Pula: Training Large Language Models for Setswana

Abstract

In this work we present **Pula**, a suite of bilingual language models proficient in both Setswana and English. Leveraging recent advancements in data availability and efficient fine-tuning, Pula 8B and Pula 14B outperform GPT 4o and Gemini 1.5 Pro on English-Setswana translation tasks and achieve state-of-the-art performance on Setswana reasoning tasks for its size. We release the weights for Pula **1B**, **3B**, **8B**, and **14B** as well as training logs and training and evaluation code. Alongside Pula, we release the largest-ever Setswana text corpora, **Marothodi**, and the first Setswana instruction-tuning dataset, **Medupe**, consisting of reformatted datasets, translated data, and synthetic LLM-generated data. To accompany this data, we release the code used for dataset construction, formatting, filtering, and scraping. Last, we release two Setswana LLM-translated benchmarks, **MMLU-tsn** and **GSM8K-tsn**, to measure Setswana knowledge and reasoning capabilities.[1]

1 Introduction

Setswana, also known as Tswana, is a Bantu language spoken by an estimated five to ten million people worldwide (Bennett et al., 2016). Closely related to Northern Sotho and Southern Sotho, Setswana holds official status in Botswana (Government of Botswana, 2024), South Africa (The Republic of South Africa, 1996), and Zimbabwe (The Parliament of Zimbabwe, 2013), and is also used in countries like Namibia, often interchangeably with English (Norris, 2017). Despite its significance in the lives of millions, Setswana has been largely overlooked in natural language processing (NLP) research, despite being classified by some works as a high-resource language(NLLB Team et al., 2022). This work aims to bridge the gap between Setswana and other high-resource languages by making open generative large language models capable of high-quality Setswana available to the community for the first time, significantly increasing data availability, and laying the groundwork for future Setswana-centric research.

Large Language Models (LLMs) have demonstrated powerful capabilities across various domains after training on web and synthetic data (OpenAI et al., 2023; Dubey et al., 2024; Anthropic, 2024; Gunasekar et al., 2023), excelling in areas such as mathematics (Mistral AI, 2024), programming (Guo et al., 2024), creative writing (Wang et al., 2024), and translation tasks (Vaswani et al., 2017). However, developers continue to primarily target English and certain high-resource languages in training and evaluation. While existing approaches yield impressive capabilities, they may produce models which lack knowledge of certain cultures, limit production use-cases outside majority demographics, or prevent a significant portion of the global population from utilizing language models effectively. African languages like Setswana, with little textual data available compared to languages such as English or French, subsequently suffer in performance and are underutilized in research.

Recent progress has been made to address the lack of language diversity in language models. Releases such as mBART (Liu et al., 2020), XLM-RoBERTa (Conneau et al., 2019), and BLOOM (BigScience Workshop et al., 2022) were among the earliest and most influential advancements in multilingual language models. Building upon these technologies, newer models like GPT-4 (OpenAI et al., 2023), Claude (Anthropic, 2024), Gemini (Gemini Team et al., 2023), Llama (Dubey et al., 2024), and Gemma (Gemma Team et al., 2024) have also found success in multilingual do-

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[1]Weights, data, benchmarks, code, and training logs will all be released upon acceptance.

mains, often demonstrating reasoning and translation capabilities in languages not officially supported. Releases such as Aya 101 (Üstün et al., 2024) and Aya 23 (Aryabumi et al., 2024) have continued to improve language coverage for translation and generative tasks, and open corpora such as ROOTS (Laurençon et al., 2023), OSCAR (Suárez et al., 2019), and mc4 (Caswell et al., 2021) have made multilingual pre-training data readily available. However, Setswana comprises only a small fraction of these datasets, with just 0.0002% of the ROOTS corpus being written in Setswana. Moreover, much of the available Setswana text in open multilingual corpora is of lower quality or predominantly religious in nature, resulting in significantly worse conversational, translation, and reasoning capabilities in current open models.

To help address this issue, we introduce the **Pula** series of language models. This series consists of LoRA (Hu et al., 2021) and QLoRA (Dettmers et al., 2023) fine-tuned versions of Llama 3.2 1B, Llama 3.2 3B,, Llama 3.1 8B, and Qwen 2.5 14B, and AfroXLMR-base (279M) (Yang et al., 2024; Dubey et al., 2024; Alabi et al., 2022). By training a range of models across different parameter counts, we aim to provide the research community and millions of Setswana speakers with models that are both highly performant and capable of running on various hardware configurations ranging from data centers to consumer laptops and mobile phones. To fuel the training behind these models and to provide the research community with resources to further improve future models and research, we hand-curate the largest-ever corpora of Setswana text. In doing so, we merge several existing corpora which have not yet been consolidated, restore document-level text in certain data subsets, locate new sources of Setswana text which to our knowledge have not yet been utilized in NLP research, develop several dedicated scrapers and parsers to obtain this new data, reformat existing datasets to function as instruction-tuning corpora, translate existing English instruction-tuning datasets to Setswana using state-of-the-art large language models and translation models, and utilize GPT-4o for the generation of entirely new synthetic Setswana text. We name our pre-training dataset **Marothodi** and our instruction-tuning dataset **Medupe**.

Following the open approach of projects like OMLo (Groeneveld et al., 2024) and Dolma (Soldaini et al., 2024), we perform a fully open release. This includes model weights, all training data, metadata on data sources, training logs, and code for training, evaluation, dataset curation, dataset translation, synthetic data generation, and web scraping. We release all model weights and data on Hugging Face Hugging Face and the Pula training logs can be accessed here.

2 Related Work

Although much of current NLP research is English-centric, there have been significant recent advancements in Setswana-centric language models and data access. TswanaBERT (Motsoehli, 2020) represents one of the earliest examples, trained on over ten thousand Setswana sentences from the Leipzig Corpora Collection (Goldhahn et al., 2012), SABC news headlines (Marivate et al., 2020), and various blogs and websites. More recently, the NCHLT Setswana RoBERTa model (Eiselen et al., 2023) was released, having been trained on over fourteen million tokens of Setswana text from the NCHLT (Eiselen and Puttkammer, 2014), Autshumato (McKellar et al., 2016), Leipzig (Goldhahn et al., 2012), and Common Crawl corpora, and an internal CTexT corpus. PuoBERTa (Marivate et al., 2023) marked a significant step forward in masked language modeling, achieving state-of-the-art performance while being the first langauge model trained from-scratch. PuoBERTa was released alongside PuoData, the largest collection of curated Setswana text at the time, totaling 4.5 million PuoBERTa tokens excluding the JW300 (Agić and Vulić, 2019).

Much of the literature on African languages has targeted massively multilingual developments with a focus on machine translation and transfer learning. Corpora such as OPUS (Tiedemann, 2012a) and MADLAD-400 (Kudugunta et al., 2023) provide access to large volumes of parallel web text data, while work such as MAFAND-MT (Adelani et al., 2022a) have enabled improved translation performance across many African languages through additional human-generated data. Meta's No Language Left Behind (NLLB) (NLLB Team et al., 2022) has facilitated high-quality machine translation between over 200 languages, including Setswana, although it is noted as one of the 21 languages with the lowest accuracy on FLORES-200 (Goyal et al., 2022). MADLAD-400 (Kudugunta et al., 2023) has allowed for in-

creased multilinguality but we found suffers from worse performance on Setswana-English translations, as seen in Table 2. Furthermore, models such as AfriBERTa (Ogueji et al., 2021) and AfroXLMR (Alabi et al., 2022) have seen success in training masked language models across multiple African and low-resource languages, and LlamaX (Lu et al., 2024) has demonstrated high degrees of translation performance across over 100 languages as a generative LLM while retaining generalization capabilities.

Thanks to the cumulative improvements made by the research community in Setswana-centric NLP and increased levels of multilinguality, we believe there are significant opportunities to enhance existing Setswana NLP systems. Through our investigations we find several smaller corpora of Setswana text are often underutilized in the literature, potentially due to differing distribution methods and vastly differing formats, making data difficult to locate and utilize. For example, the South African Center for Digital Language Resources (SADiLaR) [2] (SADiLaR, 2024) has made publicly available several datasets of Setswana text and audio. However, as the format for this distributed text is non-standardized and much of this data is not available on commonly used external platforms such as Hugging Face or Kaggle, much of this data is left out of massive public datasets. We also find many websites and associated PDFs written in Setswana are excluded from existing datasets, meaning a significant portion of the available high-quality, and especially educational, Setswana data is not being utilized. Through the development and release of Marothodi and Medupe, we aim to reduce this burden and make data significantly easier to access.

3 Data

One key consideration in selecting training data for Pula is identifying the target languages. In the case of translation, while several parallel corpora are available for Setswana, with some such as OPUS containing Setswana text alongside multiple other languages, there is significantly more English-Setswana parallel text available. For example, OPUS contains over four times more parallel Setswana-English sentences than parallel

Setswana-French sentences [3]. In addition, the majority of publicly available, high-quality, educational, and instruction-tuning datasets are written in English. Consequently, many state-of-the-art large language models already excel in English tasks, including the models we select for continued pre-training. Additionally, South Africa and Botswana, the two countries with the largest Setswana-speaking populations, often utilize English in legal, official, and government documents, with English sometimes being spoken interchangeably with Setswana (Parliament of Botswana, 2022). We observe this trend continued in web text documents, where many data sources are written in both English and Setswana, either incorporating code-switching or providing direct translations (TRK, 2021). Due to the strong link between these two langauges and in an effort to reduce computational demands, we focus our primary efforts on curating a high-quality dataset consisting of Setswana and English texts. We refer to our corpus of raw Setswana text as **Marothodi**, and our instruction-tuning dataset as **Medupe**.

Our datasets build upon several prior works in the African NLP research community. For consistency, when measuring token counts, we utilize the Llama 3.1 tokenizer throughout this paper. We release both Marothodi and Medupe in their entirety on Hugging Face [4]. To assist researchers in future potential analysis and deduplication work, we provide alongside each sequence metadata on its source, including a corpus identifier and an exact source URL where available.

3.1 Marothodi

Our core focuses in the development of Marothodi are to dramatically increase the amount of publicly available Setswana text and to significantly increase ease of access. We believe a significant limitation is the sparsity of published data: resources are scattered across Hugging Face, SADiLaR, massive web crawls, public websites, and cloud storage providers. As a result, researchers who are not deeply familiar with the current Setswana data landscape or do not have ample time to allocate toward data collection are severely limited in data diversity, quality, and quantity. To assist in resolving this problem we develop Marothodi, a Setswana pre-training dataset pulling together data

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[2] https://sadilar.org

[3] https://opus.nlpl.eu/results/tn&en/corpus-result-table
[4] https://example.com

from 32 different sources totalling 74 million tokens, nearly 8 times as many tokens compared to PuoData, making Marothodi the largest available single corpus of Setswana text.

We increase available Setswana text by selectively including various underutilized data sources. We prioritize document integrity and rich context by utilizing complete documents from various sources. To aid in this effort, we restore the original documents of certain subsets of PuoData, including sources such as Wikipedia (Foundation), Nalibali [5], and the Setswana Bible. In addition, we further increase the available Nalibali data by performing PDF text extraction on previously unutilized children's stories and educational material.

Prior works predominantly focus on certain commonly utilized Setswana corpora, limiting downstream model generalization. Marothodi addresses this by directly targeting a rich selection of diverse, manually curated sources. We manually identify web sources containing Setswana text and develop individual programs to scrape the data as needed. We found many of these sources contain previously underutilized Setswana text in the form of PDFs, making text extraction an important part of Marothodi. We utilize *pypdfium2* to extract text from less readily accessible collections such as various children's stories (Nalibali, 2024), educational material (Lingua, 2024), governmental documents [6], and rare books (Rahlao et al., 2021). We also include text from the Peace Corps' Intro to Spoken Setswana which, due to the lower quality of both the scan and the embedded text, required image processing, object character recognition (OCR) using Florence-2 (Xiao et al., 2023), and textual reformatting using Llama 3 70B.

A significant source of educational Setswana data in Marothodi is the National Education Collaboration Trust (National Education Collaboration Trust, 2024) and the Thutong South African Educational Portal (Thutong South African Education Portal, 2024). Both sources contain a plethora of Setswana exams, study material, and books covering a wide variety of target age demographics. This data required significant manual intervention to fully acquire, and we believe its inclusion makes Marothodi the largest single corpora of human-written Setswana educational material.

Furthermore, we scrape the contents of various websites containing either Setswana or code-switched Setswana-English text, such as iAfrika (iAfrika, 2024), Setswana Mo Botswana (TRK, 2021), Tlhalefang Communications (Tlhalefang, 2009), and the University of South Africa (Unisa, 2023). We also include a small corpus of parallel text consisting of monolingual English mathematical text translated into code-mixed English and Setswana (Mokoka, 2024). Furthermore, we include miscellaneous individual documents such as the United States Peace Corps' Intro to Spoken Setswana (Mistry and Gare, 1987), and the Setswana Universal Declaration of Human Rights (Nations, 1998).

Moreover, we include five separate corpora from SADiLaR in Marothodi. This includes a corpus of multilingual code-switched soap opera speech, transcripts from a high quality corpus of Setswana text-to-speech dataa, transcripts from the Lwazi Setswana ASR and TTS corpora, and transcripts from the NCHLT Setswana auxillary speech corpus. We also incorporate smaller existing corpora into Marothodi such as Bloom-lm, GlotCC, and MADLAD-400.

To further increase the size of our corpus, we finally employ machine translation using Meta's *NLLB-200-3.3B* (NLLB Team et al., 2022) to translate subsets of TinyStories to Setswana. We found through evaluating round-trip translations (Moon et al., 2020) that TinyStories' simplistic vocabulary made for generally higher-quality translations when compared to more educational text such as FineWeb-edu (Penedo et al., 2024).

3.2 Medupe

Curating an instruction-tuning dataset for Setswana required both data collection and a strong focus on data augmentation. Given the lack of available Setswana instruction-following corpora, we found success in augmenting existing sources to fit the user-assistant format expected by most LLMs. Medupe consists of data sourced in three ways: 1) Augmenting existing corpora such as parallel texts, named entity recognition (NER) and part-of-speech (POS) tagging, 2) Translating existing corpora using NLLB 200 3.3B, GPT-4o, Gemini 1.5 Pro, and quantized Llama 3.1 405B, and 3) Purely synthetic Setswana text generated with GPT-4o.

Medupe's largest source of Setswana text is the OPUS corpus (Tiedemann, 2012a), which in total includes over six million parallel English-

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[5]https://nalibali.org/
[6]https://www.parliament.gov.bw/index.php?

Setswana sentences across the NLLB (Schwenk et al., 2021; Fan et al., 2021), CCAligned (El-Kishky et al., 2020), XLEnt (El-Kishky et al., 2021), Wikimedia (Tiedemann, 2012b), and Tatoeba (Tiedemann, 2012b; Tatoeba, 2024) corpora. However, we find training on this data results in catastrophic forgetting, which we attribute to the large quantity of training sequences which yield a greatly imabalanced dataset. In addition, we find many English-Setswana parallel sequences to be of low quality which may reduce both model generalization and translation capabilities. To mitigate these issues we translate every English sequence to Setswana using NLLB (NLLB Team et al., 2022) and calculate the CHRF score using the translated Setswana text as a prediction and the Setswana sequence from OPUS as our reference. We then filter to include only the top 33% of OPUS examples with the greatest CHRF scores. In doing so, we yield a subset of OPUS whose parallel sequences have greater levels of agreement with existing translation systems and we find are typically of greater quality.

Much of Medupe's data sources focus on translation tasks. In addition to OPUS, this includes the Autshumato (Groenewald and du Plooy, 2010), MAFAND-MT training split (Adelani et al., 2022a), PolyNews-Parallel (Iana et al., 2024), CaLMQA (Arora et al., 2024), SIB-200 (Adelani et al., 2023), Microsoft Terms (Microsoft, 2022), xP3x (Muennighoff et al., 2022), the SADiLaR corpus of COVID-19 multilingual terminology (City of Tshwane et al., 2021), the SADiLaR Corpus of Generic Multilingual Academic Word-lists (van Dyk, 2021), and the SADiLaR Autshumato Corpus of Multilingual Word and Phrase Transitions (Puttkammer and Hocking, 2021). Each training example is formatted to mimic a user-assistant interaction (e.g. "Can you translate the following from English to Setswana..."). To ensure prompt diversity and encourage generalization, we randomize the language of the system prompt, the verbiage used in the system prompt, whether the source text is provided before or after the user query, the translation direction, and the language used in the user query for all datasets where applicable.

We perform data augmentation on a variety of other data sources. This includes Daily News Dikgang for news classification (Marivate et al., 2023), MasakhaNER 2.0 for NER (Adelani et al., 2022b), and the SADiLaR NCHLT Setswana Annotated Text Corpora for lemmatization and POS tagging (Puttkammer et al., 2021). We similarly randomize aspects of the system and user prompt where applicable.

While these forms of data augmentation are important for data diversity, the number of non-translation sources available is rather low, especially in educational content. Given the plethora of translation tools available and the success seen in instruction-tuning on machine translation text in prior works, we sought to improve data diversity via the translation of existing instruction-following datasets. To accomplish this, we utilize NLLB 200 3.3B to translate 15,201 examples from OpenHermes-2.5 (Teknium, 2023), a collection of several commonly used chat datasets, and 5,201 examples from Wildchat-1M (Zhao et al., 2024), a collection of one million ChatGPT conversations. To encourage multi-turn conversations, we filter Wildchat-1M to only include examples with at least three user-assistant turns, and we exclude toxic and non-English conversations. Both datasets are further filtered after translation to remove translations containing signs indicative of low-quality translations such as repetitive text or non-Latin characters.

While machine translation models such as NLLB 200 (NLLB Team et al., 2022) and MAD-LAD 400 (Kudugunta et al., 2023) are useful for translating simpler texts, as we previously saw for TinyStories, we note that while these models often achieve state-of-the-art translations, they typically do not preserve the formatting of the original text. This can be a problem when user queries or assistant responses contain code, bulleted or numbered lists, mathematical equations, or tabular data. In addition, we find these models may output the input text verbatim when the input text contains code or certain technical jargon. To obtain additional high-quality Setswana user-assistant conversations while hopefully avoiding these problems, we translate subsets of several corpora using GPT-4o, Gemini 1.5 Pro, and AWQ INT4 quantized Llama 3.1 405B. We utilize GPT-4o to translate 69,585 sequences from Dolly (Conover et al., 2023), 74,185 sequences from Magpie (Xu et al., 2024), and 23,790 sequences from UltraChat 200k (Ding et al., 2023; Tunstall et al., 2023), Gemini 1.5 Pro to translate 24,525 sequences from Open-Hermes 2.5 (Teknium, 2023) and 9,832 sequences from The Tome (Arcee AI, 2024), and quantized Llama 3.1 405B to translate 130,800 sequences

from The Tome. We utilize the same filters as previously discussed with NLLB to remove low-quality translations. In addition, the LLMs will occasionally corrupt the format of the translated conversation, such as by hallucinating multiple system prompts or multiple user or assistant responses in a row, making the conversation unusable. We remove these instances from our corpus. This was significantly more common with quantized Llama 3.1 405B.

To further improve the writing quality of the Pula models and to experiment with the creation of purely synthetic Setswana text, we utilize *gpt-4o-2024-05-13* (OpenAI, 2024) to generate 7,860 pieces of Setswana text covering several topics in various writing styles. To achieve data diversity between samples, we use existing web data as a seed. First, a random subset of FineWeb and FineWeb-edu (Penedo et al., 2024) is selected. Then, given a sequence from one of these datasets, Llama 3 70B is prompted to determine five new pieces of writing that cover similar topics. For example, given a web document discussing the mathematics behind gravity, Llama 3 may suggest "A children's book explaining the story of an apple landing on Isaac Newton's head." Additionally, Llama 3 is prompted to select the five most unique words present in the provided sequence. We then cross-reference the Setswana-English split of Google Research's GATITOS (Google Research, 2024), a human-translated lexicon, and filter to only include instances where Llama selected at least one English word which is present in GATITOS. This ensures we can obtain a high-quality translation of each selected word present in this lexicon. Finally, prompts are constructed to be provided to GPT-4o consisting of: 1) A system prompt to instruct the model to write in Setswana, 2) One of the five pieces of writing, randomly selected, and 3) Each English word selected by Llama 3 which is present in GATITOS as well as its Setswana translation. We find that utilizing this methodology allows GPT-4o to generate high-quality Setswana writings while maintaining a high degree of diversity between texts. We retain the instructions sent to GPT-4o as well as the corresponding response in Medupe.

4 Training

We train all Pula models for three epochs, totaling approximately 2.3 billion tokens. Training is performed utilizing the Hugging Face *transformers*, *trl*, and *peft* libraries. Our approach involves performing continued pre-training for each model to ensure robust learning without suffering catastrophic forgetting. We utilize Low Rank Adaptation (LoRA) (Hu et al., 2021) and Quantized Low Rank Adaptation (QLoRa) (Dettmers et al., 2023) during training across the Query, Key Value, Output, Gate, Up and Down projection matrices. We perform full-precision training on the language modeling head and the embedding layers. This allows for effective learning of the Setswana language without significant computational and memory requirements, but also mitigates the risk of over-fitting and catastrophic forgetting. Pula 1B, 3B, and 8B are trained using LoRA on sequences up to 4096 tokens in length whereas Pula 14B is trained using 4-bit QLoRa on sequences up to 2048 tokens in length.

Whereas training may typically undergo two phases, with continued pre-training being performed on a base model followed by supervised fine-tuning (SFT), we opt to train on a mixture of raw text and instruction data. We train existing instruction-following models on a corpus consisting of Marothodi, our raw pre-training data, and Medupe, our instruction-tuning data, at the same time. By utilizing a mixture of raw text and instruction data we yield models which are capable of instruction-following without the additional compute required for separate pre-training and instruction-tuning stages, and without the risk of losing the knowledge that may have been learned in the original model's SFT or RLHF phases.

To further increase the proportion of Setswana reasoning text present in our training dataset, we duplicate each of our synthetic LLM datasets (Dolly, Magpie, Ultrachat, OpenHermes, The Tome) three times. To retain English capabilities and encourage generalization, we include a 15% mixture of OpenHermes 2.5 (Teknium, 2023), Magpie Pro MT 300k(Xu et al., 2024), Aya Dataset(Singh et al., 2024), and Inkuba Instruct(Tonja et al., 2024). We do so to not only maintain English reasoning and conversational capabilities, but to retain other multilingual capabilities and encourage cross-lingual transfer learning.

All models are trained using DeepSpeed (Rasley et al., 2020) and ZeRO Stage 3 (Rajbhandari et al., 2020) on eight NVIDIA H100 GPUs. We provide the full set of hyperparameters utilized during training in Table 3.

Model	Avg.	MAFAND-MT				Lego-MT				FLORES-200			
		eng-tsn		tsn-eng		eng-tsn		tsn-eng		eng-tsn		tsn-eng	
		CHRF	BLEU	CHRF	BLEU	CHRF	BLEU	CHRF	BLEU	CHRF	BLEU	CHRF	BLEU
Llama 3 Instruct (8B)	11.76	22.90	2.60	29.52	5.73	11.02	1.69	11.61	1.70	20.78	2.37	27.04	4.15
Llama 3 Instruct (70B)	15.48	34.97	7.26	37.33	6.42	11.37	0.58	11.93	0.75	31.47	5.50	33.10	5.07
Aya 23 (8B)	7.31	14.85	0.74	17.17	1.82	8.49	0.94	9.52	1.25	14.19	0.86	16.56	1.33
Aya 23 (35B)	9.77	14.95	0.88	5.96	28.88	8.37	0.89	10.16	1.19	13.05	0.63	27.09	5.13
LLaMAX3 (8B)	11.59	23.39	2.00	27.55	5.62	11.57	1.29	13.21	1.98	21.51	1.64	25.12	4.14
MADLAD-400 MT (10B)	17.16	22.06	6.07	34.86	14.06	16.85	9.66	22.33	14.60	19.39	3.51	31.40	11.14
NLLB-200 (3.3B)	28.46	57.64	28.15	46.99	20.66	23.76	13.53	17.10	4.36	50.15	21.73	41.30	16.16
GPT-4o	30.64	51.07	23.08	60.91	35.28	20.62	6.33	19.57	8.22	45.11	17.41	52.71	27.40
GPT-4o Mini	25.33	40.12	14.20	53.11	26.18	21.04	9.00	21.16	8.22	35.29	10.05	45.98	19.59
Gemini 1.5 Pro	30.67	55.71	26.29	58.87	34.10	18.10	3.99	17.20	4.72	49.81	21.59	51.16	26.49
Gemini 1.5 Flash	26.50	46.98	16.20	55.01	29.66	18.23	4.42	17.42	3.65	42.41	11.87	48.51	23.60
Pula-1B	16.35	28.06	5.65	38.21	13.69	15.25	3.04	16.21	4.40	28.18	4.65	31.03	7.84
Pula-3B	23.05	38.80	11.41	50.41	25.15	17.71	3.80	19.35	7.17	36.00	8.90	41.57	16.31
Pula-8B	32.24	53.79	26.81	57.06	32.43	23.92	12.02	23.33	14.91	47.38	20.14	49.55	25.55
Pula-14B	**33.07**	55.57	28.48	57.31	31.94	24.90	12.07	24.34	17.40	47.78	21.00	49.98	26.11

Table 1: Translation performance across open and closed models on the MAFAND-MT, Lego-MT, and FLORES-200 benchmarks. We report CHRF and BLEU scores for English-Setswana and Setswana-English translation as well as average overall score.

Model	Avg.	Belebele		MMLU		GSM8K	
		tsn	eng	tsn	eng	tsn	eng
Llama 3.1 Instruct 8B	50.32	31.04	89.67	27.73	63.75	6.61	83.09
Llama 3.1 Instruct 70B	67.69	50.69	**96.00**	39.95	**84.28**	40.24	**95.00**
Aya 23 8B	32.23	30.33	62.00	26.09	44.58	2.05	28.35
Aya 23 35B	39.99	29.16	80.85	29.29	58.42	2.81	39.42
LLaMAX3 8B	27.67	30.53	68.53	25.53	41.13	0.23	0.07
Pula 1B	21.06	27.03	36.58	24.38	28.58	3.49	6.29
Pula 3B	35.35	30.93	50.73	30.76	44.03	11.39	44.28
Pula 8B	59.81	51.24	85.43	38.66	61.86	43.28	78.39
Pula 14B	**69.40**	**66.02**	91.50	**46.15**	74.27	**57.36**	81.12

Table 2: Performance comparison of different large language models on the Belebele, MMLU, and GSM8K benchmarks. For Setswana, we evaluate using the Setswana Belebele subset, MMLU-tsn, and GSM8K-tsn. For English, we evaluate using the English Belebele split, MMLU, and GSM8K.

5 Evaluation

We evaluate our models on a variety of tasks in both Setswana and English including translation, natural language understanding, multiple choice question-answering, and mathematical reasoning. All evaluations are performed using bf16 precision across 8 NVIDIA H100 GPUs using vLLM (Kwon et al., 2023).

To measure translation performance we evaluate on the MAFAND-MT (Adelani et al., 2022a), Lego-MT (Yuan et al., 2023), and Flores-200

(NLLB Team et al., 2022) benchmarks. These benchmarks cover a variety of translation domains, including news headlines, web articles, and miscellaneous crawled web documents. To measure performance we utilize the BLEU (Papineni et al., 2002) and CHRF (Popović, 2015) metrics. Our translation performance results are presented in Table 1.

To evaluate Pula's knowledge and reasoning capabilities in Setswana we develop MMLU-tsn and GSM8K-tsn. These are Setswana translations of the entirety of the test splits of the original Massive Multitask Language Understanding (MMLU) (Hendrycks et al., 2021b,a) and Grade School Math 8K (GSM8K) (Cobbe et al., 2021) benchmarks, translated using GPT-4o and Gemini 1.5 Pro, respectively. We acknowledge this method's reliance on translation systems to translate this task, especially given its technical nature, is likely to suffer from "translationese" and other errors (Plaza et al., 2024). Many sequences may be incorrectly translated, biased, or otherwise impossible to solve without lucky guessing. However, we find these translated benchmarks to still be a useful proxy for a model's performance in reasoning, knowledge, and instruction-following capabilities. These results are provided in Table 2.

We find the Pula series excels at translating between English and Setswana, with both Pula 14B and Pula 8B on average outperforming significantly larger frontier models such as GPT-4o and Gemini 1.5 Pro. These models exceed the performance of all tested open LLMs as well as the NLLB 200 and MADLAD 400 machine translation models. We note the Pula series tends to yield higher quality translations when translating from Setswana to English, a trend we see in other tested LLMs but not machine translation models.

We evaluate reading comprehension using Meta's Belebele benchmark, a corpus of multiple-choice questions regarding passages sourced from FLORES-200. We evaluate world knowledge and question-answering via the Measuring Massive Multitask Language Understanding (MMLU) and MMLU-tsn benchmarks, containing multiple-choice questions on various topics such as mathematics, computer science, law, and more. Last, we evaluate mathematical reasoning via GSM8K and GSM8K-tsn, which consist of open-ended grade-school math word problems.

We find Pula 14B to, on average, outperform all tested open models across Setswana and English reasoning tasks. Pula 8B outperforms or is competitive with Llama 3.1 70B on all three benchmarks, and Pula 14B significantly outperforms Llama 3.1 70B on all Setswana benchmarks. In addition, we find Pula's performance steadily grows with scale in both Setswana and English tasks; a trend displayed in the performance of existing Llama and Aya models. However, we do note the roughly equivalent performance of Aya 23 8B and 35B on Setswana Belebele. Given the lack of intentional Setswana data present in Aya 23's training corpus, this indicates reading comprehension may be a less transferable skill for LLMs when working with largely unseen languages compared to question-answering and mathematical reasoning. We also note large discrepancies between Setswana and English versions of benchmarks, such as MMLU and MMLU-tsn. We attribute these differences to accumulative errors during translation, such as ambiguous or incorrect wording, impossible questions, or damaging modifications to the correct answer.

6 Conclusion

In this work we introduce Pula, the first series of large language models tailored for Setswana. Our models demonstrate significantly improved translation and reasoning performance, rivaling models much larger than themselves on Setswana reading comprehension, question-answering, and mathematical reasoning tasks while retaining existing performance on English tasks. Pula exceeds in translating between Setswana and English, with Pula 8B and 14B on average outperforming GPT-4o and Gemini 1.5 Pro. In addition, we introduce Marothodi, the largest-ever single corpus of raw Setswana text, and Medupe, the tirst-ever Setswana instruction-tuning dataset. Our results indicate not only the quality and diversity of these datasets, but also there may be significant performance gains not yet reached in other languages which may be available using existing underutilized data and synthetic data generation. To further support Setswana evaluations, we develop and release MMLU-tsn and GSM8K-tsn, Setswana translations of the MMLU and GSM8K benchmarks translated using GPT-4o and Gemini 1.5 Pro. To support future multilingual and Setswana-centric NLP research and production use-cases, we release all model weights, data, benchmarks, training and evaluation code, and training logs.

7 Limitations

A foundational source for Medupe is translated Setswana instructions and synthetic data using NLLB 200 3.3B, GPT-4o, Gemini 1.5 Pro, and Llama 3.1 405B. The quality of these translations directly influences the quality of Medupe and Pula's downstream performance on Setswana tasks. Any inaccuracies, biases, or nuances lost during translation may propagate into the training data and even become more pronounced (Gallegos et al., 2023).

On a similar note, utilizing translations for benchmarking may introduce "translationese", such as direct translations rather than natural language (Doshi et al., 2024). These errors may distort the benchmark's authenticity and reduce the number of answerable questions with corresponding correct answers. These errors may be especially the case for MMLU-tsn and GSM8K-ts, where certain domain-specific vocabulary may not have direct Setswana equivalents.

Last, despite extensive efforts to curate comprehensive corpora of Setswana text, certain cultural and contextual elements may be underrepresented. Dialectical variations, cultural narratives, or region-specific terms, phrases, or other terminology may be comparatively sparse in this corpora. This may lead to models that are less effective in certain situations which may require additional cultural insight or sensitivity (Mousi et al., 2024). Addressing these cultural nuances remains an ongoing challenge and an area for future research to ensure language models are properly culturally knowledgeable and configurable for Setswana speakers.

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A Hyperparameters

Training hyperparameters were selected using a preliminary version of the Marothodi and Medupe datasets. The learning rate and embedding learning rate, which is used for the language modeling head and embedding layers, were both ablated over. The pair of hyperparameters that yielded the greatest MMLU-tsn accuracy when training a preliminary Pula 8B was selected. These hyperparameters were used for training Pula 1B, 3B, and 8B. When training Pula 14B we reduce the maximum trained sequence length, LoRA rank, LoRA alpha, and gradient accumulation steps due to memory restraints.

All training hyperparameters used, including the effective batch size, are listed in Table 3.

Parameter	Pula 1B	Pula 3B	Pula 8B	Pula 14B
GPUs	8	8	8	8
Max Seq Length	4096 tokens	4096 tokens	4096 tokens	2048 tokens
LoRA Alpha	32	32	32	16
LoRA Dropout	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LoRA Rank	64	64	64	32
Bias	None	None	None	None
Precision	bf16	bf16	bf16	bf16
Optimizer	AdamW 8bit	AdamW 8bit	AdamW 8bit	AdamW 8bit
Weight Decay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Warmup Ratio	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Learning Rate	2e-05	2e-05	2e-05	2e-05
Embed Learning Rate	8e-06	8e-06	8e-06	8e-06
LR Scheduler	Cosine	Cosine	Cosine	Cosine
Epochs	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Packing	✓	✓	✓	✓
Per-Device Batch Size	1	1	1	1
Gradient Accumulation Steps	8	8	8	1
Effective Batch Size	64 (260k tokens)	64 (260k tokens)	64 (260k tokens)	8 (16k tokens)

Table 3: Training Hyperparameters