

# 000    FORMATTING INSTRUCTIONS FOR ICLR 2025 001    CONFERENCE SUBMISSIONS

## 004    **Anonymous authors**

005    Paper under double-blind review

## 008                                    ABSTRACT

009            The abstract paragraph should be indented 1/2 inch (3 picas) on both left and right-  
010            hand margins. Use 10 point type, with a vertical spacing of 11 points. The word  
011            ABSTRACT must be centered, in small caps, and in point size 12. Two line spaces  
012            precede the abstract. The abstract must be limited to one paragraph.

## 015    1    SUBMISSION OF CONFERENCE PAPERS TO ICLR 2025

016    ICLR requires electronic submissions, processed by <https://openreview.net/>. See ICLR’s  
017    website for more instructions.

018    If your paper is ultimately accepted, the statement `\iclrfinalcopy` should be inserted to adjust  
019    the format to the camera ready requirements.

020    The format for the submissions is a variant of the NeurIPS format. Please read carefully the instruc-  
021    tions below, and follow them faithfully.

### 022    1.1    STYLE

023    Papers to be submitted to ICLR 2025 must be prepared according to the instructions presented here.

024    Authors are required to use the ICLR  $\LaTeX$  style files obtainable at the ICLR website. Please make  
025    sure you use the current files and not previous versions. Tweaking the style files may be grounds for  
026    rejection.

### 027    1.2    RETRIEVAL OF STYLE FILES

028    The style files for ICLR and other conference information are available online at:

029                                    <http://www.iclr.cc/>

030    The file `iclr2025_conference.pdf` contains these instructions and illustrates the various  
031    formatting requirements your ICLR paper must satisfy. Submissions must be made using  $\LaTeX$  and  
032    the style files `iclr2025_conference.sty` and `iclr2025_conference.bst` (to be used  
033    with  $\LaTeX2e$ ). The file `iclr2025_conference.tex` may be used as a “shell” for writing your  
034    paper. All you have to do is replace the author, title, abstract, and text of the paper with your own.

035    The formatting instructions contained in these style files are summarized in sections 2, 3, and 4  
036    below.

## 037    2    GENERAL FORMATTING INSTRUCTIONS

038    The text must be confined within a rectangle 5.5 inches (33 picas) wide and 9 inches (54 picas) long.  
039    The left margin is 1.5 inch (9 picas). Use 10 point type with a vertical spacing of 11 points. Times  
040    New Roman is the preferred typeface throughout. Paragraphs are separated by 1/2 line space, with  
041    no indentation.

042    Paper title is 17 point, in small caps and left-aligned. All pages should start at 1 inch (6 picas) from  
043    the top of the page.

054 Authors' names are set in boldface, and each name is placed above its corresponding address. The  
055 lead author's name is to be listed first, and the co-authors' names are set to follow. Authors sharing  
056 the same address can be on the same line.

057 Please pay special attention to the instructions in section 4 regarding figures, tables, acknowledg-  
058 ments, and references.

060 There will be a strict upper limit of 10 pages for the main text of the initial submission, with unlim-  
061 ited additional pages for citations.

062

### 063 3 HEADINGS: FIRST LEVEL

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065 First level headings are in small caps, flush left and in point size 12. One line space before the first  
066 level heading and 1/2 line space after the first level heading.

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#### 068 3.1 HEADINGS: SECOND LEVEL

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070 Second level headings are in small caps, flush left and in point size 10. One line space before the  
071 second level heading and 1/2 line space after the second level heading.

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##### 073 3.1.1 HEADINGS: THIRD LEVEL

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075 Third level headings are in small caps, flush left and in point size 10. One line space before the third  
076 level heading and 1/2 line space after the third level heading.

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## 078 4 CITATIONS, FIGURES, TABLES, REFERENCES

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080 These instructions apply to everyone, regardless of the formatter being used.

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### 082 4.1 CITATIONS WITHIN THE TEXT

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084 Citations within the text should be based on the `natbib` package and include the authors' last names  
085 and year (with the "et al." construct for more than two authors). When the authors or the publication  
086 are included in the sentence, the citation should not be in parenthesis using `\citet{}` (as in "See  
087 Hinton et al. (2006) for more information."). Otherwise, the citation should be in parenthesis using  
088 `\citep{}` (as in "Deep learning shows promise to make progress towards AI (Bengio & LeCun,  
089 2007).").

090 The corresponding references are to be listed in alphabetical order of authors, in the REFERENCES  
091 section. As to the format of the references themselves, any style is acceptable as long as it is used  
092 consistently.

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### 094 4.2 FOOTNOTES

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096 Indicate footnotes with a number<sup>1</sup> in the text. Place the footnotes at the bottom of the page on which  
097 they appear. Precede the footnote with a horizontal rule of 2 inches (12 picas).<sup>2</sup>

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### 099 4.3 FIGURES

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101 All artwork must be neat, clean, and legible. Lines should be dark enough for purposes of repro-  
102 duction; art work should not be hand-drawn. The figure number and caption always appear after the  
103 figure. Place one line space before the figure caption, and one line space after the figure. The figure  
caption is lower case (except for first word and proper nouns); figures are numbered consecutively.

104 Make sure the figure caption does not get separated from the figure. Leave sufficient space to avoid  
105 splitting the figure and figure caption.

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107 <sup>1</sup>Sample of the first footnote

<sup>2</sup>Sample of the second footnote

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Table 1: Sample table title

<b>PART</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION</b>
Dendrite	Input terminal
Axon	Output terminal
Soma	Cell body (contains cell nucleus)

You may use color figures. However, it is best for the figure captions and the paper body to make sense if the paper is printed either in black/white or in color.

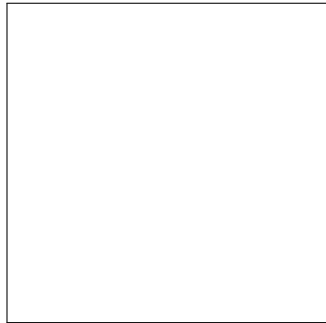


Figure 1: Sample figure caption.

#### 4.4 TABLES

All tables must be centered, neat, clean and legible. Do not use hand-drawn tables. The table number and title always appear before the table. See Table 1.

Place one line space before the table title, one line space after the table title, and one line space after the table. The table title must be lower case (except for first word and proper nouns); tables are numbered consecutively.

## 5 DEFAULT NOTATION

In an attempt to encourage standardized notation, we have included the notation file from the textbook, *Deep Learning* Goodfellow et al. (2016) available at [https://github.com/goodfeli/dlbook\\_notation/](https://github.com/goodfeli/dlbook_notation/). Use of this style is not required and can be disabled by commenting out `math_commands.tex`.

### Numbers and Arrays

162	$a$	A scalar (integer or real)
163	$\mathbf{a}$	A vector
164	$\mathbf{A}$	A matrix
165	$\mathbf{A}$	A matrix
166	$\mathbf{A}$	A tensor
167	$\mathbf{A}$	A tensor
168	$I_n$	Identity matrix with $n$ rows and $n$ columns
169	$I$	Identity matrix with dimensionality implied by context
170	$e^{(i)}$	Standard basis vector $[0, \dots, 0, 1, 0, \dots, 0]$ with a 1 at position $i$
171	$e^{(i)}$	Standard basis vector $[0, \dots, 0, 1, 0, \dots, 0]$ with a 1 at position $i$
172	$e^{(i)}$	Standard basis vector $[0, \dots, 0, 1, 0, \dots, 0]$ with a 1 at position $i$
173	$\text{diag}(\mathbf{a})$	A square, diagonal matrix with diagonal entries given by $\mathbf{a}$
174	$\mathbf{a}$	A scalar random variable
175	$\mathbf{a}$	A scalar random variable
176	$\mathbf{a}$	A vector-valued random variable
177	$\mathbf{A}$	A matrix-valued random variable
178	$\mathbf{A}$	A matrix-valued random variable

### Sets and Graphs

180	$\mathbb{A}$	A set
181	$\mathbb{A}$	A set
182	$\mathbb{R}$	The set of real numbers
183	$\{0, 1\}$	The set containing 0 and 1
184	$\{0, 1, \dots, n\}$	The set of all integers between 0 and $n$
185	$\{0, 1, \dots, n\}$	The set of all integers between 0 and $n$
186	$[a, b]$	The real interval including $a$ and $b$
187	$(a, b]$	The real interval excluding $a$ but including $b$
188	$(a, b]$	The real interval excluding $a$ but including $b$
189	$\mathbb{A} \setminus \mathbb{B}$	Set subtraction, i.e., the set containing the elements of $\mathbb{A}$ that are not in $\mathbb{B}$
190	$\mathbb{A} \setminus \mathbb{B}$	Set subtraction, i.e., the set containing the elements of $\mathbb{A}$ that are not in $\mathbb{B}$
191	$\mathcal{G}$	A graph
192	$\mathcal{G}$	A graph
193	$\text{Pa}_{\mathcal{G}}(x_i)$	The parents of $x_i$ in $\mathcal{G}$

### Indexing

195	$a_i$	Element $i$ of vector $\mathbf{a}$ , with indexing starting at 1
196	$a_i$	Element $i$ of vector $\mathbf{a}$ , with indexing starting at 1
197	$a_{-i}$	All elements of vector $\mathbf{a}$ except for element $i$
198	$A_{i,j}$	Element $i, j$ of matrix $\mathbf{A}$
199	$A_{i,j}$	Element $i, j$ of matrix $\mathbf{A}$
200	$\mathbf{A}_{i,:}$	Row $i$ of matrix $\mathbf{A}$
201	$\mathbf{A}_{:,i}$	Column $i$ of matrix $\mathbf{A}$
202	$\mathbf{A}_{:,i}$	Column $i$ of matrix $\mathbf{A}$
203	$\mathbf{A}_{i,j,k}$	Element $(i, j, k)$ of a 3-D tensor $\mathbf{A}$
204	$\mathbf{A}_{:, :, i}$	2-D slice of a 3-D tensor
205	$\mathbf{A}_{:, :, i}$	2-D slice of a 3-D tensor
206	$\mathbf{a}_i$	Element $i$ of the random vector $\mathbf{a}$

### Calculus

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216	$\frac{dy}{dx}$	Derivative of $y$ with respect to $x$
217	$\frac{\partial y}{\partial x}$	Partial derivative of $y$ with respect to $x$
218	$\nabla_{\mathbf{x}} y$	Gradient of $y$ with respect to $\mathbf{x}$
219	$\nabla_{\mathbf{X}} y$	Matrix derivatives of $y$ with respect to $\mathbf{X}$
220	$\nabla_{\mathbf{x}}^2 f(x)$ or $\mathbf{H}(f)(\mathbf{x})$	Tensor containing derivatives of $y$ with respect to $\mathbf{X}$
221	$\frac{\partial f}{\partial \mathbf{x}}$	Jacobian matrix $\mathbf{J} \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$ of $f : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$
222	$\int f(\mathbf{x}) d\mathbf{x}$	The Hessian matrix of $f$ at input point $\mathbf{x}$
223	$\int_{\mathbb{S}} f(\mathbf{x}) d\mathbf{x}$	Definite integral over the entire domain of $\mathbf{x}$
224		Definite integral with respect to $\mathbf{x}$ over the set $\mathbb{S}$
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### Probability and Information Theory

233	$P(a)$	A probability distribution over a discrete variable
234	$p(a)$	A probability distribution over a continuous variable, or over a variable whose type has not been specified
235	$a \sim P$	Random variable $a$ has distribution $P$
236	$\mathbb{E}_{x \sim P}[f(x)]$ or $\mathbb{E}f(x)$	Expectation of $f(x)$ with respect to $P(x)$
237	$\text{Var}(f(x))$	Variance of $f(x)$ under $P(x)$
238	$\text{Cov}(f(x), g(x))$	Covariance of $f(x)$ and $g(x)$ under $P(x)$
239	$H(x)$	Shannon entropy of the random variable $x$
240	$D_{\text{KL}}(P  Q)$	Kullback-Leibler divergence of $P$ and $Q$
241	$\mathcal{N}(\mathbf{x}; \boldsymbol{\mu}, \boldsymbol{\Sigma})$	Gaussian distribution over $\mathbf{x}$ with mean $\boldsymbol{\mu}$ and covariance $\boldsymbol{\Sigma}$

### Functions

249	$f : \mathbb{A} \rightarrow \mathbb{B}$	The function $f$ with domain $\mathbb{A}$ and range $\mathbb{B}$
250	$f \circ g$	Composition of the functions $f$ and $g$
251	$f(\mathbf{x}; \boldsymbol{\theta})$	A function of $\mathbf{x}$ parametrized by $\boldsymbol{\theta}$ . (Sometimes we write $f(\mathbf{x})$ and omit the argument $\boldsymbol{\theta}$ to lighten notation)
252	$\log x$	Natural logarithm of $x$
253	$\sigma(x)$	Logistic sigmoid, $\frac{1}{1 + \exp(-x)}$
254	$\zeta(x)$	Softplus, $\log(1 + \exp(x))$
255	$\ \mathbf{x}\ _p$	$L^p$ norm of $\mathbf{x}$
256	$\ \mathbf{x}\ $	$L^2$ norm of $\mathbf{x}$
257	$x^+$	Positive part of $x$ , i.e., $\max(0, x)$
258	$\mathbf{1}_{\text{condition}}$	is 1 if the condition is true, 0 otherwise

270 6 FINAL INSTRUCTIONS  
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272 Do not change any aspects of the formatting parameters in the style files. In particular, do not modify  
273 the width or length of the rectangle the text should fit into, and do not change font sizes (except  
274 perhaps in the REFERENCES section; see below). Please note that pages should be numbered.  
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276 7 PREPARING POSTSCRIPT OR PDF FILES  
277

278 Please prepare PostScript or PDF files with paper size “US Letter”, and not, for example, “A4”. The  
279 `-t letter` option on `dvips` will produce US Letter files.  
280

281 Consider directly generating PDF files using `pdflatex` (especially if you are a MiKTeX user).  
282 PDF figures must be substituted for EPS figures, however.

283 Otherwise, please generate your PostScript and PDF files with the following commands:  
284

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285 dvips mypaper.dvi -t letter -Ppdf -G0 -o mypaper.ps
286 ps2pdf mypaper.ps mypaper.pdf
287
```

288 7.1 MARGINS IN LATEX  
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290 Most of the margin problems come from figures positioned by hand using `\special` or other  
291 commands. We suggest using the command `\includegraphics` from the `graphicx` package.  
292 Always specify the figure width as a multiple of the line width as in the example below using `.eps`  
293 `graphics`

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294 \usepackage[dvips]{graphicx} ...
295 \includegraphics[width=0.8\linewidth]{myfile.eps}
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297 or

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298 \usepackage[pdftex]{graphicx} ...
299 \includegraphics[width=0.8\linewidth]{myfile.pdf}
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301 for `.pdf` graphics. See section 4.4 in the `graphics` bundle documentation (<http://www.ctan.org/tex-archive/macros/latex/required/graphics/grfguide.ps>)  
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303 A number of width problems arise when LaTeX cannot properly hyphenate a line. Please give  
304 LaTeX hyphenation hints using the `\-` command.  
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306 AUTHOR CONTRIBUTIONS  
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308 If you’d like to, you may include a section for author contributions as is done in many journals. This  
309 is optional and at the discretion of the authors.  
310

## 311 ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

312 Use unnumbered third level headings for the acknowledgments. All acknowledgments, including  
313 those to funding agencies, go at the end of the paper.  
314

315 REFERENCES  
316

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## A APPENDIX

You may include other additional sections here.