00	83.33	70.00	**90.00**
Spanish (Spain)	66.67	**90.00**	63.33	66.67	66.67	**70.00**
Swedish	66.67	**80.00**	70.00	60.00	**66.67**	66.67
Ta'izzi-Adeni Arabic	60.00	**66.67**	63.33	63.33	53.33	**73.33**
Tunisian Arabic	**63.33**	63.33	63.33	**56.67**	53.33	56.67
Turkish	76.67	**80.00**	76.67	60.00	66.67	**73.33**
Ukrainian	**80.00**	76.67	80.00	56.67	56.67	**73.33**
Vietnamese	**60.00**	53.33	60.00	46.67	43.33	**53.33**
Western Persian	70.00	36.67	**76.67**	46.67	**50.00**	50.00
Avg	67.27	65.23	**67.88**	57.05	56.06	**65.45**
Mid-resource (42)						
Armenian	60.00	**70.00**	63.33	10.00	**53.33**	20.00
Belarusian	**80.00**	63.33	80.00	53.33	36.67	**63.33**
Bengali	80.00	80.00	**83.33**	30.00	**53.33**	43.33
Bengali (Romanized)	33.33	**43.33**	33.33	30.00	16.67	**36.67**
Bosnian	86.67	**90.00**	86.67	90.00	73.33	**93.33**
Bulgarian	**86.67**	73.33	86.67	56.67	53.33	**73.33**
Catalan	**76.67**	66.67	76.67	66.67	40.00	**73.33**
Croatian	**83.33**	70.00	83.33	66.67	63.33	**76.67**
Eastern Panjabi	**63.33**	63.33	63.33	43.33	**56.67**	56.67
Finnish	**63.33**	56.67	63.33	56.67	56.67	**60.00**
Galician	66.67	60.00	**70.00**	56.67	43.33	**63.33**

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Language	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
Georgian	56.67	**63.33**	56.67	**60.00**	46.67	56.67
Gujarati	**90.00**	76.67	90.00	40.00	36.67	**46.67**
Hebrew	60.00	60.00	63.33	46.67	33.33	**53.33**
Hindi	80.00	76.67	80.00	63.33	53.33	63.33
Icelandic	**86.67**	76.67	86.67	56.67	40.00	**66.67**
Kannada	76.67	70.00	**83.33**	36.67	**56.67**	50.00
Kazakh	50.00	**60.00**	50.00	23.33	**33.33**	30.00
Kyrgyz	60.00	**63.33**	60.00	63.33	20.00	63.33
Lithuanian	66.67	**76.67**	63.33	60.00	**80.00**	56.67
Macedonian	76.67	66.67	**80.00**	60.00	60.00	**73.33**
Malayalam	**60.00**	43.33	60.00	43.33	23.33	**46.67**
Marathi	**90.00**	60.00	90.00	60.00	43.33	**66.67**
Nepali	**70.00**	70.00	70.00	60.00	60.00	**63.33**
North Azerbaijani	**76.67**	50.00	76.67	36.67	**50.00**	46.67
Northern Uzbek	56.67	**60.00**	53.33	46.67	46.67	**60.00**
Norwegian Bokmål	**80.00**	60.00	80.00	**76.67**	60.00	76.67
Norwegian Nynorsk	83.33	63.33	**86.67**	43.33	**53.33**	46.67
Serbian (Cyrillic)	**56.67**	53.33	53.33	**70.00**	33.33	53.33
Serbian (Latin)	**70.00**	60.00	70.00	53.33	**63.33**	53.33
Sinhala	46.67	**56.67**	53.33	36.67	10.00	**40.00**
Slovenian	**73.33**	40.00	73.33	53.33	40.00	**60.00**
Slovenian (CERK)	43.33	46.67	**53.33**	36.67	**50.00**	40.00
Standard Malay	**86.67**	86.67	86.67	70.00	**76.67**	73.33
Swahili	**76.67**	66.67	76.67	60.00	56.67	**63.33**
Tagalog	**76.67**	60.00	76.67	**60.00**	50.00	50.00
Tamil	60.00	**70.00**	60.00	**33.33**	26.67	33.33
Telugu	**90.00**	66.67	90.00	**40.00**	33.33	36.67
Thai	83.33	76.67	83.33	46.67	56.67	**60.00**
Tosk Albanian	**63.33**	46.67	63.33	**60.00**	43.33	60.00
Urdu	**86.67**	73.33	86.67	60.00	60.00	**73.33**
Urdu (Romanized)	56.67	**70.00**	56.67	56.67	30.00	**60.00**
Avg	70.72	64.44	**71.51**	51.75	46.98	**56.75**

Low-resource (30)

Language	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
Amharic	**60.00**	50.00	56.67	40.00	26.67	**53.33**
Assamese	**83.33**	73.33	83.33	33.33	**60.00**	40.00
Bambara	43.33	**53.33**	43.33	36.67	30.00	**50.00**
Bhojpuri	56.67	**70.00**	63.33	46.67	43.33	**53.33**
Central Kurdish	**56.67**	53.33	56.67	33.33	**50.00**	43.33
Dhundari	**80.00**	46.67	80.00	50.00	56.67	**63.33**
Ekpeye	**56.67**	43.33	56.67	40.00	**56.67**	43.33
Estonian	**53.33**	53.33	50.00	36.67	**46.67**	40.00
Faroese	46.67	46.67	**53.33**	43.33	43.33	**70.00**
Hausa	**46.67**	43.33	46.67	46.67	50.00	**56.67**
Hawaiian	43.33	**56.67**	43.33	36.67	43.33	**53.33**
Idoma	**40.00**	40.00	40.00	30.00	40.00	**50.00**
Igbo	**50.00**	30.00	50.00	33.33	43.33	**50.00**
Isoko	50.00	**70.00**	53.33	50.00	36.67	**53.33**
Javanese	53.33	**56.67**	50.00	53.33	50.00	**63.33**
Kinyarwanda	63.33	46.67	**66.67**	43.33	26.67	**50.00**
Kumzari	**53.33**	36.67	53.33	36.67	46.67	**56.67**
Lingala	43.33	**53.33**	43.33	33.33	**60.00**	43.33
Luo	**43.33**	40.00	43.33	36.67	**66.67**	50.00
Marwari	**73.33**	66.67	73.33	**60.00**	56.67	60.00
Meitei (Bengali script)	66.67	40.00	**70.00**	40.00	33.33	**50.00**
Meitei (Meitei script)	43.33	**50.00**	46.67	50.00	43.33	**53.33**
Nagamese	43.33	**46.67**	40.00	43.33	53.33	**66.67**
Nigerian Pidgin	**80.00**	80.00	80.00	66.67	**80.00**	73.33
Sindhi	**100.00**	96.67	100.00	**66.67**	36.67	60.00
Sindhi (Devanagari)	63.33	56.67	**66.67**	56.67	**60.00**	43.33
Urhobo	46.67	**53.33**	43.33	36.67	40.00	**50.00**
Uyghur	**46.67**	46.67	43.33	50.00	**53.33**	53.33
Yoruba	43.33	**50.00**	43.33	40.00	36.67	**46.67**
Zulu	50.00	**60.00**	53.33	46.67	**60.00**	53.33

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Language	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
Avg	56.00	53.67	**56.44**	43.89	47.67	**53.11**
Overall (116)	65.60	61.95	**66.24**	51.72	50.60	**59.11**

Table 10: Per-language results on MGSM (accuracy) for Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct and Mistral-7B-Instruct. C_{std} = standard cascade; E2E = end-to-end; C_{ctx} = context-aware cascade. **Bold** marks the best system per row within each model.

	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
Language	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
High-resource (7)						
Chinese	38.00	**58.00**	50.00	37.00	**38.00**	37.00
English	36.00	**66.00**	56.00	53.00	**56.00**	53.00
French	46.00	52.00	**56.00**	49.00	43.00	48.00
German	46.00	**61.00**	54.00	**46.00**	37.00	41.00
Japanese	36.00	**48.00**	45.00	**34.00**	25.00	34.00
Russian	52.00	56.00	**65.00**	**51.00**	43.00	47.00
Spanish	49.00	**58.00**	50.00	**46.00**	33.00	45.00
Avg	43.29	**57.00**	53.71	**45.14**	39.29	43.57
Mid-resource (4)						
Bengali	29.00	**40.00**	35.00	**24.00**	6.00	23.00
Swahili	50.00	44.00	**59.00**	**12.00**	3.00	11.00
Telugu	30.00	35.00	**39.00**	**7.00**	4.00	6.00
Thai	30.00	**52.00**	36.00	**29.00**	19.00	29.00
Avg	34.75	**42.75**	42.25	**18.00**	8.00	17.25
Overall (11)	40.18	**51.82**	49.55	**35.27**	27.91	34.00

Table 11: Per-language results on MMath (accuracy) for Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct and Mistral-7B-Instruct. C_{std} = standard cascade; E2E = end-to-end; C_{ctx} = context-aware cascade. **Bold** marks the best system per row within each model.

	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
Language	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
High-resource (9)						
Arabic	18.00	8.00	**21.00**	**7.00**	1.00	7.00
Chinese	11.00	**14.00**	13.00	**7.00**	5.00	7.00
English	14.00	**17.00**	17.00	7.00	**8.00**	7.00
French	15.00	15.00	**17.00**	8.00	4.00	**10.00**
Japanese	12.00	**15.00**	15.00	3.00	**6.00**	3.00
Korean	9.00	**15.00**	11.00	**4.00**	1.00	3.00
Portuguese	14.00	15.00	**20.00**	5.00	**6.00**	6.00
Spanish	16.00	16.00	**19.00**	**4.00**	4.00	4.00
Vietnamese	15.00	10.00	**18.00**	4.00	2.00	**5.00**
Avg	13.78	13.89	**16.78**	5.44	4.11	**5.78**
Mid-resource (1)						
Thai	11.00	**13.00**	11.00	**5.00**	4.00	5.00
Avg	11.00	**13.00**	11.00	**5.00**	4.00	5.00
Overall (10)	13.50	13.80	**16.20**	5.40	4.10	**5.70**

Table 12: Per-language results on Aya (chrF) for Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct and Mistral-7B-Instruct. C_{std} = standard cascade; E2E = end-to-end; C_{ctx} = context-aware cascade. **Bold** marks the best system per row within each model.

Language	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
High-resource (4)						
Arabic	8.67	9.43	**13.63**	9.25	9.18	**11.21**
Chinese	5.02	6.46	**10.49**	4.87	**10.12**	8.35
Portuguese	19.72	22.54	**27.29**	22.52	**26.96**	26.79
Turkish	14.33	15.64	**20.94**	15.41	17.67	**18.02**
Avg	11.94	13.52	**18.09**	13.01	15.98	**16.09**
Mid-resource (1)						
Telugu	7.93	11.01	**11.09**	3.36	**8.19**	5.09
Avg	7.93	11.01	**11.09**	3.36	**8.19**	5.09
Low-resource (1)						
Yoruba	1.66	**2.55**	2.11	2.86	**3.51**	2.50
Avg	1.66	**2.55**	2.11	2.86	**3.51**	2.50
Overall (6)	9.56	11.27	**14.26**	9.71	**12.61**	11.99

Table 13: Per-language results on BLEnD (chrF) for Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct and Mistral-7B-Instruct. C_{std} = standard cascade; E2E = end-to-end; C_{ctx} = context-aware cascade. **Bold** marks the best system per row within each model.

Language	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
High-resource (9)						
Arabic	11.82	12.13	**12.82**	10.47	5.23	**10.80**
Chinese	5.23	**26.31**	8.95	6.03	**8.37**	7.53
Greek	11.50	13.32	**14.23**	10.65	5.68	**11.28**
Indonesian	13.27	12.11	**16.63**	13.16	13.09	**13.18**
Korean (KP)	2.95	5.32	**5.71**	1.85	**4.34**	3.64
Korean (KR)	6.42	**11.29**	8.43	4.43	4.41	**5.33**
Persian	11.72	12.88	**13.58**	9.16	5.52	9.15
Spanish (ES)	14.97	13.79	**18.01**	15.81	**17.41**	16.52
Spanish (MX)	14.94	14.70	**16.66**	15.29	16.06	**16.89**
Avg	10.31	13.54	**12.78**	9.65	8.90	**10.48**
Mid-resource (1)						
Azerbaijani	10.20	13.04	**15.07**	8.81	6.83	**9.31**
Avg	10.20	13.04	**15.07**	8.81	6.83	**9.31**
Low-resource (4)						
Amharic	4.59	4.05	**5.65**	1.39	0.82	**2.51**
Assamese	9.08	11.17	**11.79**	6.16	2.49	**7.74**
Hausa	6.20	6.77	**9.04**	3.66	**3.84**	3.54
Javanese	9.74	9.93	**13.45**	8.95	5.86	**9.24**
Avg	7.40	7.98	**9.98**	5.04	3.25	**5.76**
Overall (14)	9.47	11.91	**12.14**	8.27	7.14	**9.05**

Table 14: Per-language results on Global-PIQA-OE (chrF) for Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct and Mistral-7B-Instruct. C_{std} = standard cascade; E2E = end-to-end; C_{ctx} = context-aware cascade. **Bold** marks the best system per row within each model.

	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
Language	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
High-resource (44)						
Algerian Arabic	**10.56**	9.06	9.92	**12.25**	5.37	12.00
Burushaski	2.66	**5.23**	4.32	2.92	3.64	**5.28**
Cantonese	2.56	3.53	**3.94**	1.79	1.66	**3.45**
Chinese (Simplified)	3.49	4.48	**6.46**	2.70	**7.19**	6.12
Chinese (Traditional)	3.84	4.98	**8.71**	2.87	**9.21**	7.00
Czech	11.08	8.77	**13.65**	14.27	14.49	**15.87**
Dutch	**21.72**	18.39	17.94	**23.82**	23.43	22.12
Egyptian Arabic	12.81	8.65	**13.27**	14.01	5.79	**15.06**
English	**19.23**	15.56	17.74	21.18	**25.88**	24.93
French (Canada)	18.74	16.82	**21.85**	24.10	22.63	**24.52**
French (France)	13.97	**17.78**	14.24	20.78	20.38	**21.38**
German	15.54	16.25	**16.55**	19.28	18.55	**20.31**
Greek	9.82	7.81	**13.67**	10.08	10.36	**11.00**
Gulf Arabic	**11.01**	8.45	10.23	11.47	5.65	**12.41**
Hungarian	16.63	14.42	**17.92**	21.76	17.07	**21.96**
Indonesian	**21.30**	17.89	18.78	**22.96**	21.92	22.88
Italian	12.81	**24.10**	21.37	18.80	21.24	**22.88**
Japanese	5.55	4.99	**5.62**	4.11	2.70	**6.27**
Korean	4.04	4.30	**4.89**	3.34	3.83	**5.02**
Mesopotamian Arabic	9.92	8.87	**10.71**	12.67	5.13	**14.31**
Modern Standard Arabic	**12.88**	9.04	12.10	**12.31**	7.82	12.29
Moroccan Arabic	10.54	9.08	**10.61**	12.14	5.77	**12.48**
Najdi Arabic	11.39	9.78	**14.47**	15.86	7.73	**17.24**
North Levantine Arabic (Jordan)	13.65	9.96	**15.15**	15.56	10.06	**17.53**
North Levantine Arabic (Lebanon)	7.90	6.79	**10.36**	12.53	5.47	**12.77**
North Levantine Arabic (Palestine)	7.28	6.80	**9.64**	11.06	5.06	**11.55**
North Levantine Arabic (Syria)	7.37	6.80	**9.16**	11.82	6.02	**12.83**
Polish	16.41	14.34	**17.24**	19.63	17.51	**20.28**
Portuguese (Brazil)	16.65	**22.17**	18.74	18.81	**19.04**	18.49
Portuguese (Portugal)	15.67	14.31	**15.82**	18.98	**20.91**	20.28
Romanian	16.10	13.90	**16.51**	19.73	18.21	**20.20**
Russian	15.59	14.60	**16.62**	20.71	**22.50**	21.98
Slovak	13.62	16.23	**17.80**	15.81	**17.14**	17.08
Slovak (SARI)	10.97	8.36	**12.06**	11.03	10.12	**11.82**
Spanish (Mexico)	16.55	**19.11**	17.06	25.11	25.92	**26.49**
Spanish (Peru)	**18.86**	18.13	17.86	23.18	22.98	**23.79**
Spanish (Spain)	18.43	17.09	**19.28**	22.80	23.07	**23.87**
Swedish	19.74	15.88	**20.51**	21.71	20.82	**24.33**
Ta'izzi-Adeni Arabic	10.25	8.82	**12.54**	13.65	5.27	**16.13**
Tunisian Arabic	**11.46**	9.70	10.20	12.79	5.48	**13.66**
Turkish	17.12	16.27	**19.41**	18.94	19.69	**19.94**
Ukrainian	14.13	9.81	**14.46**	16.47	14.80	**17.49**
Vietnamese	10.64	11.57	**14.42**	12.82	**17.69**	14.38
Western Persian	14.63	12.95	**18.55**	15.35	14.67	**17.70**
Avg	12.62	11.86	**13.92**	15.09	13.41	**16.35**
Mid-resource (42)						
Armenian	13.15	9.77	**14.86**	11.47	**15.42**	14.00
Belarusian	13.93	16.24	**19.60**	12.64	15.78	**18.36**
Bengali	11.25	12.81	**13.61**	8.86	4.61	**10.40**
Bengali (Romanized)	0.15	**11.23**	10.11	7.00	**11.54**	4.92
Bosnian	18.65	17.24	**18.97**	23.91	21.04	23.53
Bulgarian	16.58	13.83	**19.13**	23.91	20.38	**24.04**
Catalan	15.24	16.01	**16.44**	20.56	17.68	**21.41**
Croatian	13.69	13.96	**14.34**	**16.26**	16.06	15.29
Eastern Panjabi	12.34	14.37	**15.27**	8.53	7.45	**8.69**
Finnish	19.08	17.45	**22.63**	19.55	17.43	**20.73**
Galician	15.41	16.85	**20.54**	18.64	20.07	**22.22**

Language	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
Georgian	13.82	13.33	**16.76**	10.30	11.52	**11.56**
Gujarati	13.36	15.61	**15.95**	6.41	8.53	**9.64**
Hebrew	12.72	8.70	**15.07**	13.78	9.33	**16.00**
Hindi	13.25	13.78	**14.20**	10.74	11.60	**13.22**
Icelandic	16.29	14.66	**16.83**	17.49	15.03	**18.06**
Kannada	16.99	19.60	**20.65**	11.79	**17.25**	13.51
Kazakh	14.95	18.14	**20.10**	11.74	11.81	**13.33**
Kyrgyz	14.99	**17.10**	16.85	**11.23**	9.47	10.99
Lithuanian	12.55	10.95	**14.12**	**11.39**	8.62	10.55
Macedonian	**15.27**	13.04	14.91	**17.52**	15.18	17.41
Malayalam	15.69	**19.12**	19.07	10.33	**13.36**	12.64
Marathi	10.20	14.47	**15.49**	8.45	6.67	**12.54**
Nepali	14.29	13.12	**15.68**	11.13	11.11	**14.98**
North Azerbaijani	**14.08**	13.25	13.72	14.75	11.99	**15.97**
Northern Uzbek	11.83	15.19	**16.24**	13.48	**16.10**	13.46
Norwegian Bokmål	17.86	**17.96**	17.34	20.31	19.91	**20.62**
Norwegian Nynorsk	16.63	15.79	**17.48**	18.70	17.78	**19.92**
Serbian (Cyrillic)	5.93	9.76	**10.92**	16.34	13.56	**17.32**
Serbian (Latin)	13.30	10.81	**13.77**	17.49	16.05	**19.01**
Sinhala	8.53	9.36	**9.76**	5.40	4.47	**6.58**
Slovenian	14.04	12.22	**14.70**	17.23	17.44	**18.29**
Slovenian (CERK)	9.77	7.95	**9.96**	11.76	9.61	11.52
Standard Malay	23.64	16.03	**28.85**	17.49	**25.73**	20.77
Swahili	**14.80**	13.55	12.76	10.75	**13.24**	13.03
Tagalog	21.37	19.60	**24.72**	25.77	26.88	**27.56**
Tamil	21.73	21.00	**25.13**	13.48	**17.78**	16.94
Telugu	17.07	18.59	**20.48**	7.86	**11.38**	10.11
Thai	12.84	8.68	**15.19**	11.83	12.36	**13.47**
Tosk Albanian	12.42	12.18	**13.89**	13.28	12.54	**14.24**
Urdu	12.89	12.65	**15.78**	13.11	13.27	**16.07**
Urdu (Romanized)	5.32	10.48	**13.47**	**13.68**	12.02	11.59
Avg	14.00	14.20	**16.56**	13.96	14.02	**15.35**

Low-resource (30)

Language						
Amharic	4.04	6.45	**7.72**	1.66	1.29	**2.58**
Assamese	9.74	12.21	**12.59**	8.10	2.63	**8.86**
Bambara	5.32	**13.25**	10.29	5.91	9.78	**9.91**
Bhojpuri	11.72	11.57	**12.82**	8.57	5.98	**10.07**
Central Kurdish	10.00	9.50	**16.01**	8.41	4.87	**12.70**
Dhundari	10.69	**11.51**	11.36	7.45	4.92	**10.25**
Ekpeye	3.89	**11.05**	6.54	4.38	**6.28**	4.64
Estonian	14.39	11.24	**18.64**	14.14	9.94	**14.62**
Faroese	14.30	11.77	**17.53**	14.58	14.52	**17.55**
Hausa	11.76	8.45	**13.13**	9.90	**10.45**	9.48
Hawaiian	12.81	11.55	**15.85**	11.99	12.62	**16.53**
Idoma	3.89	**10.80**	7.71	5.59	**7.95**	7.90
Igbo	9.20	15.23	**15.25**	9.51	15.30	**17.16**
Isoko	4.08	**12.30**	6.66	5.40	8.30	**10.06**
Javanese	12.83	11.08	**14.10**	15.19	11.69	**15.59**
Kinyarwanda	8.80	11.21	**12.86**	9.55	11.07	**12.44**
Kumzari	1.19	**2.98**	1.51	3.11	**4.55**	1.17
Lingala	8.32	**10.56**	10.08	9.86	**11.97**	11.56
Luo	10.06	**10.10**	8.79	9.01	**11.71**	10.18
Marwari	9.68	10.13	**11.20**	9.21	7.15	**11.17**
Meitei (Bengali script)	9.19	**11.90**	10.91	2.65	1.89	**2.88**
Meitei (Meitei script)	0.06	13.26	**14.47**	0.01	3.32	**10.38**
Nagamese	7.55	9.09	**11.15**	12.73	10.05	**13.14**
Nigerian Pidgin	16.14	13.67	**21.15**	19.35	20.24	**20.81**
Sindhi	11.69	12.26	**13.76**	7.17	3.70	**9.97**
Sindhi (Devanagari)	2.20	9.03	**10.11**	3.91	4.61	**7.68**
Urhobo	5.18	**13.18**	10.42	6.32	10.76	**15.49**
Uyghur	6.64	10.83	**11.13**	8.23	3.55	**10.40**
Yoruba	4.15	**9.25**	7.94	4.81	7.31	**8.38**
Zulu	8.79	**12.27**	10.01	9.93	11.52	**13.90**

Language	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
Avg	8.28	10.92	**11.72**	8.22	8.33	**10.91**
Overall (116)	11.99	12.46	**14.31**	12.90	12.32	**14.58**

Table 15: Per-language results on MKQA (chrF) for Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct and Mistral-7B-Instruct. C_{std} = standard cascade; E2E = end-to-end; C_{ctx} = context-aware cascade. **Bold** marks the best system per row within each model.

Language	Llama-3.1-8B			Mistral-7B		
	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}	C_{std}	E2E	C_{ctx}
High-resource (19)						
Arabic	11.73	10.47	**12.47**	10.03	5.79	**10.55**
Chinese (HK)	4.72	7.61	**8.07**	5.43	3.90	**6.10**
Chinese (Simplified)	7.91	9.31	**10.88**	3.96	3.04	**4.82**
Chinese (Traditional)	5.24	**7.89**	7.68	3.63	2.75	**4.10**
Danish	17.48	8.65	**17.57**	15.62	14.22	**16.59**
Dutch	15.01	12.11	**15.20**	14.06	**16.62**	14.54
French	16.79	17.05	**18.38**	15.33	15.93	**16.32**
German	16.41	14.44	**17.44**	16.36	15.34	**17.47**
Hungarian	13.82	14.32	**15.36**	14.59	14.04	**15.24**
Italian	16.91	15.35	**17.25**	16.42	15.67	**17.27**
Japanese	14.23	12.73	**15.90**	6.40	4.07	**10.74**
Korean	6.71	5.09	**7.07**	3.88	2.46	**4.70**
Polish	16.25	15.35	**18.12**	14.64	13.01	**15.19**
Portuguese	15.99	10.77	**17.07**	15.53	16.29	**16.32**
Russian	13.93	12.09	**14.58**	12.46	11.10	**12.91**
Spanish	16.39	14.52	**16.93**	14.98	**17.72**	15.63
Swedish	17.31	10.32	**17.64**	15.97	14.52	**17.28**
Turkish	**14.33**	10.95	13.32	**13.52**	8.84	13.52
Vietnamese	13.79	13.07	**14.45**	11.69	10.48	**12.44**
Avg	13.42	11.69	**14.49**	11.82	10.83	**12.72**
Mid-resource (6)						
Finnish	16.24	15.20	**18.57**	11.74	10.62	**12.33**
Hebrew	13.86	12.43	**17.15**	7.96	4.86	**8.36**
Khmer	3.50	3.51	**4.46**	1.87	**2.58**	2.13
Malay	**16.02**	10.30	15.31	13.38	11.44	**13.61**
Norwegian	16.47	9.79	**17.28**	14.98	13.37	**15.72**
Thai	13.04	14.39	**17.29**	7.84	5.55	**8.48**
Avg	13.19	10.94	**15.01**	9.63	8.07	**10.11**
Overall (25)	13.36	11.51	**14.62**	11.29	10.17	**12.09**

Dataset	Llama-3.1-8B		Mistral-7B	
	C_{ctx}	gap closed	C_{ctx}	gap closed
Aya	14.26	**92%**	11.99	46%
Global-PIQA-OE	14.31	38%	14.58	32%
BLEnD	12.14	34%	9.05	9%
MKQA	14.62	10%	12.09	5%

Table 16: Fraction of the open-model-to-GPT-4o-mini gap closed by the context-aware cascade, on the four open-ended benchmarks. *Gap closed* is $(C_{ctx} - C_{std})/(\text{GPT4o-mini}_{std} - C_{std})$, the share of the standard-cascade gap from the open model to GPT-4o-mini that the context-aware cascade recovers. On Aya, the most culturally grounded benchmark, Llama with C_{ctx} nearly closes the gap to the larger proprietary model. GPT-4o-mini standard-cascade reference scores: Aya 14.65, BLEnD 17.26, Global-PIQA-OE 18.18, MKQA 26.25 (chrF).

E Gains by language resourcedness

We compare gains made by C_{ctx} over C_{std} on language groups of different resourcedness on datasets with a large number of languages. See Figure 16 for gains on `Global-MMLU` and `Belebele`. Similar to as in Figure 2, we find that all resource regimes gain from C_{ctx}.

Figure 16: Gains of the context-aware cascade (C_{ctx}) over the standard cascade (C_{std}) across resource levels on `Global-MMLU` and `Belebele` for Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct and Mistral-7B-Instruct.

Table 16 breaks down the share of the gap to GPT-4o-mini recovered by C_{ctx} for each open-ended benchmark and open model. The gains are largest on Aya and smallest on BLEnD and MKQA, consistent with the pattern discussed in § 4.

F Ablation Study

In this section, we evaluate the individual performance effects of each component of the upstream context (original question q_t, English question q_e, and English reasoning r_e). Figure 17 indicates that providing only the original question q_t and English answer a_e is competitive on open-ended tasks: it outperforms C_{ctx} on three of four opened-ended datasets with Mistral and two of four with Llama. Adding the reasoning trace r_e and English answer a_e alone, on the other hand, shows little gains, if not negative.

Figure 17: Improvements over C_{std} on open-ended datasets for Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct and Mistral-7B-Instruct. Bars show the change in chrF when MT2 is given full context (C_{ctx}) or ablated context variants: $q_t + a_e$, $q_e + a_e$, and $r_e + a_e$.

F.1 Llama

Dataset	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Open-ended generation (chrF)					
Aya	9.56	**14.26**	13.48	11.08	11.73
BLEnD	9.47	**12.14**	11.88	10.59	8.76
Global-PIQA-OE	11.99	14.31	**14.35**	12.11	11.57
MKQA	13.36	14.62	**16.48**	15.30	12.77
Multiple-choice (Acc.)					
Global-MMLU	40.76	**43.12**	38.38	39.95	38.69
Belebele	56.89	**58.18**	57.08	56.53	52.98
Global-PIQA	65.60	66.24	**66.84**	58.51	62.93
MCSQA	64.62	**65.12**	50.38	64.25	63.62
Math (Acc.)					
MGSM	40.18	**49.55**	12.55	10.27	18.18
MMath	13.50	**16.20**	8.40	10.40	10.70

Table 17: Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct overall accuracy and chrF scores with varying context provided to MT2 on all datasets

Table 18: Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct overall accuracy with varying context provided to MT2 on Global-MMLU: High-resource (22), Mid-resource (11) and Low-resource (9).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (22)					
Arabic	47.00	**50.00**	46.00	47.00	41.00
Chinese	**54.00**	54.00	50.00	54.00	54.00
Czech	48.00	**49.00**	37.00	48.00	48.00

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Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Dutch	43.00	**46.00**	40.00	42.00	44.00
English	52.00	**57.00**	44.00	52.00	52.00
French	42.00	**46.00**	42.00	42.00	44.00
German	44.00	**48.00**	44.00	44.00	46.00
Greek	35.00	**43.00**	35.00	25.00	10.00
Indonesian	50.00	**54.00**	50.00	50.00	52.00
Italian	45.00	**48.00**	44.00	44.00	44.00
Japanese	42.00	**46.00**	41.00	42.00	45.00
Korean	39.00	41.00	38.00	39.00	**42.00**
Persian	**42.00**	42.00	41.00	42.00	37.00
Polish	**47.00**	47.00	37.00	47.00	47.00
Portuguese	40.00	**50.00**	36.00	41.00	45.00
Romanian	46.00	**48.00**	41.00	46.00	45.00
Russian	47.00	**51.00**	43.00	44.00	42.00
Spanish	43.00	**45.00**	38.00	43.00	45.00
Swedish	**46.00**	44.00	44.00	46.00	44.00
Turkish	43.00	**45.00**	40.00	43.00	38.00
Ukrainian	38.00	**41.00**	25.00	36.00	31.00
Vietnamese	36.00	**40.00**	35.00	36.00	38.00
Avg	44.05	**47.05**	40.50	43.32	42.45
Mid-resource (11)					
Bengali	42.00	**46.00**	41.00	41.00	35.00
Hebrew	**40.00**	38.00	40.00	37.00	31.00
Hindi	36.00	**40.00**	35.00	35.00	25.00
Kyrgyz	35.00	**37.00**	32.00	34.00	25.00
Lithuanian	42.00	**44.00**	39.00	41.00	42.00
Malay	41.00	**44.00**	40.00	41.00	42.00
Nepali	43.00	**49.00**	39.00	41.00	42.00
Serbian	41.00	**43.00**	37.00	41.00	42.00
Sinhala	37.00	**39.00**	37.00	36.00	37.00
Swahili	37.00	**38.00**	35.00	36.00	36.00
Telugu	41.00	**43.00**	41.00	40.00	39.00
Avg	39.55	**41.91**	37.82	38.45	36.00
Low-resource (9)					
Amharic	**37.00**	36.00	37.00	36.00	22.00
Chichewa	28.00	**30.00**	29.00	25.00	30.00
Filipino	49.00	**52.00**	48.00	48.00	51.00
Hausa	**30.00**	29.00	30.00	30.00	29.00
Igbo	31.00	**32.00**	32.00	31.00	31.00
Malagasy	**36.00**	34.00	33.00	36.00	34.00
Shona	30.00	**33.00**	29.00	29.00	31.00
Somali	34.00	31.00	34.00	**35.00**	33.00
Yoruba	33.00	**38.00**	33.00	32.00	34.00
Avg	34.22	**35.00**	33.89	33.56	32.78
Overall (42)	40.76	**43.12**	38.38	39.95	38.69

Table 19: Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct overall accuracy with varying context provided to MT2 on MCSQA: High-resource (8).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (8)					
Chinese	**60.00**	60.00	52.00	60.00	60.00
Dutch	73.00	**74.00**	65.00	73.00	73.00
English	**67.00**	66.00	33.00	67.00	67.00
French	72.00	**74.00**	60.00	70.00	73.00
German	**65.00**	65.00	57.00	65.00	65.00
Japanese	72.00	**73.00**	61.00	72.00	73.00
Portuguese	**73.00**	72.00	49.00	73.00	69.00
Russian	35.00	**37.00**	26.00	34.00	29.00

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Table 19 – continued

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Avg	64.62	**65.12**	50.38	64.25	63.62
Overall (8)	64.62	**65.12**	50.38	64.25	63.62

Table 20: Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct overall accuracy with varying context provided to MT2 on Belebele: High-resource (31), Mid-resource (42) and Low-resource (48).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (31)					
Chinese (Simplified)	53.33	**63.33**	60.00	53.33	53.33
Chinese (Traditional)	63.33	**70.00**	63.33	63.33	63.33
Czech	**76.67**	76.67	66.67	76.67	76.67
Danish	**76.67**	76.67	76.67	76.67	76.67
Dutch	90.00	90.00	**93.33**	90.00	90.00
Egyptian Arabic	**66.67**	66.67	66.67	66.67	33.33
English	80.00	**83.33**	80.00	80.00	83.33
French	**80.00**	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00
German	86.67	**90.00**	90.00	86.67	86.67
Greek	83.33	**86.67**	86.67	70.00	26.67
Hungarian	76.67	76.67	**80.00**	76.67	76.67
Indonesian	**80.00**	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00
Italian	76.67	**80.00**	76.67	76.67	76.67
Japanese	**63.33**	63.33	63.33	63.33	63.33
Korean	**76.67**	76.67	76.67	76.67	76.67
Mesopotamian Arabic	**66.67**	63.33	66.67	66.67	53.33
Modern Standard Arabic	70.00	**80.00**	76.67	70.00	66.67
Modern Standard Arabic (Romanized)	**20.00**	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
Najdi Arabic	50.00	**53.33**	50.00	46.67	30.00
North Levantine Arabic	**56.67**	53.33	56.67	56.67	46.67
Polish	86.67	**90.00**	86.67	86.67	90.00
Portuguese	80.00	80.00	**83.33**	80.00	80.00
Romanian	70.00	**73.33**	70.00	70.00	73.33
Russian	66.67	66.67	**73.33**	66.67	40.00
Slovak	**86.67**	86.67	86.67	86.67	86.67
Spanish	**93.33**	93.33	93.33	93.33	86.67
Swedish	76.67	**80.00**	76.67	76.67	80.00
Turkish	66.67	66.67	**70.00**	66.67	63.33
Ukrainian	**73.33**	73.33	73.33	73.33	36.67
Vietnamese	83.33	**86.67**	86.67	83.33	83.33
Western Persian	**76.67**	76.67	76.67	76.67	66.67
Avg	72.69	**74.30**	73.76	72.15	66.02
Mid-resource (42)					
Afrikaans	**86.67**	86.67	83.33	86.67	86.67
Armenian	73.33	**76.67**	73.33	73.33	60.00
Basque	**73.33**	73.33	73.33	73.33	73.33
Bengali	**53.33**	53.33	53.33	53.33	40.00
Bengali (Romanized)	40.00	40.00	36.67	36.67	**43.33**
Bulgarian	**80.00**	80.00	80.00	80.00	66.67
Burmese	33.33	**36.67**	33.33	36.67	30.00
Catalan	**76.67**	76.67	76.67	76.67	76.67
Croatian	83.33	**86.67**	83.33	83.33	86.67
Eastern Panjabi	**40.00**	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Finnish	66.67	**70.00**	66.67	70.00	66.67
Georgian	**66.67**	66.67	66.67	66.67	53.33
Gujarati	**56.67**	56.67	56.67	56.67	50.00
Hebrew	**80.00**	80.00	80.00	80.00	56.67
Hindi	**66.67**	63.33	66.67	63.33	33.33
Hindi (Romanized)	46.67	46.67	46.67	**50.00**	43.33
Icelandic	**80.00**	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00
Kannada	60.00	**63.33**	60.00	60.00	40.00
Kazakh	**60.00**	60.00	60.00	60.00	40.00
Khmer	**53.33**	53.33	53.33	53.33	33.33

Continued on next page

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Kyrgyz	66.67	**73.33**	66.67	66.67	53.33
Lithuanian	66.67	**70.00**	66.67	66.67	66.67
Macedonian	60.00	**70.00**	60.00	60.00	60.00
Malayalam	46.67	**50.00**	46.67	46.67	50.00
Marathi	**73.33**	73.33	73.33	73.33	66.67
Nepali	**40.00**	40.00	40.00	40.00	26.67
North Azerbaijani	**60.00**	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
Northern Uzbek	70.00	**73.33**	70.00	70.00	63.33
Norwegian Bokmål	**83.33**	83.33	83.33	83.33	83.33
Serbian	76.67	**80.00**	76.67	76.67	80.00
Sinhala	46.67	**50.00**	46.67	46.67	50.00
Sinhala (Romanized)	30.00	**33.33**	30.00	30.00	30.00
Slovenian	70.00	**76.67**	70.00	70.00	76.67
Standard Malay	**90.00**	90.00	90.00	90.00	90.00
Swahili	56.67	**66.67**	56.67	56.67	60.00
Tagalog	53.33	**56.67**	53.33	53.33	56.67
Tamil	**50.00**	50.00	50.00	50.00	46.67
Telugu	**40.00**	40.00	40.00	40.00	36.67
Thai	60.00	**66.67**	60.00	60.00	60.00
Tosk Albanian	86.67	**90.00**	86.67	86.67	86.67
Urdu	**90.00**	90.00	90.00	90.00	90.00
Urdu (Romanized)	**33.33**	33.33	33.33	33.33	26.67
Avg	62.54	**64.44**	62.38	62.62	57.62
Low-resource (48)					
Amharic	**33.33**	33.33	33.33	26.67	0.00
Assamese	50.00	**53.33**	50.00	50.00	33.33
Bambara	**26.67**	23.33	26.67	23.33	26.67
Cebuano	**60.00**	56.67	60.00	60.00	56.67
Central Kurdish	73.33	70.00	73.33	73.33	**76.67**
Estonian	70.00	**76.67**	66.67	70.00	73.33
Ganda	**33.33**	26.67	33.33	33.33	26.67
Guarani	**30.00**	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00
Haitian Creole	**63.33**	63.33	63.33	63.33	63.33
Halh Mongolian	46.67	**50.00**	46.67	46.67	36.67
Hausa	43.33	**50.00**	43.33	43.33	46.67
Igbo	40.00	**43.33**	40.00	40.00	43.33
Ilocano	46.67	46.67	46.67	46.67	**50.00**
Javanese	**66.67**	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67
Jingpho	20.00	**23.33**	20.00	20.00	23.33
Kabuverdianu	**63.33**	63.33	63.33	63.33	60.00
Kinyarwanda	**23.33**	23.33	23.33	23.33	20.00
Lao	30.00	36.67	30.00	30.00	**40.00**
Lingala	**23.33**	23.33	23.33	23.33	23.33
Luo	**23.33**	23.33	23.33	23.33	23.33
Maltese	66.67	**70.00**	66.67	66.67	70.00
Maori	**60.00**	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
Nepali (Romanized)	46.67	**50.00**	46.67	40.00	50.00
Nigerian Fulfulde	36.67	**40.00**	36.67	36.67	40.00
Northern Sotho	30.00	30.00	30.00	**33.33**	30.00
Nyanja	**33.33**	33.33	33.33	33.33	33.33
Odia	53.33	**56.67**	53.33	50.00	56.67
Plateau Malagasy	**26.67**	26.67	26.67	26.67	26.67
Shan	**26.67**	23.33	26.67	26.67	23.33
Shona	**36.67**	36.67	36.67	33.33	36.67
Sindhi	53.33	**56.67**	53.33	53.33	56.67
Somali	**16.67**	16.67	16.67	16.67	16.67
Southern Pashto	56.67	**60.00**	56.67	56.67	56.67
Southern Sotho	26.67	**30.00**	26.67	26.67	26.67
Standard Latvian	**60.00**	56.67	60.00	60.00	50.00
Standard Tibetan	**36.67**	33.33	36.67	33.33	33.33
Sundanese	**53.33**	53.33	53.33	53.33	53.33
Swati	46.67	46.67	46.67	46.67	**50.00**
Tajik	66.67	**70.00**	66.67	66.67	70.00
Tigrinya	23.33	**26.67**	23.33	20.00	23.33
Tsonga	30.00	**33.33**	30.00	30.00	33.33

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Tswana	**30.00**	26.67	30.00	30.00	26.67
Waray	**56.67**	56.67	56.67	56.67	56.67
West Central Oromo	**43.33**	43.33	43.33	43.33	33.33
Wolof	**36.67**	33.33	36.67	36.67	33.33
Xhosa	**23.33**	23.33	23.33	23.33	23.33
Yoruba	**26.67**	20.00	26.67	23.33	20.00
Zulu	**33.33**	33.33	33.33	33.33	33.33
Avg	41.74	**42.29**	41.67	41.11	40.49
Overall (121)	56.89	**58.18**	57.08	56.53	52.98

Table 21: Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct overall accuracy with varying context provided to MT2 on Global-PIQA: High-resource (44), Mid-resource (42) and Low-resource (30).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (44)					
Algerian Arabic	50.00	46.67	56.67	50.00	**60.00**
Burushaski	**40.00**	40.00	36.67	26.67	23.33
Cantonese	70.00	70.00	**73.33**	70.00	66.67
Chinese (Simplified)	56.67	**60.00**	53.33	53.33	53.33
Chinese (Traditional)	56.67	53.33	**70.00**	70.00	66.67
Czech	**73.33**	73.33	73.33	66.67	73.33
Dutch	**70.00**	70.00	70.00	66.67	70.00
Egyptian Arabic	60.00	56.67	**66.67**	33.33	60.00
English	73.33	73.33	73.33	**76.67**	73.33
French (Canada)	86.67	**90.00**	80.00	70.00	76.67
French (France)	73.33	73.33	73.33	70.00	**76.67**
German	66.67	73.33	**76.67**	73.33	76.67
Greek	60.00	63.33	**73.33**	6.67	10.00
Gulf Arabic	40.00	36.67	**63.33**	46.67	56.67
Hungarian	**83.33**	83.33	83.33	83.33	83.33
Indonesian	83.33	**86.67**	80.00	76.67	83.33
Italian	**76.67**	76.67	76.67	70.00	76.67
Japanese	70.00	**73.33**	70.00	63.33	73.33
Korean	53.33	53.33	53.33	53.33	**63.33**
Mesopotamian Arabic	63.33	60.00	**73.33**	73.33	70.00
Modern Standard Arabic	**63.33**	63.33	60.00	43.33	60.00
Moroccan Arabic	50.00	50.00	**63.33**	63.33	63.33
Najdi Arabic	76.67	**80.00**	76.67	70.00	66.67
North Levantine Arabic (Jordan)	**60.00**	60.00	56.67	46.67	53.33
North Levantine Arabic (Lebanon)	73.33	73.33	**76.67**	70.00	66.67
North Levantine Arabic (Palestine)	56.67	56.67	**60.00**	26.67	53.33
North Levantine Arabic (Syria)	**70.00**	70.00	53.33	33.33	46.67
Polish	50.00	53.33	**63.33**	60.00	63.33
Portuguese (Brazil)	66.67	66.67	**73.33**	66.67	73.33
Portuguese (Portugal)	**93.33**	93.33	86.67	50.00	83.33
Romanian	90.00	**93.33**	90.00	90.00	90.00
Russian	80.00	**83.33**	66.67	26.67	53.33
Slovak	60.00	56.67	**73.33**	70.00	73.33
Slovak (SARI)	53.33	53.33	**56.67**	46.67	56.67
Spanish (Mexico)	76.67	76.67	80.00	60.00	**83.33**
Spanish (Peru)	90.00	90.00	**93.33**	76.67	93.33
Spanish (Spain)	66.67	63.33	**80.00**	66.67	80.00
Swedish	66.67	**70.00**	63.33	50.00	66.67
Ta'izzi-Adeni Arabic	60.00	**63.33**	56.67	56.67	53.33
Tunisian Arabic	**63.33**	63.33	53.33	50.00	50.00
Turkish	76.67	76.67	**80.00**	80.00	80.00
Ukrainian	**80.00**	80.00	80.00	16.67	56.67
Vietnamese	**60.00**	60.00	53.33	53.33	50.00
Western Persian	70.00	**76.67**	56.67	56.67	60.00
Avg	67.27	67.88	**68.86**	57.50	65.23
Mid-resource (42)					

Table 21 – continued

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Armenian	60.00	63.33	**66.67**	60.00	50.00
Belarusian	**80.00**	80.00	73.33	66.67	73.33
Bengali	80.00	**83.33**	76.67	76.67	63.33
Bengali (Romanized)	33.33	33.33	**46.67**	40.00	43.33
Bosnian	86.67	86.67	**96.67**	93.33	96.67
Bulgarian	**86.67**	86.67	83.33	53.33	73.33
Catalan	**76.67**	76.67	73.33	60.00	73.33
Croatian	**83.33**	83.33	83.33	76.67	83.33
Eastern Panjabi	63.33	63.33	**70.00**	63.33	60.00
Finnish	**63.33**	63.33	56.67	56.67	56.67
Galician	66.67	**70.00**	66.67	63.33	70.00
Georgian	**56.67**	56.67	53.33	50.00	53.33
Gujarati	**90.00**	90.00	86.67	86.67	80.00
Hebrew	60.00	63.33	**66.67**	30.00	56.67
Hindi	80.00	80.00	**83.33**	60.00	76.67
Icelandic	**86.67**	86.67	83.33	83.33	83.33
Kannada	76.67	**83.33**	73.33	76.67	53.33
Kazakh	**50.00**	50.00	46.67	40.00	36.67
Kyrgyz	60.00	60.00	**63.33**	60.00	36.67
Lithuanian	**66.67**	63.33	66.67	63.33	66.67
Macedonian	76.67	**80.00**	63.33	63.33	63.33
Malayalam	**60.00**	60.00	56.67	53.33	53.33
Marathi	**90.00**	90.00	86.67	76.67	83.33
Nepali	**70.00**	70.00	70.00	63.33	50.00
North Azerbaijani	**76.67**	76.67	66.67	63.33	66.67
Northern Uzbek	56.67	53.33	**60.00**	53.33	53.33
Norwegian Bokmål	**80.00**	80.00	73.33	76.67	73.33
Norwegian Nynorsk	83.33	**86.67**	66.67	63.33	66.67
Serbian (Cyrillic)	56.67	53.33	**63.33**	33.33	36.67
Serbian (Latin)	70.00	70.00	70.00	66.67	**73.33**
Sinhala	46.67	**53.33**	43.33	46.67	50.00
Slovenian	**73.33**	73.33	63.33	63.33	66.67
Slovenian (CERK)	43.33	53.33	53.33	43.33	**56.67**
Standard Malay	86.67	86.67	**96.67**	90.00	93.33
Swahili	**76.67**	76.67	73.33	66.67	70.00
Tagalog	76.67	76.67	**80.00**	80.00	80.00
Tamil	60.00	60.00	**76.67**	73.33	73.33
Telugu	**90.00**	90.00	76.67	66.67	73.33
Thai	**83.33**	83.33	76.67	76.67	80.00
Tosk Albanian	63.33	63.33	**73.33**	56.67	66.67
Urdu	**86.67**	86.67	80.00	76.67	76.67
Urdu (Romanized)	56.67	56.67	66.67	56.67	**70.00**
Avg	70.72	**71.51**	70.32	63.57	65.79

Low-resource (30)

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Amharic	**60.00**	56.67	60.00	46.67	33.33
Assamese	**83.33**	83.33	76.67	66.67	76.67
Bambara	43.33	43.33	**63.33**	40.00	53.33
Bhojpuri	56.67	**63.33**	63.33	60.00	60.00
Central Kurdish	56.67	56.67	56.67	56.67	**60.00**
Dhundari	**80.00**	80.00	66.67	60.00	66.67
Ekpeye	**56.67**	56.67	40.00	33.33	40.00
Estonian	53.33	50.00	53.33	**56.67**	53.33
Faroese	46.67	**53.33**	50.00	50.00	46.67
Hausa	46.67	46.67	46.67	**50.00**	46.67
Hawaiian	43.33	43.33	**53.33**	46.67	53.33
Idoma	40.00	40.00	**70.00**	63.33	60.00
Igbo	50.00	50.00	**53.33**	53.33	46.67
Isoko	50.00	**53.33**	46.67	46.67	46.67
Javanese	53.33	50.00	**63.33**	56.67	63.33
Kinyarwanda	63.33	**66.67**	63.33	50.00	60.00
Kumzari	53.33	53.33	53.33	53.33	**56.67**
Lingala	43.33	43.33	43.33	40.00	**50.00**
Luo	**43.33**	43.33	33.33	26.67	30.00
Marwari	73.33	73.33	**83.33**	83.33	76.67
Meitei (Bengali script)	66.67	**70.00**	46.67	36.67	46.67

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Meitei (Meitei script)	43.33	**46.67**	36.67	30.00	30.00
Nagamese	43.33	40.00	**60.00**	53.33	60.00
Nigerian Pidgin	80.00	80.00	90.00	56.67	**93.33**
Sindhi	**100.00**	100.00	93.33	86.67	93.33
Sindhi (Devanagari)	63.33	66.67	**76.67**	70.00	53.33
Urhobo	46.67	43.33	**53.33**	46.67	46.67
Uyghur	46.67	43.33	53.33	**56.67**	43.33
Yoruba	43.33	43.33	**56.67**	56.67	50.00
Zulu	50.00	53.33	63.33	53.33	**70.00**
Avg	56.00	56.44	**59.00**	52.89	55.56
Overall (116)	65.60	66.24	**66.84**	58.51	62.93

Table 22: Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct overall accuracy with varying context provided to MT2 on MGSM: High-resource (7) and Mid-resource (4).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (7)					
Chinese	38.00	**50.00**	38.00	31.00	38.00
English	36.00	**56.00**	38.00	36.00	44.00
French	46.00	**56.00**	43.00	40.00	34.00
German	46.00	**54.00**	40.00	42.00	52.00
Japanese	36.00	**45.00**	36.00	32.00	40.00
Russian	52.00	**65.00**	48.00	41.00	49.00
Spanish	49.00	**50.00**	43.00	40.00	39.00
Avg	43.29	**53.71**	40.86	37.43	42.29
Mid-resource (4)					
Bengali	29.00	**35.00**	29.00	20.00	28.00
Swahili	50.00	**59.00**	49.00	39.00	53.00
Telugu	30.00	**39.00**	31.00	24.00	26.00
Thai	30.00	**36.00**	31.00	26.00	35.00
Avg	34.75	**42.25**	35.00	27.25	35.50
Overall (11)	40.18	**49.55**	38.73	33.73	39.82

Table 23: Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct overall accuracy with varying context provided to MT2 on MMath: High-resource (9) and Mid-resource (1).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (9)					
Arabic	18.00	**21.00**	16.00	16.00	19.00
Chinese	11.00	**13.00**	10.00	10.00	9.00
English	14.00	**17.00**	14.00	14.00	15.00
French	15.00	**17.00**	15.00	12.00	13.00
Japanese	12.00	**15.00**	13.00	9.00	11.00
Korean	9.00	**11.00**	8.00	9.00	10.00
Portuguese	14.00	**20.00**	14.00	13.00	17.00
Spanish	16.00	**19.00**	17.00	16.00	15.00
Vietnamese	15.00	**18.00**	12.00	14.00	14.00
Avg	13.78	**16.78**	13.22	12.56	13.67
Mid-resource (1)					
Thai	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	**12.00**
Avg	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	**12.00**
Overall (10)	13.50	**16.20**	13.00	12.40	13.50

Table 24: Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct chrF scores with varying context provided to MT2 on Aya: High-resource (4), Mid-resource (1) and Low-resource (1).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (4)					
Arabic	8.67	**13.63**	12.76	10.69	11.28
Chinese	5.02	10.49	**11.51**	7.11	6.84
Portuguese	19.72	**27.29**	25.75	22.71	22.86
Turkish	14.33	**20.94**	18.47	16.44	19.70
Avg	11.93	**18.09**	17.12	14.24	15.17
Mid-resource (1)					
Telugu	7.93	**11.09**	10.27	7.79	7.90
Avg	7.93	**11.09**	10.27	7.79	7.90
Low-resource (1)					
Yoruba	1.66	**2.11**	2.10	1.76	1.80
Avg	1.66	**2.11**	2.10	1.76	1.80
Overall (6)	9.56	**14.26**	13.48	11.08	11.73

Table 25: Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct chrF scores with varying context provided to MT2 on BLEnD: High-resource (9), Mid-resource (1) and Low-resource (4).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (9)					
Arabic	11.82	**12.82**	12.73	11.12	9.82
Chinese	5.23	8.95	10.07	**10.32**	5.41
Greek	11.50	**14.23**	13.58	13.15	11.72
Indonesian	13.27	16.63	**17.07**	16.01	12.58
Korean (KP)	2.95	5.71	**6.42**	3.98	3.01
Korean (KR)	6.42	**8.43**	8.29	7.21	4.35
Persian	11.72	13.58	**14.36**	12.81	8.68
Spanish (ES)	14.97	**18.01**	14.99	13.99	13.76
Spanish (MX)	14.94	**16.66**	14.76	14.04	12.90
Avg	10.31	**12.78**	12.47	11.40	9.14
Mid-resource (1)					
Azerbaijani	10.20	**15.07**	14.05	12.34	10.30
Avg	10.20	**15.07**	14.05	12.34	10.30
Low-resource (4)					
Amharic	4.59	5.65	**6.22**	4.79	4.96
Assamese	9.08	11.79	**12.41**	9.61	8.56
Hausa	6.20	**9.04**	7.87	7.63	6.87
Javanese	9.74	13.45	**13.49**	11.32	9.65
Avg	7.40	9.98	**10.00**	8.34	7.51
Overall (14)	9.47	**12.14**	11.88	10.59	8.76

Table 26: Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct chrF scores with varying context provided to MT2 on Global-PIQA-OE: High-resource (44), Mid-resource (42) and Low-resource (30).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (44)					
Algerian Arabic	10.56	9.92	10.32	**10.83**	9.34
Burushaski	2.66	4.32	**7.24**	3.77	3.66
Cantonese	2.56	**3.94**	3.33	3.03	2.63
Chinese (Simplified)	3.49	**6.46**	5.54	3.41	3.12
Chinese (Traditional)	3.84	**8.71**	6.93	4.27	3.50
Czech	11.08	13.65	12.50	11.97	**13.66**

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Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Dutch	**21.72**	17.94	21.21	19.85	17.40
Egyptian Arabic	12.81	**13.27**	12.33	11.23	10.53
English	19.23	17.74	**19.45**	18.62	19.03
French (Canada)	18.74	**21.85**	19.28	20.01	17.34
French (France)	13.97	14.24	**17.46**	13.82	12.27
German	15.54	16.55	**16.66**	15.86	15.47
Greek	9.82	**13.67**	11.83	9.67	11.11
Gulf Arabic	11.01	10.23	10.42	**11.30**	9.02
Hungarian	16.63	**17.92**	16.78	16.99	15.69
Indonesian	**21.30**	18.78	21.13	20.74	16.73
Italian	12.81	**21.37**	19.86	18.17	20.84
Japanese	5.55	5.62	**6.73**	5.18	3.96
Korean	4.04	4.89	**5.35**	4.16	3.40
Mesopotamian Arabic	9.92	10.71	**11.21**	10.82	9.87
Modern Standard Arabic	12.88	12.10	**13.56**	12.13	10.53
Moroccan Arabic	10.54	10.61	**10.87**	10.50	9.13
Najdi Arabic	11.39	**14.47**	13.80	12.92	12.85
North Levantine Arabic (Jordan)	13.65	**15.15**	13.65	11.24	9.01
North Levantine Arabic (Lebanon)	7.90	**10.36**	10.00	6.30	3.79
North Levantine Arabic (Palestine)	7.28	9.64	**10.20**	8.39	5.25
North Levantine Arabic (Syria)	7.37	**9.16**	8.13	7.43	4.38
Polish	16.41	17.24	**18.59**	16.87	15.72
Portuguese (Brazil)	16.65	**18.74**	16.87	17.12	12.74
Portuguese (Portugal)	15.67	15.82	**17.02**	16.54	14.43
Romanian	16.10	16.51	**17.25**	16.70	15.31
Russian	15.59	16.62	**19.93**	17.33	17.18
Slovak	13.62	**17.80**	17.65	15.21	14.75
Slovak (SARI)	10.97	**12.06**	9.89	10.66	10.38
Spanish (Mexico)	16.55	17.06	**20.36**	16.77	15.15
Spanish (Peru)	18.86	17.86	**19.70**	18.48	16.25
Spanish (Spain)	18.43	19.28	**19.34**	18.70	18.39
Swedish	19.74	**20.51**	18.43	18.90	18.98
Ta'izzi-Adeni Arabic	10.25	**12.54**	11.37	11.70	11.11
Tunisian Arabic	**11.46**	10.20	11.40	10.49	9.00
Turkish	17.12	**19.41**	19.38	17.38	15.90
Ukrainian	14.13	14.46	14.66	14.20	**14.71**
Vietnamese	10.64	**14.42**	13.84	12.52	12.78
Western Persian	14.63	18.55	**19.77**	16.08	15.08
Avg	12.62	13.92	**14.12**	12.91	11.85

Mid-resource (42)

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Armenian	13.15	14.86	**15.41**	14.83	13.77
Belarusian	13.93	**19.60**	17.37	14.11	12.34
Bengali	11.25	13.61	**14.05**	12.04	10.86
Bengali (Romanized)	0.15	10.11	**11.79**	1.61	3.72
Bosnian	18.65	18.97	**19.91**	18.46	17.79
Bulgarian	16.58	**19.13**	18.57	17.88	16.92
Catalan	15.24	16.44	17.22	**17.65**	16.52
Croatian	13.69	**14.34**	12.95	13.88	11.37
Eastern Panjabi	12.34	15.27	**15.56**	13.35	13.12
Finnish	19.08	**22.63**	18.82	20.59	19.88
Galician	15.41	20.54	**20.57**	17.76	20.05
Georgian	13.82	**16.76**	16.33	13.69	13.39
Gujarati	13.36	15.95	**16.52**	13.72	14.23
Hebrew	12.72	**15.07**	13.73	12.49	14.13
Hindi	13.25	14.20	**16.02**	13.56	11.60
Icelandic	16.29	16.83	**17.84**	15.29	14.75
Kannada	16.99	**20.65**	18.95	18.06	17.60
Kazakh	14.95	20.10	**20.14**	16.31	15.94
Kyrgyz	14.99	**16.85**	16.50	13.41	13.85
Lithuanian	12.55	**14.12**	12.55	12.18	11.08
Macedonian	15.27	14.91	**16.00**	14.22	13.30
Malayalam	15.69	19.07	**19.82**	14.58	16.07
Marathi	10.20	15.49	**15.87**	10.37	9.22
Nepali	14.29	**15.68**	15.28	13.09	14.18
North Azerbaijani	14.08	13.72	**14.39**	13.85	11.87

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Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Northern Uzbek	11.83	**16.24**	13.76	11.91	12.60
Norwegian Bokmål	17.86	17.34	**18.78**	17.88	15.69
Norwegian Nynorsk	16.63	17.48	**17.62**	16.87	16.32
Serbian (Cyrillic)	5.93	**10.92**	8.30	0.79	1.29
Serbian (Latin)	13.30	**13.77**	12.26	13.62	13.30
Sinhala	8.53	9.76	**10.99**	6.51	7.40
Slovenian	14.04	14.70	**15.12**	14.94	14.98
Slovenian (CERK)	9.77	9.96	10.46	**10.82**	8.71
Standard Malay	23.64	**28.85**	26.73	23.52	23.57
Swahili	**14.80**	12.76	14.53	12.98	11.71
Tagalog	21.37	**24.72**	21.71	22.54	20.99
Tamil	21.73	**25.13**	23.21	22.78	22.75
Telugu	17.07	**20.48**	19.89	16.75	15.56
Thai	12.84	15.19	**16.04**	12.03	12.51
Tosk Albanian	12.42	13.89	13.70	13.48	**14.03**
Urdu	12.89	**15.78**	15.75	14.65	12.88
Urdu (Romanized)	5.32	13.47	**13.82**	3.28	4.29
Avg	14.00	**16.56**	16.31	14.10	13.72
Low-resource (30)					
Amharic	4.04	7.72	**7.96**	4.68	4.38
Assamese	9.74	12.59	**12.62**	10.15	9.28
Bambara	5.32	10.29	**11.16**	4.49	4.31
Bhojpuri	11.72	**12.82**	12.11	10.24	10.95
Central Kurdish	10.00	**16.01**	14.73	11.66	11.44
Dhundari	10.69	11.36	**11.58**	10.86	10.70
Ekpeye	3.89	6.54	**7.15**	3.25	3.78
Estonian	14.39	**18.64**	15.89	15.66	16.98
Faroese	14.30	**17.53**	15.82	14.25	12.24
Hausa	11.76	**13.13**	11.87	10.05	10.54
Hawaiian	12.81	**15.85**	14.67	10.25	10.64
Idoma	3.89	7.71	**7.88**	3.90	4.26
Igbo	9.20	15.25	**16.41**	9.60	9.60
Isoko	4.08	6.66	**9.67**	2.93	2.63
Javanese	12.83	14.10	**14.66**	12.44	11.05
Kinyarwanda	8.80	**12.86**	10.38	8.07	8.13
Kumzari	1.19	1.51	**2.48**	2.06	1.87
Lingala	8.32	**10.08**	9.46	8.53	7.55
Luo	**10.06**	8.79	8.60	8.55	9.61
Marwari	9.68	11.20	**12.50**	11.36	9.60
Meitei (Bengali script)	9.19	10.91	**13.47**	4.98	7.31
Meitei (Meitei script)	0.06	14.47	**15.72**	0.12	0.17
Nagamese	7.55	**11.15**	10.04	6.19	7.42
Nigerian Pidgin	16.14	**21.15**	18.70	18.12	18.36
Sindhi	11.69	13.76	**14.91**	10.83	10.60
Sindhi (Devanagari)	2.20	**10.11**	9.99	5.59	6.66
Urhobo	5.18	10.42	**16.89**	5.19	5.08
Uyghur	6.64	**11.13**	10.13	7.37	7.07
Yoruba	4.15	7.94	**8.92**	3.72	3.87
Zulu	8.79	10.01	**12.67**	8.80	8.18
Avg	8.28	11.72	**11.97**	8.13	8.14
Overall (116)	11.99	14.31	**14.35**	12.11	11.57

Table 27: Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct chrF scores with varying context provided to MT2 on MKQA: High-resource (19) and Mid-resource (6).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (19)					
Arabic	11.73	12.47	**14.15**	12.98	11.02
Chinese (HK)	4.72	**8.07**	7.92	7.46	6.01
Chinese (Simplified)	7.91	**10.88**	9.76	10.22	8.42
Chinese (Traditional)	5.24	**7.68**	7.53	7.24	6.16

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Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Danish	17.48	17.57	**20.17**	18.71	16.25
Dutch	15.01	15.20	**18.77**	16.89	13.56
French	16.79	18.38	**20.40**	18.46	16.28
German	16.41	17.44	**20.90**	20.15	15.73
Hungarian	13.82	15.36	**16.33**	15.74	13.59
Italian	16.91	17.25	**19.39**	18.91	16.16
Japanese	14.23	15.90	**18.50**	16.19	12.76
Korean	6.71	7.07	**8.14**	7.29	6.06
Polish	16.25	18.12	**20.37**	19.32	16.39
Portuguese	15.99	17.07	**19.39**	17.77	14.57
Russian	13.93	14.58	**16.69**	15.46	12.67
Spanish	16.39	16.93	**19.80**	17.73	15.21
Swedish	17.31	17.64	**21.04**	19.40	16.15
Turkish	14.33	13.32	**17.47**	15.49	11.30
Vietnamese	13.79	14.45	**16.62**	15.77	11.42
Avg	13.42	14.49	**16.49**	15.33	12.62
Mid-resource (6)					
Finnish	16.24	18.57	**21.14**	19.35	16.44
Hebrew	13.86	17.15	**17.20**	16.60	15.30
Khmer	3.50	**4.46**	4.25	3.76	3.68
Malay	16.02	15.31	**18.72**	17.58	14.21
Norwegian	16.47	17.28	**19.73**	18.07	15.64
Thai	13.04	17.29	**17.72**	15.99	14.24
Avg	13.19	15.01	**16.46**	15.22	13.25
Overall (25)	13.36	14.62	**16.48**	15.30	12.77

F.2 Mistral

Dataset	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Open-ended generation (chrF)					
Aya	9.71	**11.99**	11.73	10.02	10.72
BLEnD	8.27	9.05	**10.23**	8.99	8.09
Global-PIQA-OE	12.90	14.58	**15.37**	12.69	12.80
MKQA	11.29	12.09	**13.19**	11.96	11.13
Multiple-choice (Acc.)					
Global MMLU	26.29	**32.07**	30.31	25.36	31.07
Belebele	24.60	25.92	26.75	23.47	**26.91**
Global-PIQA	51.72	**59.11**	58.68	37.64	52.39
MCSQA	57.12	59.12	**62.38**	50.75	56.50
Math (Acc.)					
MGSM	**35.27**	34.00	27.00	29.45	26.82
MMath	5.40	**5.70**	4.40	5.70	4.90

Table 28: Mistral-7B-Instruct overall accuracy and chrF scores with varying context provided to MT2 on all datasets.

Table 29: Mistral-7B-Instruct accuracy with varying context provided to MT2 on Global MMLU: High-resource (22), Mid-resource (11) and Low-resource (9).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (22)					
Arabic	23.00	28.00	27.00	21.00	**39.00**
Chinese	27.00	31.00	28.00	26.00	**32.00**
Czech	33.00	**39.00**	39.00	37.00	39.00
Dutch	34.00	**42.00**	42.00	31.00	39.00
English	32.00	40.00	**43.00**	30.00	39.00
French	33.00	**42.00**	42.00	28.00	38.00
German	31.00	35.00	**37.00**	35.00	36.00

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Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Greek	25.00	**29.00**	27.00	22.00	29.00
Indonesian	27.00	**36.00**	31.00	28.00	29.00
Italian	31.00	**45.00**	39.00	29.00	42.00
Japanese	30.00	**42.00**	33.00	26.00	35.00
Korean	28.00	**31.00**	27.00	29.00	28.00
Persian	36.00	38.00	39.00	31.00	**40.00**
Polish	38.00	**43.00**	42.00	36.00	43.00
Portuguese	26.00	**36.00**	34.00	25.00	32.00
Romanian	34.00	37.00	36.00	33.00	**39.00**
Russian	30.00	**39.00**	35.00	27.00	29.00
Spanish	34.00	41.00	40.00	29.00	**42.00**
Swedish	26.00	**37.00**	29.00	26.00	34.00
Turkish	32.00	**37.00**	35.00	29.00	34.00
Ukrainian	34.00	**43.00**	36.00	24.00	39.00
Vietnamese	27.00	29.00	31.00	27.00	**32.00**
Avg	30.50	**37.27**	35.09	28.59	35.86
Mid-resource (11)					
Bengali	20.00	**29.00**	26.00	26.00	27.00
Hebrew	28.00	32.00	30.00	23.00	**33.00**
Hindi	25.00	**32.00**	29.00	23.00	31.00
Kyrgyz	19.00	21.00	23.00	23.00	**29.00**
Lithuanian	23.00	26.00	27.00	21.00	**35.00**
Malay	31.00	38.00	31.00	34.00	**41.00**
Nepali	21.00	**26.00**	20.00	22.00	25.00
Serbian	28.00	**35.00**	29.00	21.00	12.00
Sinhala	20.00	23.00	22.00	17.00	**24.00**
Swahili	22.00	**29.00**	27.00	24.00	28.00
Telugu	14.00	21.00	20.00	19.00	**22.00**
Avg	22.82	**28.36**	25.82	23.00	27.91
Low-resource (9)					
Amharic	29.00	31.00	**32.00**	24.00	26.00
Chichewa	15.00	15.00	16.00	14.00	**23.00**
Filipino	28.00	**34.00**	32.00	31.00	31.00
Hausa	13.00	**22.00**	19.00	19.00	20.00
Igbo	15.00	**20.00**	17.00	15.00	18.00
Malagasy	25.00	28.00	**31.00**	22.00	27.00
Shona	22.00	**25.00**	22.00	22.00	25.00
Somali	19.00	21.00	**24.00**	14.00	20.00
Yoruba	16.00	19.00	**24.00**	22.00	19.00
Avg	20.22	23.89	**24.11**	20.33	23.22
Overall (42)	26.29	**32.07**	30.31	25.36	31.07

Table 30: Mistral-7B-Instruct overall accuracy with varying context provided to MT2 on MCSQA: High-resource (8).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (8)					
Chinese	55.00	59.00	**61.00**	50.00	56.00
Dutch	69.00	**75.00**	75.00	55.00	69.00
English	65.00	69.00	**74.00**	66.00	70.00
French	54.00	58.00	**59.00**	49.00	52.00
German	58.00	61.00	**65.00**	53.00	61.00
Japanese	66.00	64.00	**67.00**	57.00	55.00
Portuguese	57.00	56.00	**60.00**	48.00	58.00
Russian	33.00	31.00	**38.00**	28.00	31.00
Avg	57.12	59.12	**62.38**	50.75	56.50
Overall (8)	57.12	59.12	**62.38**	50.75	56.50

Table 31: Mistral-7B-Instruct accuracy with varying context provided to MT2 on Belebele: High-resource (31), Mid-resource (42) and Low-resource (48).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (31)					
Chinese (Simplified)	**30.00**	26.67	26.67	30.00	20.00
Chinese (Traditional)	33.33	**40.00**	36.67	26.67	33.33
Czech	20.00	16.67	20.00	**23.33**	23.33
Danish	23.33	26.67	**30.00**	23.33	23.33
Dutch	26.67	**46.67**	43.33	30.00	33.33
Egyptian Arabic	**33.33**	23.33	33.33	20.00	33.33
English	56.67	56.67	**70.00**	60.00	63.33
French	33.33	30.00	**43.33**	36.67	30.00
German	26.67	36.67	**43.33**	33.33	26.67
Greek	20.00	**26.67**	23.33	23.33	20.00
Hungarian	16.67	23.33	**26.67**	20.00	16.67
Indonesian	20.00	26.67	**30.00**	10.00	20.00
Italian	40.00	**56.67**	53.33	40.00	36.67
Japanese	**36.67**	36.67	30.00	33.33	36.67
Korean	16.67	20.00	**26.67**	13.33	20.00
Mesopotamian Arabic	20.00	23.33	16.67	16.67	**26.67**
Modern Standard Arabic	**50.00**	33.33	50.00	23.33	43.33
Modern Standard Arabic (Romanized)	23.33	16.67	23.33	26.67	**33.33**
Najdi Arabic	20.00	20.00	23.33	**36.67**	30.00
North Levantine Arabic	20.00	**23.33**	23.33	20.00	20.00
Polish	26.67	30.00	30.00	**33.33**	33.33
Portuguese	23.33	33.33	**40.00**	30.00	26.67
Romanian	16.67	23.33	23.33	26.67	**30.00**
Russian	33.33	30.00	**46.67**	30.00	23.33
Slovak	16.67	**20.00**	20.00	13.33	13.33
Spanish	40.00	40.00	**50.00**	30.00	40.00
Swedish	26.67	26.67	**36.67**	26.67	36.67
Turkish	36.67	36.67	**40.00**	36.67	36.67
Ukrainian	43.33	50.00	**53.33**	36.67	43.33
Vietnamese	26.67	**30.00**	26.67	23.33	20.00
Western Persian	43.33	43.33	**46.67**	40.00	46.67
Avg	29.03	31.40	**35.05**	28.17	30.32
Mid-resource (42)					
Afrikaans	30.00	30.00	**50.00**	23.33	30.00
Armenian	16.67	16.67	13.33	13.33	**23.33**
Basque	30.00	26.67	30.00	26.67	**33.33**
Bengali	**30.00**	26.67	26.67	26.67	26.67
Bengali (Romanized)	23.33	20.00	16.67	**30.00**	26.67
Bulgarian	26.67	26.67	**30.00**	26.67	23.33
Burmese	23.33	23.33	16.67	23.33	**30.00**
Catalan	20.00	23.33	23.33	**26.67**	26.67
Croatian	30.00	33.33	**43.33**	16.67	33.33
Eastern Panjabi	20.00	16.67	20.00	13.33	**23.33**
Finnish	26.67	23.33	**36.67**	16.67	33.33
Georgian	16.67	13.33	23.33	**26.67**	20.00
Gujarati	**26.67**	26.67	23.33	16.67	26.67
Hebrew	33.33	**43.33**	36.67	40.00	36.67
Hindi	30.00	**40.00**	33.33	30.00	36.67
Hindi (Romanized)	20.00	16.67	16.67	23.33	**26.67**
Icelandic	23.33	**36.67**	26.67	36.67	23.33
Kannada	10.00	16.67	13.33	**20.00**	13.33
Kazakh	10.00	**13.33**	10.00	10.00	13.33
Khmer	13.33	26.67	16.67	16.67	**30.00**
Kyrgyz	16.67	**20.00**	16.67	16.67	20.00
Lithuanian	33.33	**40.00**	33.33	40.00	33.33
Macedonian	**40.00**	36.67	40.00	30.00	33.33
Malayalam	10.00	**13.33**	3.33	13.33	13.33
Marathi	26.67	30.00	26.67	30.00	**36.67**
Nepali	13.33	**20.00**	13.33	10.00	10.00
North Azerbaijani	**43.33**	43.33	40.00	40.00	43.33
Northern Uzbek	36.67	**40.00**	36.67	33.33	40.00

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Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Norwegian Bokmål	30.00	13.33	**36.67**	26.67	23.33
Serbian	**36.67**	36.67	36.67	30.00	13.33
Sinhala	20.00	16.67	**23.33**	10.00	20.00
Sinhala (Romanized)	20.00	**23.33**	20.00	20.00	23.33
Slovenian	26.67	23.33	**36.67**	16.67	13.33
Standard Malay	30.00	33.33	**40.00**	26.67	40.00
Swahili	13.33	**16.67**	13.33	13.33	16.67
Tagalog	26.67	23.33	**33.33**	23.33	30.00
Tamil	20.00	20.00	20.00	13.33	**26.67**
Telugu	26.67	20.00	26.67	26.67	**33.33**
Thai	23.33	23.33	**30.00**	20.00	16.67
Tosk Albanian	26.67	26.67	26.67	30.00	**33.33**
Urdu	46.67	**53.33**	50.00	46.67	50.00
Urdu (Romanized)	36.67	26.67	30.00	36.67	**46.67**
Avg	25.32	26.19	27.14	24.21	**27.46**

Low-resource (48)

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Amharic	**30.00**	16.67	16.67	16.67	23.33
Assamese	33.33	**43.33**	33.33	23.33	36.67
Bambara	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	**20.00**
Cebuano	**36.67**	36.67	36.67	33.33	36.67
Central Kurdish	**30.00**	16.67	26.67	23.33	30.00
Estonian	23.33	26.67	26.67	26.67	**30.00**
Ganda	3.33	**6.67**	3.33	6.67	6.67
Guarani	**20.00**	20.00	20.00	20.00	16.67
Haitian Creole	23.33	**26.67**	23.33	16.67	26.67
Halh Mongolian	30.00	30.00	30.00	23.33	**33.33**
Hausa	23.33	23.33	23.33	20.00	**26.67**
Igbo	13.33	**16.67**	13.33	6.67	16.67
Ilocano	33.33	**36.67**	33.33	33.33	30.00
Javanese	16.67	16.67	**20.00**	16.67	16.67
Jingpho	10.00	10.00	10.00	**23.33**	20.00
Kabuverdianu	20.00	**23.33**	20.00	20.00	23.33
Kinyarwanda	20.00	16.67	23.33	**26.67**	26.67
Lao	26.67	33.33	20.00	23.33	**36.67**
Lingala	13.33	13.33	16.67	**20.00**	13.33
Luo	16.67	20.00	16.67	16.67	**33.33**
Maltese	30.00	**36.67**	33.33	16.67	33.33
Maori	26.67	26.67	26.67	**30.00**	26.67
Nepali (Romanized)	20.00	20.00	20.00	**30.00**	10.00
Nigerian Fulfulde	23.33	23.33	**26.67**	10.00	20.00
Northern Sotho	23.33	23.33	23.33	23.33	**30.00**
Nyanja	16.67	23.33	20.00	16.67	**26.67**
Odia	20.00	16.67	10.00	**30.00**	26.67
Plateau Malagasy	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	**16.67**
Shan	**23.33**	16.67	20.00	23.33	23.33
Shona	20.00	16.67	**23.33**	16.67	20.00
Sindhi	23.33	**26.67**	20.00	23.33	26.67
Somali	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	**13.33**
Southern Pashto	**16.67**	16.67	16.67	16.67	16.67
Southern Sotho	20.00	23.33	23.33	23.33	**26.67**
Standard Latvian	30.00	23.33	30.00	23.33	**33.33**
Standard Tibetan	13.33	13.33	10.00	10.00	**16.67**
Sundanese	23.33	**30.00**	23.33	23.33	20.00
Swati	26.67	26.67	**30.00**	26.67	26.67
Tajik	20.00	**23.33**	20.00	13.33	20.00
Tigrinya	6.67	13.33	6.67	13.33	**23.33**
Tsonga	26.67	**30.00**	20.00	13.33	26.67
Tswana	**23.33**	23.33	23.33	23.33	23.33
Waray	30.00	30.00	30.00	26.67	**40.00**
West Central Oromo	6.67	**10.00**	10.00	3.33	10.00
Wolof	33.33	33.33	33.33	**36.67**	36.67
Xhosa	13.33	23.33	13.33	13.33	**26.67**
Yoruba	16.67	23.33	**26.67**	13.33	16.67
Zulu	20.00	20.00	20.00	16.67	**23.33**

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Avg	21.11	22.15	21.04	19.79	**24.24**
Overall (121)	24.60	25.92	26.75	23.47	**26.91**

Table 32: Mistral-7B-Instruct accuracy with varying context provided to MT2 on Global-PIQA: High-resource (44), Mid-resource (42) and Low-resource (30).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (44)					
Algerian Arabic	40.00	60.00	**63.33**	16.67	46.67
Burushaski	26.67	**40.00**	36.67	16.67	36.67
Cantonese	60.00	**66.67**	66.67	50.00	43.33
Chinese (Simplified)	56.67	**70.00**	63.33	63.33	63.33
Chinese (Traditional)	40.00	**53.33**	46.67	40.00	43.33
Czech	56.67	**70.00**	60.00	50.00	63.33
Dutch	60.00	**66.67**	63.33	40.00	60.00
Egyptian Arabic	40.00	**50.00**	46.67	13.33	40.00
English	63.33	66.67	66.67	53.33	**70.00**
French (Canada)	76.67	**80.00**	80.00	63.33	80.00
French (France)	**66.67**	66.67	66.67	33.33	63.33
German	46.67	**50.00**	50.00	50.00	43.33
Greek	30.00	40.00	**46.67**	20.00	23.33
Gulf Arabic	63.33	**70.00**	66.67	40.00	63.33
Hungarian	83.33	**86.67**	83.33	60.00	53.33
Indonesian	76.67	**83.33**	76.67	53.33	76.67
Italian	60.00	**70.00**	70.00	50.00	66.67
Japanese	60.00	**66.67**	66.67	53.33	60.00
Korean	46.67	**56.67**	50.00	46.67	56.67
Mesopotamian Arabic	53.33	**63.33**	60.00	26.67	53.33
Modern Standard Arabic	53.33	46.67	**60.00**	23.33	50.00
Moroccan Arabic	40.00	**56.67**	53.33	26.67	53.33
Najdi Arabic	46.67	**53.33**	50.00	30.00	50.00
North Levantine Arabic (Jordan)	66.67	**70.00**	70.00	13.33	60.00
North Levantine Arabic (Lebanon)	50.00	**70.00**	63.33	20.00	60.00
North Levantine Arabic (Palestine)	46.67	**63.33**	50.00	10.00	46.67
North Levantine Arabic (Syria)	50.00	60.00	**63.33**	20.00	46.67
Polish	46.67	53.33	**66.67**	33.33	60.00
Portuguese (Brazil)	50.00	**70.00**	56.67	40.00	60.00
Portuguese (Portugal)	73.33	**80.00**	80.00	50.00	70.00
Romanian	86.67	**93.33**	90.00	73.33	90.00
Russian	60.00	**66.67**	66.67	30.00	36.67
Slovak	53.33	**60.00**	60.00	50.00	50.00
Slovak (SARI)	**63.33**	63.33	63.33	36.67	56.67
Spanish (Mexico)	76.67	**90.00**	90.00	56.67	90.00
Spanish (Peru)	83.33	**90.00**	90.00	60.00	90.00
Spanish (Spain)	66.67	70.00	**76.67**	50.00	70.00
Swedish	60.00	**66.67**	66.67	46.67	50.00
Ta'izzi-Adeni Arabic	63.33	**73.33**	63.33	10.00	56.67
Tunisian Arabic	**56.67**	56.67	56.67	23.33	56.67
Turkish	60.00	**73.33**	63.33	43.33	63.33
Ukrainian	56.67	**73.33**	70.00	43.33	60.00
Vietnamese	46.67	53.33	**56.67**	33.33	53.33
Western Persian	46.67	50.00	**53.33**	40.00	50.00
Avg	57.05	**65.45**	63.86	38.71	57.65
Mid-resource (42)					
Armenian	10.00	20.00	**23.33**	23.33	23.33
Belarusian	53.33	**63.33**	60.00	30.00	53.33
Bengali	30.00	**43.33**	43.33	33.33	33.33
Bengali (Romanized)	30.00	36.67	**40.00**	30.00	40.00
Bosnian	90.00	**93.33**	93.33	36.67	23.33
Bulgarian	56.67	73.33	**76.67**	50.00	40.00
Catalan	66.67	**73.33**	73.33	46.67	63.33

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Croatian	66.67	**76.67**	70.00	50.00	43.33
Eastern Panjabi	43.33	**56.67**	56.67	50.00	53.33
Finnish	56.67	**60.00**	53.33	43.33	56.67
Galician	56.67	63.33	**73.33**	46.67	66.67
Georgian	**60.00**	56.67	60.00	30.00	46.67
Gujarati	40.00	46.67	**53.33**	36.67	43.33
Hebrew	46.67	53.33	50.00	40.00	**60.00**
Hindi	63.33	63.33	**66.67**	36.67	60.00
Icelandic	56.67	**66.67**	66.67	50.00	63.33
Kannada	36.67	**50.00**	46.67	33.33	40.00
Kazakh	23.33	30.00	**33.33**	20.00	33.33
Kyrgyz	**63.33**	63.33	63.33	36.67	60.00
Lithuanian	**60.00**	56.67	60.00	43.33	56.67
Macedonian	60.00	**73.33**	70.00	50.00	63.33
Malayalam	43.33	**46.67**	46.67	30.00	40.00
Marathi	60.00	**66.67**	63.33	43.33	53.33
Nepali	60.00	63.33	**70.00**	50.00	60.00
North Azerbaijani	36.67	46.67	40.00	33.33	**50.00**
Northern Uzbek	46.67	**60.00**	60.00	43.33	60.00
Norwegian Bokmål	**76.67**	76.67	76.67	60.00	76.67
Norwegian Nynorsk	43.33	46.67	**56.67**	36.67	50.00
Serbian (Cyrillic)	**70.00**	53.33	70.00	20.00	3.33
Serbian (Latin)	53.33	53.33	**56.67**	43.33	53.33
Sinhala	36.67	40.00	40.00	26.67	**43.33**
Slovenian	53.33	**60.00**	53.33	36.67	30.00
Slovenian (CERK)	36.67	40.00	**56.67**	36.67	33.33
Standard Malay	70.00	73.33	**76.67**	36.67	70.00
Swahili	60.00	63.33	**70.00**	36.67	56.67
Tagalog	**60.00**	50.00	60.00	33.33	50.00
Tamil	33.33	33.33	**46.67**	30.00	40.00
Telugu	**40.00**	36.67	40.00	23.33	40.00
Thai	46.67	60.00	**70.00**	40.00	70.00
Tosk Albanian	60.00	60.00	56.67	46.67	**63.33**
Urdu	60.00	**73.33**	56.67	43.33	70.00
Urdu (Romanized)	56.67	**60.00**	53.33	33.33	60.00
Avg	51.75	56.75	**58.41**	38.10	49.92
Low-resource (30)					
Amharic	40.00	**53.33**	50.00	23.33	23.33
Assamese	33.33	**40.00**	40.00	36.67	36.67
Bambara	36.67	**50.00**	50.00	26.67	40.00
Bhojpuri	46.67	53.33	**63.33**	43.33	53.33
Central Kurdish	33.33	43.33	36.67	33.33	**46.67**
Dhundari	50.00	**63.33**	53.33	43.33	60.00
Ekpeye	40.00	43.33	**50.00**	30.00	50.00
Estonian	36.67	**40.00**	40.00	26.67	36.67
Faroese	43.33	**70.00**	60.00	43.33	53.33
Hausa	46.67	**56.67**	56.67	36.67	46.67
Hawaiian	36.67	53.33	46.67	33.33	**56.67**
Idoma	30.00	**50.00**	43.33	50.00	50.00
Igbo	33.33	**50.00**	40.00	23.33	40.00
Isoko	50.00	**53.33**	53.33	36.67	53.33
Javanese	53.33	**63.33**	63.33	30.00	60.00
Kinyarwanda	43.33	**50.00**	40.00	30.00	43.33
Kumzari	36.67	**56.67**	46.67	46.67	46.67
Lingala	33.33	43.33	40.00	33.33	**46.67**
Luo	36.67	50.00	**53.33**	36.67	43.33
Marwari	60.00	60.00	**73.33**	40.00	63.33
Meitei (Bengali script)	40.00	**50.00**	43.33	26.67	36.67
Meitei (Meitei script)	50.00	**53.33**	53.33	50.00	46.67
Nagamese	43.33	**66.67**	56.67	40.00	43.33
Nigerian Pidgin	66.67	**73.33**	73.33	46.67	70.00
Sindhi	**66.67**	60.00	66.67	56.67	60.00
Sindhi (Devanagari)	**56.67**	43.33	46.67	23.33	53.33
Urhobo	36.67	**50.00**	43.33	26.67	40.00
Uyghur	50.00	**53.33**	53.33	33.33	53.33

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
			Table 32 – continued		
Yoruba	40.00	46.67	**60.00**	26.67	50.00
Zulu	46.67	**53.33**	46.67	30.00	40.00
Avg	43.89	**53.11**	51.44	35.44	48.11
Overall (116)	51.72	**59.11**	58.68	37.64	52.39

Table 33: Mistral-7B-Instruct accuracy with varying context provided to MT2 on MGSM: High-resource (7) and Mid-resource (4).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (7)					
Chinese	**37.00**	37.00	20.00	30.00	21.00
English	**53.00**	53.00	53.00	45.00	51.00
French	**49.00**	48.00	40.00	43.00	37.00
German	**46.00**	41.00	39.00	40.00	35.00
Japanese	**34.00**	34.00	19.00	31.00	25.00
Russian	**51.00**	47.00	41.00	42.00	39.00
Spanish	**46.00**	45.00	34.00	40.00	41.00
Avg	**45.14**	43.57	35.14	38.71	35.57
Mid-resource (4)					
Bengali	**24.00**	23.00	20.00	17.00	17.00
Swahili	**12.00**	11.00	6.00	7.00	11.00
Telugu	**7.00**	6.00	3.00	3.00	2.00
Thai	**29.00**	29.00	22.00	26.00	16.00
Avg	**18.00**	17.25	12.75	13.25	11.50
Overall (11)	**35.27**	34.00	27.00	29.45	26.82

Table 34: Mistral-7B-Instruct accuracy with varying context provided to MT2 on MMath: High-resource (9) and Mid-resource (1).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (9)					
Arabic	7.00	7.00	5.00	**8.00**	7.00
Chinese	**7.00**	7.00	5.00	7.00	4.00
English	**7.00**	7.00	6.00	7.00	7.00
French	8.00	**10.00**	9.00	10.00	9.00
Japanese	3.00	3.00	**4.00**	3.00	3.00
Korean	**4.00**	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00
Portuguese	5.00	**6.00**	3.00	4.00	6.00
Spanish	4.00	4.00	2.00	**6.00**	4.00
Vietnamese	4.00	**5.00**	3.00	3.00	4.00
Avg	5.44	**5.78**	4.44	5.78	5.22
Mid-resource (1)					
Thai	**5.00**	5.00	4.00	5.00	2.00
Avg	**5.00**	5.00	4.00	5.00	2.00
Overall (10)	5.40	**5.70**	4.40	5.70	4.90

Table 35: Mistral-7B-Instruct chrF scores with varying context provided to MT2 on Aya: High-resource (4), Mid-resource (1) and Low-resource (1).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (4)					
Arabic	9.25	**11.21**	10.50	9.18	9.57

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Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Chinese	4.87	8.35	**8.76**	5.97	6.05
Portuguese	22.52	**26.79**	26.11	22.77	23.72
Turkish	15.41	18.02	16.13	15.75	**18.21**
Avg	13.01	**16.09**	15.38	13.42	14.39
Mid-resource (1)					
Telugu	3.36	5.09	**6.28**	3.94	4.19
Avg	3.36	5.09	**6.28**	3.94	4.19
Low-resource (1)					
Yoruba	**2.86**	2.50	2.61	2.52	2.59
Avg	**2.86**	2.50	2.61	2.52	2.59
Overall (6)	9.71	**11.99**	11.73	10.02	10.72

Table 36: Mistral-7B-Instruct chrF scores with varying context provided to MT2 on BLEnD: High-resource (9), Mid-resource (1) and Low-resource (4).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (9)					
Arabic	10.47	10.80	**12.00**	11.25	10.08
Chinese	6.03	7.53	**10.30**	9.49	7.58
Greek	10.65	11.28	**11.84**	10.85	10.35
Indonesian	13.16	13.18	**15.43**	14.40	13.38
Korean (KP)	1.85	3.64	**3.90**	3.09	2.43
Korean (KR)	4.43	5.33	**6.98**	5.34	4.61
Persian	9.16	9.15	**10.10**	9.03	8.37
Spanish (ES)	15.81	16.52	**19.11**	16.18	15.27
Spanish (MX)	15.29	16.89	**19.27**	15.64	14.21
Avg	9.65	10.48	**12.10**	10.59	9.59
Mid-resource (1)					
Azerbaijani	8.81	9.31	**9.87**	8.83	7.57
Avg	8.81	9.31	**9.87**	8.83	7.57
Low-resource (4)					
Amharic	1.39	2.51	**2.76**	1.60	1.43
Assamese	6.16	7.74	**8.33**	6.67	6.02
Hausa	3.66	3.54	**4.01**	3.52	3.17
Javanese	8.95	9.24	9.30	**10.02**	8.79
Avg	5.04	5.76	**6.10**	5.45	4.85
Overall (14)	8.27	9.05	**10.23**	8.99	8.09

Table 37: Mistral-7B-Instruct chrF scores with varying context provided to MT2 on Global-PIQA-OE: High-resource (44), Mid-resource (42) and Low-resource (30).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (44)					
Algerian Arabic	12.25	12.00	**13.41**	12.57	11.46
Burushaski	2.92	5.28	**5.35**	2.75	2.86
Cantonese	1.79	**3.45**	3.41	2.58	2.61
Chinese (Simplified)	2.70	6.12	**6.50**	3.75	3.71
Chinese (Traditional)	2.87	7.00	**7.41**	3.94	3.99
Czech	14.27	**15.87**	15.35	13.90	15.54
Dutch	23.82	22.12	**25.44**	23.86	21.41
Egyptian Arabic	14.01	**15.06**	14.91	14.69	14.61
English	21.18	24.93	**25.55**	23.76	23.98
French (Canada)	24.10	24.52	24.42	**24.99**	24.30
French (France)	20.78	21.38	**21.88**	20.86	20.35

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Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
German	19.28	**20.31**	20.29	19.50	19.58
Greek	10.08	11.00	**12.09**	11.11	11.11
Gulf Arabic	11.47	12.41	**12.84**	11.38	11.74
Hungarian	21.76	21.96	**22.07**	21.04	20.20
Indonesian	22.96	22.88	**24.97**	22.77	21.88
Italian	18.80	**22.88**	17.38	16.28	20.37
Japanese	4.11	**6.27**	5.95	3.97	4.91
Korean	3.34	5.02	**6.05**	4.60	4.55
Mesopotamian Arabic	12.67	**14.31**	13.74	12.28	13.07
Modern Standard Arabic	12.31	12.29	**13.70**	11.32	11.68
Moroccan Arabic	12.14	12.48	**13.26**	12.28	12.02
Najdi Arabic	15.86	**17.24**	16.69	16.15	15.77
North Levantine Arabic (Jordan)	15.56	**17.53**	16.92	15.81	16.19
North Levantine Arabic (Lebanon)	12.53	12.77	**14.16**	12.15	11.66
North Levantine Arabic (Palestine)	11.06	11.55	**12.24**	11.30	10.90
North Levantine Arabic (Syria)	11.82	**12.83**	12.14	11.39	11.47
Polish	19.63	**20.28**	20.14	18.85	18.70
Portuguese (Brazil)	18.81	18.49	**21.39**	19.34	19.19
Portuguese (Portugal)	18.98	20.28	**21.01**	18.46	18.92
Romanian	19.73	20.20	**20.73**	19.21	18.69
Russian	20.71	21.98	**22.30**	20.00	21.24
Slovak	15.81	17.08	**18.13**	17.60	17.72
Slovak (SARI)	11.03	11.82	**12.26**	10.76	11.70
Spanish (Mexico)	25.11	26.49	**28.63**	24.41	24.23
Spanish (Peru)	23.18	23.79	**23.99**	23.24	23.18
Spanish (Spain)	22.80	23.87	**23.97**	22.97	22.49
Swedish	21.71	**24.33**	21.94	21.63	21.67
Ta'izzi-Adeni Arabic	13.65	**16.13**	15.54	13.55	14.67
Tunisian Arabic	12.79	13.66	**13.80**	13.57	13.19
Turkish	18.94	19.94	**20.82**	18.71	19.59
Ukrainian	16.47	17.49	**17.78**	15.35	17.58
Vietnamese	12.82	**14.38**	13.88	12.73	13.18
Western Persian	15.35	17.70	**18.60**	16.05	16.75
Avg	15.09	16.35	**16.66**	15.17	15.33

Mid-resource (42)

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Armenian	11.47	14.00	**16.10**	12.46	10.98
Belarusian	12.64	18.36	**21.34**	12.99	11.89
Bengali	8.86	10.40	**11.59**	9.67	9.65
Bengali (Romanized)	7.00	4.92	**8.46**	1.75	0.93
Bosnian	23.91	23.53	**25.31**	22.98	22.44
Bulgarian	23.91	24.04	**25.40**	23.39	23.16
Catalan	20.56	**21.41**	20.13	19.22	21.30
Croatian	16.26	15.29	**17.40**	16.31	15.30
Eastern Panjabi	8.53	8.69	**10.90**	8.78	8.66
Finnish	19.55	20.73	**21.60**	18.56	19.36
Galician	18.64	**22.22**	20.17	19.20	21.62
Georgian	10.30	11.56	**11.85**	9.74	9.57
Gujarati	6.41	9.64	**11.11**	7.41	7.86
Hebrew	13.78	**16.00**	15.88	13.88	13.65
Hindi	10.74	13.22	**14.98**	12.78	12.78
Icelandic	17.49	18.06	**19.09**	15.39	16.26
Kannada	11.79	13.51	**15.73**	11.40	11.25
Kazakh	11.74	13.33	**14.39**	11.73	11.89
Kyrgyz	11.23	10.99	**12.53**	9.70	10.70
Lithuanian	11.39	10.55	**11.96**	10.02	9.50
Macedonian	**17.52**	17.41	17.43	17.01	15.77
Malayalam	10.33	12.64	**14.62**	10.38	11.77
Marathi	8.45	12.54	**13.35**	9.83	9.65
Nepali	11.13	14.98	**15.25**	12.89	12.95
North Azerbaijani	14.75	15.97	**16.38**	13.61	12.66
Northern Uzbek	13.48	13.46	13.81	12.79	**14.19**
Norwegian Bokmål	20.31	20.62	**21.73**	19.41	19.17
Norwegian Nynorsk	18.70	19.92	**20.07**	19.39	19.30
Serbian (Cyrillic)	16.34	17.32	**18.06**	17.88	17.22
Serbian (Latin)	17.49	**19.01**	18.11	18.36	17.82

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Sinhala	5.40	6.58	**7.96**	6.04	5.72
Slovenian	17.23	18.29	**18.81**	17.17	16.84
Slovenian (CERK)	11.76	11.52	**12.09**	11.47	11.53
Standard Malay	17.49	20.77	**22.65**	18.41	20.41
Swahili	10.75	13.03	**13.42**	10.63	11.31
Tagalog	25.77	27.56	**29.20**	26.22	25.65
Tamil	13.48	16.94	**20.04**	15.36	12.75
Telugu	7.86	10.11	**13.73**	9.23	9.38
Thai	11.83	13.47	**17.08**	12.79	14.25
Tosk Albanian	13.28	**14.24**	**14.24**	12.88	12.89
Urdu	13.11	16.07	**16.69**	14.05	13.75
Urdu (Romanized)	**13.68**	11.59	10.78	4.53	4.93
Avg	13.96	15.35	**16.46**	13.75	13.78
Low-resource (30)					
Amharic	1.66	2.58	**3.95**	1.66	1.70
Assamese	8.10	8.86	**10.35**	7.80	7.84
Bambara	5.91	9.91	**10.79**	4.98	5.10
Bhojpuri	8.57	10.07	**12.71**	10.79	10.48
Central Kurdish	8.41	12.70	**13.48**	9.10	8.42
Dhundari	7.45	10.25	**11.78**	6.16	7.53
Ekpeye	4.38	4.64	**6.18**	3.63	3.30
Estonian	14.14	14.62	15.49	14.21	**17.09**
Faroese	14.58	17.55	**17.75**	14.21	14.21
Hausa	9.90	9.48	**10.67**	8.83	8.83
Hawaiian	11.99	16.53	**16.99**	10.16	11.55
Idoma	5.59	7.90	**8.62**	3.55	3.68
Igbo	9.51	17.16	**19.10**	9.08	8.58
Isoko	5.40	10.06	**10.68**	4.09	4.18
Javanese	15.19	**15.59**	15.44	13.98	14.61
Kinyarwanda	9.55	12.44	**12.83**	8.91	9.44
Kumzari	3.11	1.17	**3.93**	1.23	0.10
Lingala	9.86	11.56	**11.62**	8.55	8.26
Luo	9.01	**10.18**	9.51	6.26	6.58
Marwari	9.21	11.17	**12.32**	9.84	10.72
Meitei (Bengali script)	2.65	2.88	**7.95**	2.62	2.04
Meitei (Meitei script)	0.01	**10.38**	9.58	0.09	0.14
Nagamese	12.73	13.14	**13.67**	11.33	11.73
Nigerian Pidgin	19.35	20.81	**21.20**	19.35	18.75
Sindhi	7.17	9.97	**10.56**	7.19	7.12
Sindhi (Devanagari)	3.91	7.68	**8.21**	2.74	3.06
Urhobo	6.32	15.49	**16.73**	4.63	4.67
Uyghur	8.23	10.40	**11.56**	7.84	8.42
Yoruba	4.81	8.38	**10.54**	4.27	4.44
Zulu	9.93	13.90	**14.04**	9.96	8.94
Avg	8.22	10.91	**11.94**	7.57	7.72
Overall (116)	12.90	14.58	**15.37**	12.69	12.80

Table 38: Mistral-7B-Instruct chrF scores with varying context provided to MT2 on MKQA: High-resource (19) and Mid-resource (6).

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
High-resource (19)					
Arabic	10.03	10.55	**11.32**	10.43	9.69
Chinese (HK)	5.43	6.10	**6.37**	6.22	5.57
Chinese (Simplified)	3.96	4.82	**5.09**	4.51	4.41
Chinese (Traditional)	3.63	4.10	**4.37**	3.96	3.71
Danish	15.62	16.59	**18.28**	17.02	15.81
Dutch	14.06	14.54	**17.00**	14.62	13.79
French	15.33	16.32	**18.56**	15.97	15.29
German	16.36	17.47	**18.96**	17.41	16.25
Hungarian	14.59	15.24	**16.08**	15.19	14.20

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Table 38 – continued

Language	C_{std}	C_{ctx}	$q_t + a_e$	$q_e + a_e$	$r_e + a_e$
Italian	16.42	17.27	**18.83**	17.13	16.21
Japanese	6.40	10.74	**10.92**	9.01	8.91
Korean	3.88	4.70	**5.01**	4.60	4.09
Polish	14.64	15.19	**16.53**	15.54	14.45
Portuguese	15.53	16.32	**18.13**	16.19	15.24
Russian	12.46	12.91	**14.75**	13.12	12.21
Spanish	14.98	15.63	**18.51**	15.63	14.69
Swedish	15.97	17.28	**18.46**	17.14	16.18
Turkish	13.52	13.52	**14.75**	13.74	11.82
Vietnamese	11.69	12.44	**13.05**	12.09	11.01
Avg	11.82	12.72	**13.95**	12.61	11.76
Mid-resource (6)					
Finnish	11.74	12.33	**12.84**	11.87	10.57
Hebrew	7.96	8.36	**8.78**	8.01	7.34
Khmer	1.87	2.13	**2.19**	1.70	1.59
Malay	13.38	13.61	**15.17**	13.89	12.96
Norwegian	14.98	15.72	**16.63**	15.73	14.85
Thai	7.84	8.48	**9.17**	8.29	7.40
Avg	9.63	10.10	**10.80**	9.92	9.12
Overall (25)	11.29	12.09	**13.19**	11.96	11.13

G   Significance Testing

We now assess whether the context-aware cascade (C_{ctx}) consistently improves over the standard cascade (C_{std}) at the language level. For each model and dataset, we treat languages as the analysis units and perform two paired tests. First, for the earlier win-rate analysis (Table 3), we apply an exact binomial sign test after discarding tied languages, testing whether C_{ctx} or C_{std} beats the other more often than expected under a $50/50$ null. Second, for the magnitude analysis (Table 2), we apply a two-sided Wilcoxon signed rank test (Wilcoxon, 1945) to the per-language differences $C_{ctx} - C_{std}$, testing whether the distribution of language-level gains is shifted above or below 0.

Because we evaluate multiple datasets per model, we report Benjamini-Hochberg (BH) corrected p-values (Benjamini and Hochberg, 1995), with correction applied separately within each model across the nine benchmarks. These tests treat languages as approximately independent analysis units, which we acknowledge is a simplifying assumption given genealogical and areal correlations.

Table 40 and Table 39 show that the statistical evidence for improvements from C_{ctx} depends strongly on model strength. For Llama, the effect is highly consistent: 9 of 10 datasets remain positively significant after the BH correction under the Wilcoxon signed-rank test and 8 of 10 under the binomial sign test. Mistral is less consistent overall, but still shows broad evidence of improvement: 6 of 10 datasets were positively significant under both tests. By contrast, GPT passes far fewer tests: only 3 of 10 datasets were positively significant under both tests. These patterns are consistent with the discussion in § 4 about stronger improvements from context for weaker models.

Dataset	Wilcoxon signed-rank test p (two-sided)		
	Llama	**Mistral**	**GPT**
Open-ended generation (chrF)			
Aya	0.0391	0.0781	0.1125
BLEnD	**3.05e-4**	**0.0017**	0.8042
Global-PIQA-OE	**6.62e-15**	**6.32e-15**	**3.39e-4**
MKQA	**1.06e-4**	**4.55e-5**	0.0026
Multiple-choice (accuracy)			
Global-MMLU	**2.40e-5**	**7.61e-8**	0.1172
Belebele	**7.66e-4**	0.0045	**3.52e-11**
Global-PIQA	0.0481	**2.88e-14**	**5.99e-9**
MCSQA	0.3438	0.1128	1.0
Math (accuracy)			
MGSM	0.0016	0.0223	0.6429
MMath	0.0056	0.5000	—

Table 39: BH-corrected p-values for the Wilcoxon signed-rank test (two-sided) over language-level differences $C_{ctx} - C_{std}$. Green indicates a significant result in the direction $C_{ctx} > C_{std}$, red indicates a significant result in the direction $C_{std} > C_{ctx}$, and uncolored cells are not significant. BH correction is applied separately within each model across the ten datasets, and we use $p < 0.05$.

Dataset	Lang.	Binomial sign test p (two-sided)		
		Llama	**Mistral**	**GPT**
Open-ended generation (chrF)				
Aya	6	0.0391	0.2734	0.3281
BLEnD	14	**2.44e-4**	0.0216	0.8893
Global-PIQA-OE	116	**1.51e-17**	**2.48e-15**	**4.14e-5**
MKQA	25	**4.86e-5**	**2.98e-7**	**3.52e-4**
Multiple-choice (accuracy)				
Global-MMLU	42	**4.77e-5**	**3.03e-12**	0.1969
Belebele	121	**4.77e-5**	0.0081	**8.72e-13**
Global-PIQA	116	0.0601	**8.08e-20**	**4.95e-11**
MCSQA	8	0.6875	0.7266	1.0
Math (accuracy)				
MGSM	11	0.0016	0.0223	0.6429
MMath	10	0.0056	0.6944	—

Table 40: BH-corrected p-values for the exact binomial sign test (two-sided) over non-tied languages. Green indicates a significant result in the direction $C_{ctx} > C_{std}$, red indicates a significant result in the direction $C_{std} > C_{ctx}$, and uncolored cells are not significant. BH correction is applied separately within each model across the ten datasets, and we use $p < 0.05$.