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# Formatting Instructions For EWRL 2024

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Affiliation

Address

email

## Abstract

1 The abstract paragraph should be indented 1/2 inch (3 picas) on both the left- and  
2 right-hand margins. Use 10 point type, with a vertical spacing (leading) of 11 points.  
3 The word **Abstract** must be centered, bold, and in point size 12. Two line spaces  
4 precede the abstract. The abstract must be limited to one paragraph.

## 5 1 Submission of papers to EWRL 2024

6 Please read the instructions below carefully and follow them faithfully.

### 7 1.1 Style

8 Papers to be submitted to EWRL 2024 must be prepared according to the instructions presented  
9 here. Papers may only be up to **nine** pages long, including figures. Additional pages *containing only*  
10 *acknowledgments and references* are allowed. Papers that exceed the page limit will not be reviewed,  
11 or in any other way considered for presentation at the conference.

12 The margins in 2024 are the same as those in previous years.

13 Authors are required to use the EWRL L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X style files obtainable at the EWRL website as indicated  
14 below. Please make sure you use the current files and not previous versions. Tweaking the style files  
15 may be grounds for rejection.

### 16 1.2 Retrieval of style files

17 The style files for EWRL and other conference information are available on the website at

18 <https://ewrl.wordpress.com/past-ewrl/ewrl16-2024/>

19 The file `ewrl_2024.pdf` contains these instructions and illustrates the various formatting require-  
20 ments your EWRL paper must satisfy.

21 The only supported style file for EWRL 2024 is `ewrl_2024.sty`, rewritten for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub>. **Previous**  
22 **style files for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09, Microsoft Word, and RTF are no longer supported!**

23 The L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X style file contains three optional arguments: `final`, which creates a camera-ready copy,  
24 `preprint`, which creates a preprint for submission to, e.g., arXiv, and `nonatbib`, which will not  
25 load the `natbib` package for you in case of package clash.

26 **Preprint option** If you wish to post a preprint of your work online, e.g., on arXiv, using the EWRL  
27 style, please use the `preprint` option. This will create a nonanonymized version of your work with  
28 the text “Preprint. Work in progress.” in the footer. This version may be distributed as you see fit, as  
29 long as you do not say which conference it was submitted to. Please **do not** use the `final` option,  
30 which should **only** be used for papers accepted to EWRL.

31 At submission time, please omit the `final` and `preprint` options. This will anonymize your  
32 submission and add line numbers to aid review. Please do *not* refer to these line numbers in your  
33 paper as they will be removed during generation of camera-ready copies.

34 The file `ewr1_2024.tex` may be used as a “shell” for writing your paper. All you have to do is  
35 replace the author, title, abstract, and text of the paper with your own.

36 The formatting instructions contained in these style files are summarized in Sections 2, 3, and 4  
37 below.

## 38 **2 General formatting instructions**

39 The text must be confined within a rectangle 5.5 inches (33 picas) wide and 9 inches (54 picas) long.  
40 The left margin is 1.5 inch (9 picas). Use 10 point type with a vertical spacing (leading) of 11 points.  
41 Times New Roman is the preferred typeface throughout, and will be selected for you by default.  
42 Paragraphs are separated by  $\frac{1}{2}$  line space (5.5 points), with no indentation.

43 The paper title should be 17 point, initial caps/lower case, bold, centered between two horizontal  
44 rules. The top rule should be 4 points thick and the bottom rule should be 1 point thick. Allow  $\frac{1}{4}$  inch  
45 space above and below the title to rules. All pages should start at 1 inch (6 picas) from the top of the  
46 page.

47 For the final version, authors’ names are set in boldface, and each name is centered above the  
48 corresponding address. The lead author’s name is to be listed first (left-most), and the co-authors’  
49 names (if different address) are set to follow. If there is only one co-author, list both author and  
50 co-author side by side.

51 Please pay special attention to the instructions in Section 4 regarding figures, tables, acknowledgments,  
52 and references.

## 53 **3 Headings: first level**

54 All headings should be lower case (except for first word and proper nouns), flush left, and bold.

55 First-level headings should be in 12-point type.

### 56 **3.1 Headings: second level**

57 Second-level headings should be in 10-point type.

#### 58 **3.1.1 Headings: third level**

59 Third-level headings should be in 10-point type.

60 **Paragraphs** There is also a `\paragraph` command available, which sets the heading in bold, flush  
61 left, and inline with the text, with the heading followed by 1 em of space.

## 62 **4 Citations, figures, tables, references**

63 These instructions apply to everyone.

### 64 **4.1 Citations within the text**

65 The `natbib` package will be loaded for you by default. Citations may be author/year or numeric, as  
66 long as you maintain internal consistency. As to the format of the references themselves, any style is  
67 acceptable as long as it is used consistently.

68 The documentation for `natbib` may be found at

69 <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/natbib/natnotes.pdf>

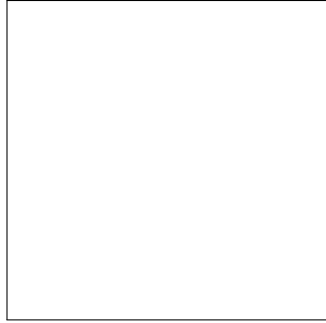


Figure 1: Sample figure caption.

70 Of note is the command `\citet`, which produces citations appropriate for use in inline text. For  
71 example,

```
72 \citet{hasselmo} investigated\dots
```

73 produces

```
74 Hasselmo, et al. (1995) investigated...
```

75 If you wish to load the `natbib` package with options, you may add the following before loading the  
76 `ewrl_2024` package:

```
77 \PassOptionsToPackage{options}{natbib}
```

78 If `natbib` clashes with another package you load, you can add the optional argument `nonatbib`  
79 when loading the style file:

```
80 \usepackage[nonatbib]{ewrl_2024}
```

81 As submission is double blind, refer to your own published work in the third person. That is, use “In  
82 the previous work of Jones et al. [4],” not “In our previous work [4].” If you cite your other papers  
83 that are not widely available (e.g., a journal paper under review), use anonymous author names in the  
84 citation, e.g., an author of the form “A. Anonymous” and include a copy of the anonymized paper in  
85 the supplementary material.

## 86 4.2 Footnotes

87 Footnotes should be used sparingly. If you do require a footnote, indicate footnotes with a number<sup>1</sup>  
88 in the text. Place the footnotes at the bottom of the page on which they appear. Precede the footnote  
89 with a horizontal rule of 2 inches (12 picas).

90 Note that footnotes are properly typeset *after* punctuation marks.<sup>2</sup>

## 91 4.3 Figures

92 All artwork must be neat, clean, and legible. Lines should be dark enough for purposes of reproduction.  
93 The figure number and caption always appear after the figure. Place one line space before the figure  
94 caption and one line space after the figure. The figure caption should be lower case (except for first  
95 word and proper nouns); figures are numbered consecutively.

96 You may use color figures. However, it is best for the figure captions and the paper body to be legible  
97 if the paper is printed in either black/white or in color.

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<sup>1</sup>Sample of the first footnote.

<sup>2</sup>As in this example.

Table 1: Sample table title

Part		
Name	Description	Size ( $\mu\text{m}$ )
Dendrite	Input terminal	$\sim 100$
Axon	Output terminal	$\sim 10$
Soma	Cell body	up to $10^6$

98 **4.4 Tables**

99 All tables must be centered, neat, clean and legible. The table number and title always appear before  
100 the table. See Table 1.

101 Place one line space before the table title, one line space after the table title, and one line space after  
102 the table. The table title must be lower case (except for first word and proper nouns); tables are  
103 numbered consecutively.

104 Note that publication-quality tables *do not contain vertical rules*. We strongly suggest the use of the  
105 `booktabs` package, which allows for typesetting high-quality, professional tables:

106 `https://www.ctan.org/pkg/booktabs`

107 This package was used to typeset Table 1.

108 **4.5 Math**

109 Note that display math in bare TeX commands will not create correct line numbers for sub-  
110 mission. Please use LaTeX (or AMSTeX) commands for unnumbered display math. (You  
111 really shouldn't be using `$$` anyway; see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/503/why-is-preferable-to> and  
112 <https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/40492/what-are-the-differences-between-align-equation-and-displaymath> for more infor-  
113 mation.)  
114

115 **4.6 Final instructions**

116 Do not change any aspects of the formatting parameters in the style files. In particular, do not modify  
117 the width or length of the rectangle the text should fit into, and do not change font sizes (except  
118 perhaps in the **References** section; see below). Please note that pages should be numbered.

119 **5 Preparing PDF files**

120 Please prepare submission files with paper size "US Letter," and not, for example, "A4."

121 Fonts were the main cause of problems in the past years. Your PDF file must only contain Type 1 or  
122 Embedded TrueType fonts. Here are a few instructions to achieve this.

- 123 • You should directly generate PDF files using `pdflatex`.
- 124 • You can check which fonts a PDF files uses. In Acrobat Reader, select the menu  
125 Files>Document Properties>Fonts and select Show All Fonts. You can also use the program  
126 `pdf fonts` which comes with `xpdf` and is available out-of-the-box on most Linux machines.
- 127 • `xfig` "patterned" shapes are implemented with bitmap fonts. Use "solid" shapes instead.
- 128 • The `\bbold` package almost always uses bitmap fonts. You should use the equivalent AMS  
129 Fonts:

130 `\usepackage{amsfonts}`

131 followed by, e.g., `\mathbb{R}`, `\mathbb{N}`, or `\mathbb{C}` for  $\mathbb{R}$ ,  $\mathbb{N}$  or  $\mathbb{C}$ . You can also  
132 use the following workaround for reals, natural and complex:

```
133 \newcommand{\RR}{\mathbb{R}} %real numbers
134 \newcommand{\Nat}{\mathbb{N}} %natural numbers
135 \newcommand{\CC}{\mathbb{C}} %complex numbers
```

136 Note that `amsfonts` is automatically loaded by the `amssymb` package.

137 If your file contains type 3 fonts or non embedded TrueType fonts, we will ask you to fix it.

## 138 5.1 Margins in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

139 Most of the margin problems come from figures positioned by hand using `\special` or other  
140 commands. We suggest using the command `\includegraphics` from the `graphicx` package.  
141 Always specify the figure width as a multiple of the line width as in the example below:

```
142 \usepackage[pdftex]{graphicx} ...
143 \includegraphics[width=0.8\linewidth]{myfile.pdf}
```

144 See Section 4.4 in the graphics bundle documentation ([http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/](http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/graphics/grfguide.pdf)  
145 [latex/required/graphics/grfguide.pdf](http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/graphics/grfguide.pdf))

146 A number of width problems arise when L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X cannot properly hyphenate a line. Please give LaTeX  
147 hyphenation hints using the `\-` command when necessary.

## 148 References

149 References follow the acknowledgments in the camera-ready paper. Use unnumbered first-level  
150 heading for the references. Any choice of citation style is acceptable as long as you are consistent. It  
151 is permissible to reduce the font size to `small` (9 point) when listing the references. Note that the  
152 Reference section does not count towards the page limit.

153 [1] Alexander, J.A. & Mozer, M.C. (1995) Template-based algorithms for connectionist rule extraction. In  
154 G. Tesauro, D.S. Touretzky and T.K. Leen (eds.), *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 7*, pp.  
155 609–616. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

156 [2] Bower, J.M. & Beeman, D. (1995) *The Book of GENESIS: Exploring Realistic Neural Models with the*  
157 *GEneral NEural Simulation System*. New York: TELOS/Springer-Verlag.

158 [3] Hasselmo, M.E., Schnell, E. & Barkai, E. (1995) Dynamics of learning and recall at excitatory recurrent  
159 synapses and cholinergic modulation in rat hippocampal region CA3. *Journal of Neuroscience* **15**(7):5249-5262.

## 160 A Appendix / supplemental material

161 Optionally include supplemental material (complete proofs, additional experiments and plots) in  
162 appendix. All such materials **SHOULD be included in the main submission**.