

Investigating Human Values in Online Communities

Anonymous EMNLP submission

Abstract

Human values play a vital role as an analytical tool in social sciences, enabling the study of diverse dimensions within society as a whole and among individual communities. This paper addresses the limitations of traditional survey-based studies of human values by proposing a computational application of Schwartz’s values framework to Reddit, a platform organized into distinct online communities. After ensuring the reliability of automated value extraction tools for Reddit content, we automatically annotate six million posts across 10,000 subreddits with Schwartz values. Our analysis unveils both previously recorded and novel insights into the values prevalent within various online communities. For instance, when examining subreddits with differing opinions on controversial topics, we discover higher universalism values in the Vegan subreddit compared to Carnivores. Additionally, our study of geographically specific subreddits highlights the correlation between traditional values and conservative U.S. states.

1 Introduction

Values have been a useful analysis tool for social sciences scholars (Ponizovskiy et al., 2020; Boyd et al., 2021; Schwartz, 1994). Applied to communities or individuals, they are used to study political affiliations, cultural integration, human disagreement, economic growth, and human development, among others. Many frameworks exist for studying human values, including Rokeach values (Rokeach, 1973), Hofstede’s cultural dimensions (Hofstede, 1984), and Moral Foundations Theory (Graham et al., 2013). However, studies using these value frameworks often struggle with sample sizes and rely on self-reported surveys to calculate the values of communities (Weld et al., 2023), leading to concerns about the generalisation of the results to populations beyond the ones studied (Gerlach and Eriksson, 2021; Bašnáková et al., 2016; Fontaine et al., 2008).

Val	Subreddits
AC	r/study, r/resumes, r/PhD
BE	r/AmItheAsshole, r/motherin-lawsfromhell, r/family
CO	r/Anger, r/confession, r/pettyrevenge,
HE	r/happyrelationships, r/sex, r/depression
PO	r/FinancialPlanning, r/small-business, r/GamblingAddiction
SE	r/foreignpolicy, r/warinukraine, r/CombatFootage
SD	r/antidepressants r/AnorexiaRecovery, r/sugarfree, r/Allergies
ST	r/ShouldIbuythisgame, r/socialanxiety, r/MakeNewFriendsHere, r/FreeCompliments
TR	r/PrayerRequests, r/Christians, r/Anglicanism
UN	r/mixedrace, r/IsraelPalestine, r/conservation, r/LGBTnews

Table 1: Subreddits with the highest expression of each one of the ten Schwartz values. AC=achievement, BE=benevolence, CO=conformity, HE=hedonism, PO=power, SE=security, SD=self-direction, ST=stimulation, TR=tradition, UN=universalism.

In contrast, social media (SM) platforms provide unadulterated access to vast and diverse expressions of human thoughts and opinions in the form of posts, discussions, and comments. This rich data source is invaluable for investigating various aspects of human society and has the potential to overcome many challenges faced by social science scholars (Newell et al., 2016; Agrawal et al., 2023; Zomick et al., 2019; Turcan and McKeown, 2019).

In this work, we computationally apply a value framework on Reddit at scale to supply scholars with a complementary tool when studying online behaviour and communities. Specifically, we follow Schwartz’s Theory of Human Values (Schwartz, 1994) due to its wide adoption as a value framework in the social sciences as well as in Natural Language Processing. Reddit is conceptually based on named communities, or, **subreddits**,

Value	Description
<i>Power</i>	Social status and prestige, control or dominance over people and resources
<i>Achievement</i>	Personal success through demonstrating competence according to social standards.
<i>Hedonism</i>	Pleasure and sensuous gratification for oneself.
<i>Stimulation</i>	Excitement, novelty, and challenge in life.
<i>Self-direction</i>	Independent thought and action-choosing, creating, exploring.
<i>Universalism</i>	Understanding, appreciation, tolerance, and protection for the welfare of all people and for nature.
<i>Benevolence</i>	Preservation and enhancement of the welfare of people with whom one is in frequent personal contact.
<i>Tradition</i>	Respect, commitment, and acceptance of the customs and ideas that traditional culture or religion provide.
<i>Conformity</i>	Restraint of actions, inclinations, and impulses likely to upset or harm others and violate social expectations or norms.
<i>Security</i>	Safety, harmony, and stability of society, of relationships, and of self.

Table 2: The ten Schwartz values and their meaning; descriptions from [Schwartz \(1994\)](#)

and studying the values they exhibit is particularly interesting for studying online behaviour as the discussions are already segregated by topic or sub-communities. For instance, by examining the `r/teenagers` subreddit, we can gain insights into adolescent perspectives, while the `r/ConservativeValues` allows us to study the impact of conservative values on worldviews.

To extract values from Reddit, we train a supervised value extraction model to classify the presence of Schwartz values in text and apply that to Reddit posts. We then evaluate the model and validate its effectiveness, addressing gaps in existing research. Subsequently, we use this model to infer the expressed values of 6 million user posts across 10,000 most popular subreddits on Reddit.

Through such large-scale computational value analysis, we are able to analyse digital trace and behaviour data at scale, complementing social science studies by highlighting patterns as well as outliers needing further study. As an instance of this, through our analysis, we find that people contributing to `r/vegan` demonstrate higher values in universalism, as substantiated by previous studies. We also demonstrate the prevalence of high traditional values in conservative US states. In sum, our **contributions** are:

- We propose a flexible and extendable method of conducting large-scale value analysis to complement work done in the social sciences to study online communities;
- We conduct values analyses at a large scale and find both previously recorded phenomena as well as novel insights that can complement traditional methods in understanding societal behaviours;

- We release a dataset of 10k subreddits with their corresponding Schwartz values for future analysis.¹

Although our findings offer unique insights into the values of individuals from various cultures, we emphasize that the focus of our paper is the analysis of values present in *online communities*. That is, the subject of our study is the communities themselves and how they operate, rather than the broader cultural backgrounds of their members, which we do not measure directly. Moreover, our methods are designed to complement, not replace, traditional survey-based approaches for studying values, by providing additional perspectives from digital trace data.

2 Related Work and Background

2.1 Schwartz’s Values Framework

Values represent a crucial aspect of human nature. According to [Schwartz \(2012\)](#), “A person’s value priority or hierarchy profoundly affects his or her attitudes, beliefs, and traits, making it one core component of personality.”

[Schwartz \(1994\)](#) defines values as (1) concepts or beliefs, that (2) pertain to desirable end states or behaviors, (3) transcend specific situations, (4) guide selection or evaluation of behavior and events, and (5) are ordered by relative importance. Based on this, they outline ten basic human values: *Security, Conformity, Tradition, Benevolence, Universalism, Self-direction, Stimulation, Hedonism, Achievement, Power*. We provide descriptions of each of the values in Table 2. The values

¹[https://github.com/\[anonymised\]/\[anonymised\]](https://github.com/[anonymised]/[anonymised])

were originally applied to measure differences in values across cultures (Schwartz, 1994). The framework is suggested as a tool to study populations rather than individual people, hence it serves as a suitable tool for the analysis of online communities. We leverage the fact that a person’s identity and values are often reflected in the linguistic choices they make (Jaffe, 2009; Norton, 1997) to analyse values embedded in text.

2.2 Values and Natural Language Processing

Recently, there have been a number of studies exploring values and morals using Natural Language Processing and language models. The closest to our study is work done by van der Meer et al. (2023). They train a value extraction model based on datasets from Qiu et al. (2022) and Kiesel et al. (2022). Using the model, they analyse values at an individual user level to understand disagreement in online discussions. We, on the other hand, perform an analysis at the community level in order to understand the values of communities rather than individuals. In analysing personal values and language on social media, Ponizovskiy et al. (2020) released a Schwartz value dictionary. Boyd et al. (2021) conduct a study on assessing values from self-reported questionnaires and posts on Facebook, concluding that free response language data shows greater promise for value extraction. There have also been studies exploring morals and norms in text. Trager et al. (2022) release the Moral Foundations Reddit Corpus with 16k Reddit comments and Roy et al. (2021) similarly study morality in political tweets.

2.3 Studying Online Communities

Much work has been done to explore Reddit and its user base, focusing on diverse aspects. Reddit users’ personalities have been studied (Gjurković and Šnajder, 2018) as well as their mental health (Zomick et al., 2019; Turcan and McKeown, 2019). Previous work has also studied Reddit by focusing on events affecting community dynamics (Newell et al., 2016; Agrawal et al., 2023). For instance, Chandrasekharan et al. (2022) examines the effect of content moderation on two controversial subreddits. Soliman et al. (2019) studies the characteristics and differences between left-leaning and right-leaning political subreddits. Closer to our work, Weld et al. (2023) craft a taxonomy of community values and associate them with specific subreddits. However, their methodology involves collecting values through

	Avg	std	Percentile			Total
			25	50	75	
p.p.s	579.5	206.0	396	570	754	5736192
w.p.p	77.6	197.7	14	24	67	445404141

Table 3: Statistics of the Reddit dataset we analyse. p.p.s is posts per subreddit, and w.p.p is word per post.

self-reporting questionnaires of limited size and scale, a limitation we address in this paper.

3 Method

This section details the collection and processing of the Reddit dataset we use for our experiments, and our approach to training and evaluating the Schwartz values extractor model.

3.1 Data Collection

We download an image of Reddit posts authored between January and August 2022² using Pushshift’s³ API. We filter out posts with fewer than ten words or with less than ten upvotes to reduce possible noise from low-quality posts. We then aggregate the posts by subreddit and filter out subreddits that are NSFW, have fewer than 5,000 subscribers, or have fewer than 250 remaining posts. Finally, we down-sample large subreddits to 1,000 random posts and remove non-English content. This process results in a dataset \mathcal{D} of 10k unique subreddits. See Table 3 for dataset statistics.

3.2 Value Extraction Model

For extracting Schwartz values from text, we follow van der Meer et al. (2023) in training a neural Schwartz Values Extractor classifier, updating the RoBERTa model they use to a DeBERTa model (He et al., 2021) due its improved performance and speed. As a single post can potentially express several values simultaneously, the model is trained in a *multi-label setting*, predicting a vector of 10 independent probabilities for each input. We fine-tune the classifier on the concatenation of two supervised Schwartz values datasets, ValueNet (Qiu et al., 2022) and ValueArg (Kiesel et al., 2022). Given a labelled triplet (s, v, y) , with s being a string of text from the post, v the name of one of the ten Schwartz values (Ta-

²We were restricted to a relatively narrow date range due to our system limitations. An image of a single month is over 300GB in size.

³<https://pushshift.io/>

ble 2), and $y \in \{0, 1\}$,⁴ we construct the input $x = [\text{CLS}] v [\text{SEP}] s [\text{SEP}]$ and train the model to predict $p(y|x)$. See App. D.1 for additional training details. At test time, we use the model to predict the probabilities for all Schwartz values for a given input instance, resulting in a vector $\mathbf{u} \in [0, 1]^{10}$. Specifically, given a new string s , we construct $\mathbf{u} = [p(y^1|x^1), \dots, p(y^{10}|x^{10})]$ by replacing v^k in the construction of $x^k = [\text{CLS}] v^k [\text{SEP}] s [\text{SEP}]$ with each one of the ten possible Schwartz values. That is, each entry in the vector is the independent probability that s expresses the value k , supporting a multi-label approach

We then assign each subreddit $\mathcal{S} \in \mathcal{D}$ a single vector of Schwartz probabilities $\mathbf{u}_{\mathcal{S}}$. Given \mathcal{S} with posts $(t_i, b_i) | i \in \mathcal{S}$, where t_i is the post title and b_i is the post body, we construct s_i by concatenating t_i with b_i . We then predict \mathbf{u}_i from s_i using the above-mentioned process. Finally, we calculate a single probability vector for the subreddit by averaging over the vectors predicted for each post:

$$\hat{\mathbf{u}}_{\mathcal{S}} = \frac{1}{|\mathcal{S}|} \sum_{i \in \mathcal{S}} \mathbf{u}_i$$

The value extraction model may be more sensitive to some values and less to others, rendering a direct comparisons of any two values within the same subreddit unreliable. For example, the model may be more sensitive to the value of *security* than, say, *benevolence*, meaning that a higher predicted probability for *security* for some subreddit does not necessarily imply the subreddit has a higher *security* signal than *benevolence*. Therefore, instead of using the $\hat{\mathbf{u}}_{\mathcal{S}}$ vectors directly, we first normalise them by computing the differences of each vector entry from its baseline. We calculate the baseline signal of each Schwartz value across \mathcal{D} by point-wise averaging the probability vectors:

$$\hat{\mathbf{u}} = \frac{1}{|\mathcal{D}|} \sum_{\mathcal{S} \in \mathcal{D}} \hat{\mathbf{u}}_{\mathcal{S}}$$

Finally, we define $\mathbf{u}_{\mathcal{S}} = \hat{\mathbf{u}}_{\mathcal{S}} - \hat{\mathbf{u}}$.

3.3 Evaluation of Value Extraction model

An important limitation of van der Meer et al. (2023) is the lack of a direct evaluation of the value extraction model. The need for this becomes particularly pronounced considering the large domain

⁴As van der Meer et al. (2023), we collapse the two non-neutral labels (-1 and 1) in ValueNet into a single positive class, indicating that the value v plays a role in s .

shift of applying the model—which, similarly to us, was trained on debating data—to analyze posts and comments on platforms like Reddit. Therefore, we conduct a thorough evaluation to test the model’s capabilities of extracting values from Reddit posts.

Ideally, we would want to assess the model’s performance using a large, annotated dataset of randomly sampled Reddit posts. However, this approach is impractical because randomly selected posts are unlikely to contain any Schwartz values. Consequently, annotating these posts would yield a dataset with only a few positive examples. To address this challenge, we evaluate the Value Extraction model directly. Specifically, we use our Value Extraction model to label 10,000 posts for values. For each value v , we sample 10 posts where the model predicted the presence of v with high confidence. We then task three authors of the paper to determine whether the posts indeed exhibit the Schwartz value v , i.e., whether the model is correct in its prediction. To ensure that the annotators are not biased, we add to these posts a set of 10 randomly selected posts, where the value v is unlikely to be expressed, serving as negative samples. Repeating this process for all values, each annotator annotated 200 posts. Refer to App. A for annotation guidelines and dataset samples.

Inner-annotator agreement was good for such a subjective task—the average Cohen’s Kappa was 0.59 among the three annotators. Impressively, in 91% of the cases, the annotator’s majority vote was aligned with the Value Extractor model’s prediction. That is, the model was correct in its prediction for 91% of the posts. Half of the incorrect model predictions are errors in misclassifying the value “*Self-direction*”, a value that the annotators noted to be highly ambiguous. See Table 9 in App. B for examples of model misclassification.

4 Experiments

The section serves two primary goals: first, to validate our approach by comparing the values extracted using our method to existing knowledge, and second, to demonstrate its extensibility to new topics that have not been empirically investigated in social sciences (to the best of our knowledge). We start by conducting a preliminary qualitative evaluation of our approach in §4.1. In §4.2, we correlate values extracted using our method to values gained through traditional approaches like surveys and questionnaires. In §4.3, we investigate subred-

305 dits with differing opinions on controversial topics.
 306 Finally, we systematically evaluate whether similar
 307 online communities share similar values in §4.4.

308 4.1 Qualitative Analysis

309 We start by assessing how well our values extrac-
 310 tion model performs on our Reddit dataset.

311 **Strong signals** Intuitively, certain Schwartz values
 312 are expected to be distinctly present within spe-
 313 cific online communities. For instance, the value of
 314 *tradition* is expected to be significantly present in
 315 religion-related communities. Therefore, we find
 316 subreddits with particularly strong signals of indi-
 317 vidual Schwartz values. For each value, we sort the
 318 subreddits’ values probability vectors \mathbf{u} by their
 319 entry corresponding to the particular value. Table 1
 320 lists a sample of the top subreddits for each value
 321 (see Table 6 in App. B for a complete list of the top
 322 20 subreddits per value). Many of the subreddits
 323 collected for each value seem to be semantically
 324 related to it (e.g., [r/PhD](#) with *achievement*, [r/-](#)
 325 [conservation](#) with *Universalism*). The results
 326 are encouraging, demonstrating the effectiveness of
 327 our approach and its potential in real-world settings.
 328 Nevertheless, some subreddits are less clearly con-
 329 nected to their assigned value (e.g., [r/Aller-](#)
 330 [gies](#) and *self-direction*), connections intriguing
 331 to explore.

332 **Value magnitude** We hypothesise that online com-
 333 munities differ not only in the set of values they ex-
 334 press but also in the total **magnitude** of expressed
 335 values. Online communities pertaining to more ob-
 336 jective topics (e.g., linear algebra) should express
 337 fewer Schwartz values than communities dedicated
 338 to subjective or controversial topics (e.g., politics).
 339 To test this, for each subreddit $\mathcal{S} \in \mathcal{D}$ we calculate
 340 $\text{mag}(\mathcal{S}) = \|\mathbf{u}_{\mathcal{S}}\|_2$, the total magnitude of values
 341 expressed in the subreddit. The 20 subreddits with
 342 the highest and lowest value magnitudes are de-
 343 tailed in Table 8, located in App. B. Subreddits with
 344 particularly high magnitudes are those communi-
 345 ties that focus on sharing personal and emotional
 346 narratives. Examples of these include [r/grati-](#)
 347 [tude](#), [r/confessions](#), and [r/venting](#). On
 348 the other hand, subreddits with notably low mag-
 349 nitudes are generally more objective and neutral
 350 in tone. These include [r/identifythisfont](#),
 351 [r/mushroomID](#) and [r/analog](#). Some subred-
 352 dits that exhibit low value magnitudes are dedicated
 353 to sharing photos taken by community members,
 354 e.g., [r/portraits](#).

AC	BE	CO	HE	PO	SE	SD	ST	TR	UN
-0.11	-0.31	-0.05	-0.28	0.00	0.03	0.23	-0.12	0.02	0.06

Table 4: Spearman correlation between the Schwartz values obtained from a questionnaire and the values extracted from Reddit.

355 4.2 Correlation with Surveys

356 We next compare the Schwartz values extracted
 357 from Reddit with those obtained from traditional
 358 methods such as questionnaires. While our ap-
 359 proach only provides a proxy into the values held
 360 by individual community members and cannot be
 361 generalized beyond the online communities we
 362 study, we believe this analysis can still yield valu-
 363 able insights.

364 **US States** First, we use our method to investigate
 365 the premise that conservative US states are more
 366 traditional than liberal states. Figure 1 displays the
 367 *tradition* value of the 50 states subreddits, colour-
 368 coded by the recent US election results – “red”
 369 states clearly tend to have higher *tradition* values
 370 than “blue” states. Political surveys also support
 371 these findings. A Spearman’s R of 0.3 (p-value
 372 of 0.03) is achieved by correlating *tradition* val-
 373 ues extracted using our method with the results
 374 of a survey (Center, 2014) reporting the level of
 375 conservative ideologies in the different states.

376 **Country-level values** Next, we extend this cor-
 377 relation experiment to additional Schwartz values
 378 and countries other than the USA. Schwartz and
 379 Cieciuch (2022) used questionnaires to analyse the
 380 Schwartz values associated with 49 countries and
 381 populations,⁵ which we correlate with values ex-
 382 tracted from subreddits related to these countries
 383 using our classifier. We start by manually identi-
 384 fying a set of subreddits relevant to each country
 385 studied in Schwartz and Cieciuch (2022).⁶ We suc-
 386 cessfully found at least one subreddit for 41 out
 387 of the 49 countries. We also determined which
 388 language is the most likely to be used online by
 389 citizens of the country (and not, for example, by
 390 tourists).⁷ See Table 5 in App. B for a comprehen-
 391 sive list of countries and their associated languages
 392 and subreddits. Next, we collected posts written in

⁵We will use the term “countries” for simplicity.

⁶We searched for country related subreddits online and filter based on their public description and the posts on their first page, disregarding subreddits that tourists or non-residents majorly use.

⁷We acknowledge that this is a simplification, as there are many countries where more than one language is commonly spoken.

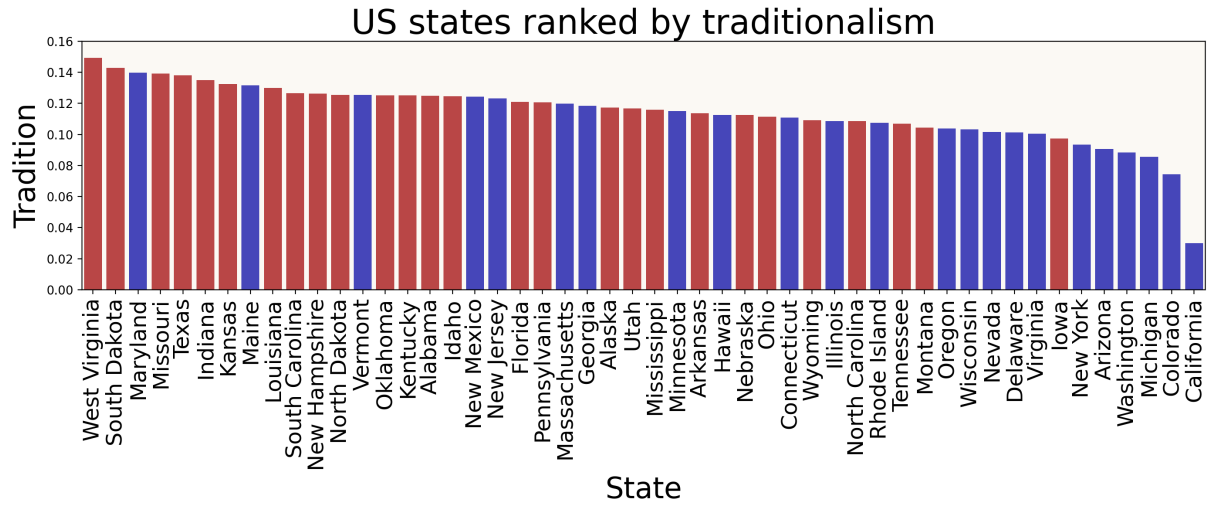


Figure 1: US states sorted by their *tradition* values extracted from Reddit, colour coded based on the recent US election results (Blue – democratic majority. Red – republican majority).

the country’s language⁸ from the country’s subreddits. We then randomly sampled 1,000 posts per country, excluding countries with fewer than 250 posts. Listing 2 lists the 31 countries that passed this filter. Finally, we used Google Translate API to translate the posts into English⁹ and applied our approach to extract Schwartz values for each country.

The above-mentioned process generates a country-value matrix of dimensions 31×10 of Schwartz values obtained from Reddit. We compare this matrix to the 49×10 the country-value described in Schwartz and Cieciuch (2022) by removing rows corresponding to countries that do not exist in Listing 2. We then correlate the columns of the two now-identical matrices using Spearman’s ρ . Table 4 reports the results. In line with previous studies (Nasif et al., 1991), we find no correlation between the values extracted from SM and values extracted from questionnaires. This lack of correlation may arise from the distinct demographics of Reddit users compared to questionnaire respondents or the unique dynamics of online communities. These results back our position that our method does not replace traditional approaches; rather, the two methods complement each other.

4.3 Controversial Topics

Different online communities have differing viewpoints on widely discussed issues based on their

values. To test whether we can also observe this in subreddits, we extend the analysis to **controversial topics**, based on Wikipedia’s list of controversial topics.¹⁰ For a selected topic, we identify subreddits with differing viewpoints on the topic, e.g., *r/Feminism* and *r/MensRights*.

Besides the topics covered in the literature, we extend our analysis to two additional topics (monarchy and values regarding communism vs capitalism). An overview of the results on all controversial topics can be found in Figure 2. An overview of closely related subreddits (in terms of values) to each of the subreddits discussed here can be found in Appendix C.

Feminism Prior work has examined the value systems of feminists and non-feminists (Zucker and Bay-Cheng, 2010). Significant differences emerged in the values *universalism*, *conformity*, and *tradition*. Further, feminists demonstrated significantly higher scores in the value *self-direction* than non-feminists. In our investigation involving the Reddit communities of *r/Feminism* and *r/MensRights* (assumed to be comparable to the nonfeminist group in the previous study), we also find the highest difference between the two subreddits in the *self-direction* value, see Figure 2d.

Religion The topic of values and religiousness has been studied across multiple large-scale studies using Schwartz values, aiming to establish the connection between religion and values. Saroglou et al.

⁸We used lingua (<https://github.com/pemistahl/lingua-py>) to detect the language of each post.

⁹We manually scanned a sample of the translations and deemed them as having satisfactory quality.

¹⁰https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:List_of_controversial_issues

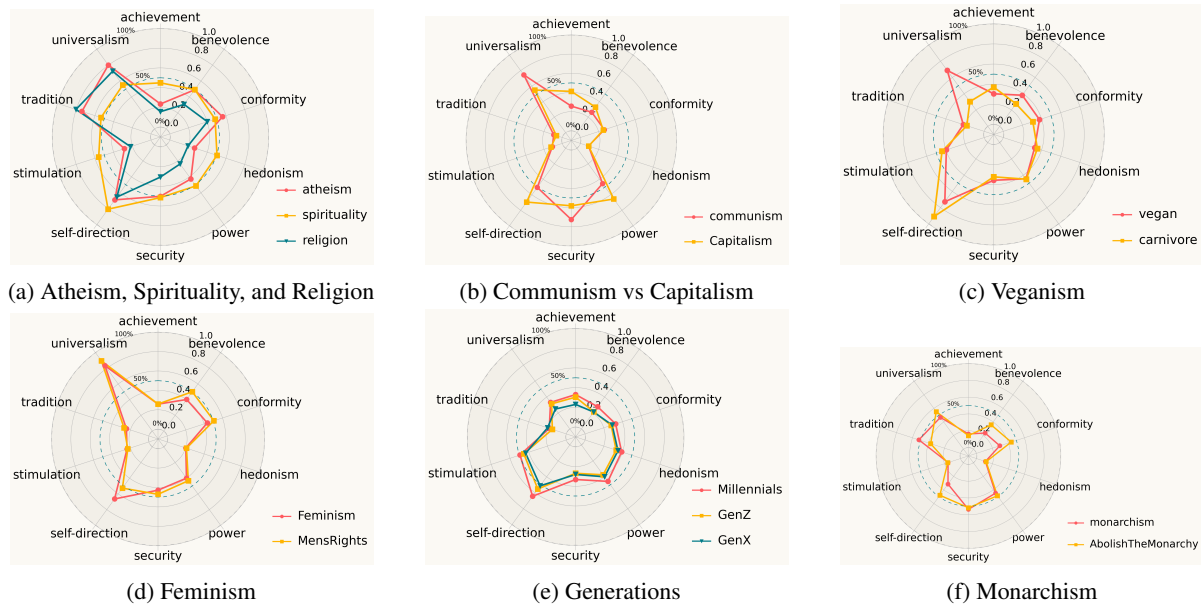


Figure 2: Radar plots displaying the ten Schwartz values of subreddits dedicated to controversial topics.

(2004) present a meta-analysis across 15 countries, finding that religious people prefer conservative values, e.g., *tradition*, and dislike values related to openness (*stimulation*, *self-direction*). We see similar trends in our comparison of the subreddits [r/atheism](#), [r/spirituality](#), and [r/religion](#) (Figure 2a). Here, we compare the contributors to the subreddit [r/religion](#) to religious people in previous studies as those find values to be consistent across different religious denominations (Christians, Jews, and Muslims). Similarly, lower scores for *power*, *hedonism*, and *achievement* align with previous findings.

Veganism In our comparison of the values for the subreddits [r/vegan](#) and [r/carnivore](#), the largest difference can be observed in the value of *universalism*, and *self-direction*. [Holler et al. \(2021\)](#) review studies related to the values of vegetarians/vegans and omnivores, and find that vegetarians were found to have a stronger relation to *universalism*, however, they also found them to have a greater emphasis on *self-direction*, which does not align with our findings for the Reddit communities in Figure 2c. We attribute this misalignment to the difference between omnivores and carnivores conceptually, especially in the context of Reddit, where people might be more vocal in expressing their opinions. I.e., the subreddit might represent a more anti-veganism viewpoint than the omnivores selected for the studies cited.

Generations [Lyons et al. \(2007\)](#) study the differences in values across generations. Similarly, we compare the subreddit communities [r/Millennials](#), [r/GenZ](#), and [r/GenX](#) in Figure 2e. While the values of the different generations' subreddits are highly aligned, small differences can be observed, such as the higher scores in *self-direction* for Millennials in the *self-direction* value.

Communism vs capitalism Using our proposed method, we can extend the analysis of community values to demographics not previously studied. In specific, we describe the difference in values for different economic ideologies, i.e., communism vs capitalism in Figure 2b. While [Schwartz and Bardi \(1997\)](#) describe the effect of communism on Eastern Europe (e.g., high importance to conservatism and hierarchy values), they did not include the values held by the people supporting the ideology on a theoretical level, as it is possible to observe on Reddit. Here, we find that contributors to the [r/communism](#) subreddit hold strong values of *universalism* and *security*, whereas contributors to the [r/Capitalism](#) subreddit hold higher values in *self-direction* and *power*.

Monarchism We further present the values of people supporting and opposing monarchism in Figure 2f, as another example of a controversial topic that has yet to be studied in terms of values. We find people contributing to the subreddit opposing monarchies, [r/AbolishTheMonarchy](#), hold higher values in *universalism*, *benevolence*,

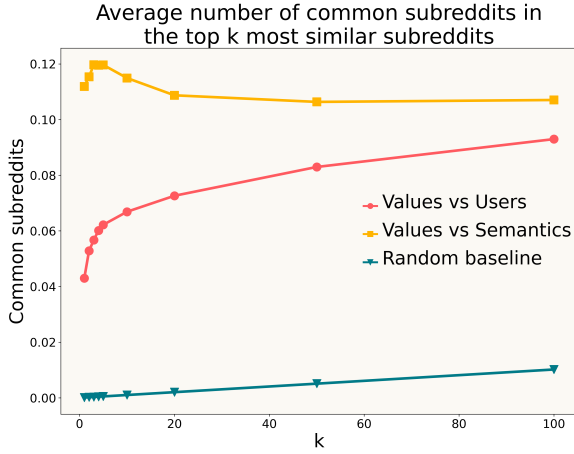


Figure 3: The average number of shared subreddits amongst the k most similar subreddits.

and *self-direction*, i.e., values that indicate progress and openness as values overall. The contributors to the `r/monarchism` subreddit value *tradition*, which is a core conservative value and aligns intuitively with support for monarchies.

4.4 Shared Community Values

In the previous sections, we made an implicit assumption: similar subreddit communities share similar values. We systematically investigate this intuition by defining three measures of similarity between subreddits:

Value similarly. We define $\sigma_{\text{val}}(\mathcal{S}_1, \mathcal{S}_2) = \cos(\mathbf{u}_{\mathcal{S}_1}, \mathbf{u}_{\mathcal{S}_2})$, that is, the cosine similarity between the value vectors of the subreddits.

Semantic similarity. We scrape from the page of each subreddit its **public description** (see Figure 5 in App. B), a natural language description of the subreddit. We then embed the descriptions using a sentence transformer¹¹ to construct a semantic embedding vector $\mathbf{e}_{\mathcal{S}}$ for each subreddit \mathcal{S} ¹². We now define $\sigma_{\text{sem}}(\mathcal{S}_1, \mathcal{S}_2) = \cos(\mathbf{e}_{\mathcal{S}_1}, \mathbf{e}_{\mathcal{S}_2})$.

Community similarity For each pair of subreddits, we define their community similarity to be the *overlap coefficient*¹³ between the users of the two subreddits. That is,

$$\sigma_{\text{com}}(\mathcal{S}_1, \mathcal{S}_2) = \frac{|U(\mathcal{S}_1) \cap U(\mathcal{S}_2)|}{\min(|U(\mathcal{S}_1)|, |U(\mathcal{S}_2)|)}$$

¹¹<https://www.sbert.net/>. We use the all-mpnet-base-v2 pretrained model.

¹²A limitation of this approach is that, occasionally, the public description is rather vague. However, from our experience, this rarely occurs.

¹³https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Overlap_coefficient

Where $U(\mathcal{S})$ is the set of the subreddit’s members.¹⁴

To answer the question of if similar subreddits share similar values, we correlate σ_{val} with σ_{sem} and σ_{com} as follows. First, for each subreddit \mathcal{S} we find $\bar{\mathcal{S}}_{\text{sem}} = \text{argmax}_{\mathcal{S}'} [\sigma_{\text{sem}}(\mathcal{S}, \mathcal{S}')]$ and $\bar{\mathcal{S}}_{\text{com}} = \text{argmax}_{\mathcal{S}'} [\sigma_{\text{com}}(\mathcal{S}, \mathcal{S}')]$. If similar subreddits share a similar set of values, we should expect $\mathbb{E}_{\mathcal{S}} [\sigma_{\text{val}}(\mathcal{S}, \bar{\mathcal{S}}_{\text{sem}})]$ and $\mathbb{E}_{\mathcal{S}} [\sigma_{\text{val}}(\mathcal{S}, \bar{\mathcal{S}}_{\text{com}})]$ to be significantly larger than $\mathbb{E} [\sigma_{\text{val}}(\cdot, \cdot)]$. That is, the Schwartz values of two similar subreddits should be, in expectation, significantly closer to each other than the Schwartz values of two random subreddits. Our results, computed using empirical expectations over our dataset, confirm this hypothesis. Significant differences exist between the expected Schwartz values of similar and random subreddits. The expected values are both 0.560 for semantic and community similarity versus 0.009 for random subreddits. The z-test scores are 117.8 and 117.6, respectively, indicating a high level of statistical significance.

Next, we expand $\bar{\mathcal{S}}_{\text{sem}}$ by defining $\bar{\mathcal{S}}_{\text{sem}}^k$ to be the set of the k subreddits with the largest semantic similarity to \mathcal{S} . Equivalently, we define $\bar{\mathcal{S}}_{\text{val}}^k$ and $\bar{\mathcal{S}}_{\text{com}}^k$ in the same manner. For each $k \in [1 \dots 100]$, we calculate the overlap ratio of $\bar{\mathcal{S}}_{\text{sem}}^k$ and $\bar{\mathcal{S}}_{\text{val}}^k$, as well as $\bar{\mathcal{S}}_{\text{com}}^k$ and $\bar{\mathcal{S}}_{\text{val}}^k$. Figure 3 demonstrates that the level of overlap is significantly greater than a random baseline, again corroborating the hypothesis that similar subreddits tend to convey a similar set of values.

5 Conclusion

In this paper, we apply Schwartz’s Theory of Human Values to Reddit at scale, thus circumventing the limitations of traditional survey methods and offering scholars a complementary tool for studying online communities. We train a supervised value extraction model and evaluate it to close existing gaps in the literature. We then conduct an extensive analysis of six million posts across 10,000 popular subreddits. Through our analysis, we both confirm previous findings from the social sciences, as well as uncover novel insights into the values expressed within various online communities, shedding light on existing patterns and outliers that warrant further investigation.

¹⁴As Reddit does not make this information publicly available, we estimate $U(\mathcal{S})$ by defining it as the set of users that had posted or commented in the subreddit within our dataset.

Limitations

The core limitations of our work stem from the value extraction model. While we have validated the labels produced by the model (§3.3), the model is not foolproof. Further, the training procedure of the value extraction model we adopted from [van der Meer et al. \(2023\)](#) adds some limitations. As outlined in §3.2, the model is trained to predict the *presence* of Schwartz values within a given text. However, it does not account for the text’s *polarity* towards the value. Hence, the model is trained to put both positive and negative expressions of a value into the same category of being exhibitiv of the value. An important direction for future work is incorporating the polarity of the value expression into the value extraction model.

Another limitation of our approach is the consolidation of the values of posts in a subreddit into a single vector. While this is necessary for understanding the values of communities, it discounts the values the individual posts of users that constitute these communities. This also opens up much room for future research, particularly in studying the internal dynamics of online communities and understanding the role that values play at the individual post level.

Lastly, while our approach can be leveraged to identify phenomena worthy of further investigation, it lacks the means to explain these observations fully. Values are an abstract concept that is challenging to quantify and analyse, with the values frameworks themselves drawing criticism ([Jackson, 2020](#)). We argue that interdisciplinary collaboration with experts in psychology and sociology is essential to understand these phenomena and their implications properly. Such collaboration will not only enrich our understanding of online communities but also contribute to developing more robust and nuanced machine learning models in the future, given the inclusion of such text in the training data.

Broader Impact and Ethical Considerations

We believe our work goes beyond the methodological toolkit of social scientists. The accessibility, large scale, and relatively high quality of Reddit data have positioned it as a valuable resource for training data for diverse NLP tasks ([Overbay et al., 2023](#); [Blombach et al., 2020](#); [Huryn et al., 2022](#)). It opens the door to training models that are better at-

tuned to the specific needs of various communities, potentially protected ones. Recognizing the values of online communities, often utilized as training data for LM development, is crucial for making informed decisions about incorporating the data and contributing to the creation of models that genuinely reflect the diverse perspectives within these communities ([Arora et al., 2023](#)). These also percolate into downstream applications of LMs ([Jakesch et al., 2023](#)) and have a broader impact on their use.

As for ethical considerations, we made specific efforts to ensure that our work does not impair the privacy and anonymity of Reddit users ([Sugiura et al., 2017](#)). We refrain from attributing values to individual users and instead study communities as a whole by aggregating and condensing individual data points into a single vector. Nevertheless, many online communities were created to serve as a safe space for vulnerable individuals, where they share highly sensitive and private information. Therefore, research on Reddit and other online communities should make utmost efforts to respect these spaces and handle their data with care.

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A Annotation Guidelines

For each row in the table, start by reading the sentence in column A. Next, review the Schwartz value listed in column B and ensure you understand its meaning, using the figure at the top of the table as a reference. Then, determine whether the sentence expresses the given value. It is important to note that our focus is solely on whether the value is expressed, not on how it is expressed. This means that even if the sentence violates the value, it still expresses it. For instance, the sentence ``I never went to church`` expresses the value of ``Tradition,`` despite contradicting it.

This task is subjective, and in many cases, there is no single correct answer. If you are uncertain about a particular instance, respond to the best of your ability.

Listing 1: Guidelines for the task of annotating the dataset used to evaluate the Value Extractor model.

As described in §3.3, Three authors of this paper annotated the evaluation set. Specifically, for each sample (s_i, v_i) , where s_i is a sentence, and v_i is a Schwartz value, the annotators were tasked with determining whether s_i exhibits the value v_i . Figure 4 contains a print screen of the annotation task, whereas Listing 1 specifies the annotation guidelines.

B Additional Material

China, Estonia, Portugal, Colombia, Italy, Finland, USA, Philippines, Turkey, Serbia, Slovakia, Czech Republic, South Africa, Peru, Poland, Spain, Germany, France, Australia, Costa Rica, Romania, India, New Zealand, Greece, Croatia, Brazil, Iceland, Sweden, United Kingdom, Indonesia,

Listing 2: List of countries used in the correlation experiment in §4.2.

C Controversial Topics – Extended

Additionally to the analysis presented in Section 4.3, Table 10 displays the ten most similar subreddits in terms of values. We use value similarity as described in Section 4.4 to determine the closest subreddits to each of the controversial topic subreddits.

D Reproducibility

D.1 Training the Schwartz Values Extractor

We trained the Value extractor model for ten epochs with early stopping, using a learning rate of $5 \cdot 10^{-5}$, batch size of 32, Adamw optimiser with default parameters and linear learning rate scheduler. We trained the model on a single TitanRTX GPU for 80 minutes.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1	sentence	value	Value Annotator	Notes				
6	"when you come from a place of privilege, equality feels like oppression"	universalism	Correct	Value	Defining goal			
7	Scobey Doo. In one comic, he had the power of the Spectre. You know, God's divine wrath itself. Plus, in one continuity, he was an Annunaki.			Self-Direction	independent thought and action, expressed in choosing, creating and exploring			
	P.S. Him and MUI Shaggy can nuke existence.	power	Correct	Stimulation	excitement, novelty, and challenge in life			
8	Fixing whatever existential threat to the species here on earth would be infinitely easier than colonization of Mars.			Hedonism	pleasure or sensual gratification for oneself			
9	Scientific outposts, maybe, colonization no.	universalism	Correct	Achievement	personal success through demonstrating competence according to social standards			
10	It is a rally kit, so that might be a reason why...	conformity	Incorrect	Power	control or dominance over people and resources			
11	Killing the parents right? cause the kid is trying their damndest to smother mom.	benevolence	Correct	Security	safety, harmony, and stability of society, of relationships, and of self			
12	It seems to have only caused minor damage. But it's funny hoe quickly China tried to cover it up, literally with paint.	universalism	Incorrect	Conformity	restraint of actions, inclinations, and impulses likely to upset or harm others and violate social expectations or norms			
13	Til earthworms are unable to drown like a human would, and they can even survive several days fully submerged in water. They breathe through their skin and can handle water as easily as air.	self-direction	Incorrect	Tradition	respect, commitment, and acceptance of the customs and ideas that one's culture or religion provides			
14	6 months of expenses and 5-10k for moving expenses at least. Maybe 20% down on a place but I'd rent first unless I was familiar with the new area	achievement	Incorrect	Benevolence	preserving and enhancing the welfare of those with whom one is in frequent personal contact (the 'in-group')			
15	Now I've seen that kind of behavior before, that was the sad desperate action of a man desperately trying to convince the world that his marriage and his family aren't falling apart.	tradition	Correct	Universalism	understanding, appreciation, tolerance, and protection for the welfare of all people and for nature			
16	To be fair. There are so many annoying people out there, that have been exposed by this times. Telling those, who always look for excuses, to shut the F up and google stuff, isn't too far off.							
	If it's something they appreciate, they'll always find a way, but suddenly when it's about safety measures, they're suddenly blocked to think	security	Correct					
16	Blood Hails Steel - Steel Hails Fire (Switzerland 2020)	achievement	Incorrect					

Figure 4: Print screen of the annotation task. The three annotators were tasked with determining whether the sentence in column A expresses the Schwartz value in column B.

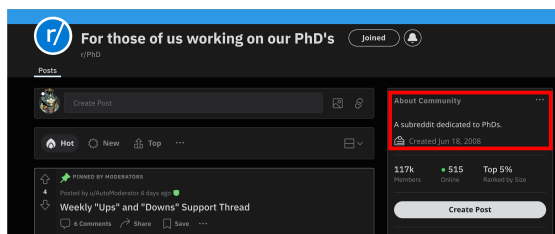


Figure 5: Location of the “Public description” attribute on a subreddit page.

Country	Language	Subreddits
Australia	English	r/australia , r/Australia_ , r/australian , r/sydney , r/melbourne
Brazil	Portuguese	r/brasil , r/brasilivre , r/GTAorBrazil , r/brasilia , r/saopaulo
China	Chinese	r/China , r/China_irl , r/real_China_irl
Colombia	Spanish	r/Colombia , r/ColombiaReddit , r/Bogota
Costa Rica	Spanish	r/costarica , r/Ticos
Croatia	Croatian	r/croatia , r/zagreb
Czech Republic	Czech	r/czech
Ecuador	Spanish	r/ecuador
Estonia	Estonian	r/Eesti
Faroe Islands	All	r/Faroeislands
Finland	Finnish	r/Suomi
France	French	r/france , r/paris
Georgia	Georgian	r/Sakartvelo , r/tbilisi
Germany	German	r/de , r/deuchland , r/Munich , r/berlin
Ghana	English	r/ghana
Greece	Greek	r/greece
Hong Kong	Chinese	r/HongKong
Iceland	Icelandic	r/Iceland
India	All	r/india , r/IndiaSpeaks , r/unitedstatesofindia , r/askindia
Indonesia	Indonesian	r/indonesia
Israel	Hebrew	r/Israel , r/telaviv , r/jerusalem
Italy	Italian	r/italy , r/Italia
Japan	Japanese	r/japan , r/tokyo , r/newsokur
New Zealand	English	r/newzealand , r/auckland
Oman	Arabic	r/Oman
Peru	Spanish	r/PERU
Philippines	English	r/Philippines
Poland	Polish	r/Polska
Portugal	Portuguese	r/portugal , r/lisboa , r/porto
Romania	Romanian	r/Romania , r/bucuresti , r/iasi , r/cluj , r/timisoara
Serbia	Serbian	r/serbia
Slovakia	Slovak	r/Slovakia
South Africa	All	r/southafrica , r/capetown , r/johannesburg
South Korea	Korean	r/hanguk
Spain	Spanish	r/Espana , r/spain , r/Madrid , r/Barcelona
Sweden	Swedish	r/Sverige , r/sweden , r/stockholm , r/svenskpolitik
Turkey	Turkish	r/Turkey , r/istanbul , r/ankara , r/Ismir
Ukraine	Ukrainian	r/ukraine , r/Ukraine_UA
United Kingdom	All	r/unitedkingdom , r/london , r/manchester , r/CasualUK , r/unitedkingdom , r/askuk
USA	All	All states subreddits
Vietnam	Vietnamese	r/VietNam

Table 5: Countries, languages and subreddits used in the correlation study.

Value	Subreddits
achievement	r/GED, r/CompTIA, r/AWSCertifications, r/EngineeringResumes, r/study, r/AzureCertification, r/GetStudying, r/cissp, r/findapath, r/learnprogramming, r/WGU_CompSci, r/pmp, r/resumes, r/ADHD_Programmers, r/data-analysis, r/language_exchange, r/PassNclex, r/PhD, r/C25K, r/technical-writing
benevolence	r/TIHI, r/AITAH, r/AmItheAsshole, r/AmItheButtface, r/cheating_stories, r/motherinlawsfromhell, r/regretfulparents, r/JUSTNOFAMILY, r/Single-Parents, r/CaregiverSupport, r/Fosterparents, r/inlaws, r/amiwrong, r/Infidelity, r/family, r/AmITheDevil, r/Custody, r/stepparents, r/JUSTNOMIL, r/JustNoSO
conformity	r/TIHI, r/AITAH, r/AmItheAsshole, r/AmItheButtface, r/Anger, r/spi-derversedailymemes, r/cheating_stories, r/AmITheDevil, r/motherinlawsfromhell, r/HistoryAnimemes, r/amiwrong, r/Infidelity, r/confession, r/toxicparents, r/pettyrevenge, r/JUSTNOFAMILY, r/entitledparents, r/inlaws, r/CPTSDFightMode, r/JUSTNOMIL
hedonism	r/gratitude, r/TIHI, r/happy, r/DeadBedrooms, r/happyrelationships, r/TwoXSex, r/sex, r/depressed, r/Vancouver4Friends, r/SEXONDRUGS, r/drivinganxiety, r/depression, r/loneliness, r/lonely, r/love, r/patientgamers, r/CongratsLikeImFive, r/sad, r/StopGaming, r/HLCommunity
power	r/TIHI, r/FinancialPlanning, r/sidehustle, r/GamblingAddiction, r/PF-Jerk, r/DaveRamsey, r/personalfinance, r/Fire, r/CRedit, r/UKPersonal-Finance, r/freelance, r/eupersonalfinance, r/smallbusiness, r/irishpersonal-finance, r/gambling, r/FIREUK, r/problemgambling, r/ynab, r/divi-dends, r/shoppingaddiction
security	r/CredibleDefense, r/foreignpolicy, r/syriancivilwar, r/EndlessWar, r/AfghanConflict, r/ww3, r/warinukraine, r/CombatFootage, r/geopol-itics, r/GunsAreCool, r/TIHI, r/war, r/policeporn, r/UkraineConflict, r/LessCredibleDefence, r/UkrainianConflict, r/UkraineRussiaReport, r/UkraineInvasionVideos, r/WarCollege, r/RussiaUkraineWar2022
self-direction	r/antidepressants, r/GERD, r/prozac, r/depressionregimens, r/Anorexi-aRecovery, r/Effexor, r/sugarfree, r/panicdisorder, r/intuitiveeating, r/decaf, r/Gastritis, r/Asthma, r/EatingDisorders, r/Hashimoto's, r/insom-nia, r/Gastroparesis, r/lexapro, r/Hypothyroidism, r/Allergies, r/fuck-eatingdisorders
stimulation	r/TIHI, r/gratitude, r/drivinganxiety, r/Vancouver4Friends, r/Congrat-sLikeImFive, r/C25K, r/happy, r/depressed, r/depression, r/loneliness, r/lonely, r/penpals, r/ShouldIbuythisgame, r/toastme, r/TeensMeetTeens, r/socialanxiety, r/sad, r/MakeNewFriendsHere, r/Needafriend, r/FreeCom-pliments
tradition	r/PrayerTeam_amen, r/Christian, r/PrayerRequests, r/Christians, r/TrueChristian, r/OrthodoxChristianity, r/Christianity, r/Bible, r/Episcopalian, r/AskAPriest, r/Catholicism, r/NoFapChristians, r/An-glicanism, r/OpenChristian, r/TIHI, r/GayChristians, r/Christianmar-riage, r/exchristian, r/SaintRampalJi, r/RadicalChristianity
universalism	r/mixedrace, r/AskFeminists, r/IsraelPalestine, r/IsraelCrimes, r/Left-WingMaleAdvocates, r/israelexposed, r/megafaunarewilding, r/conserva-tion, r/LGBTnews, r/AgainstHateSubreddits, r/evolution, r/Palestine, r-MensRights, r/TIHI, r/aznidentity, r/ChristianUniversalism, r/Insane-Protestors, r/Indigenous, r/PurplePillDebate, r/transgender

Table 6: Subreddits with the highest signal for each one of the ten Schwartz values.

Value	Subreddits
Achievement	r/study, r/resumes, r/PhD
Benevolence	r/AmItheAsshole, r/motherinlawsfromhell, r/family
Conformity	r/Anger, r/confession, r/pettyrevenge,
Hedonism	r/happyrelationships, r/sex, r/depression
Power	r/FinancialPlanning, r/smallbusiness, r/GamblingAddiction
Security	r/foreignpolicy, r/warinukraine, r/CombatFootage
Self-direction	r/antidepressants r/AnorexiaRecovery, r/sugarfree, r/Allergies
Stimulation	r/ShouldIbuythisgame, r/socialanxiety, r/MakeNewFriendsHere, r/FreeCompliments
Tradition	r/PrayerRequests, r/Christians, r/Anglicanism
Universalism	r/mixedrace, r/IsraelPalestine, r/conservation, r/LGBTnews

Table 7: Subreddits with the highest signal for each of the ten Schwartz values.

Magnitude	Subreddits
Maximal	r/TIHI, r/gratitude, r/AITAH, r/AmItheAss- hole, r/AmItheButtface, r/Anger, r/depressed, r/JUSTNOFAMILY, r/Sui- cideWatch, r/depression, r/JustNoSO, r/toxicpar- ents, r/HistoryAnimemes, r/motherinlawsfromhell, r/CPTSDFightMode, r/- drivinganxiety, r/confes- sions, r/venting, r/ami- wrong, r/confession
Minimal	r/itookapicture, r/whatisthis, r/Ci- tyPorn, r/MoissaniteBST, r/identifythisfont, r/Whatisthis, r/Culi- naryPlating, r/ShroomID, r/OldSchoolCelebs, r/Art- Porn, r/analog, r/what- sthisrock, r/whatanime, r/ExposurePorn, r/Earth- Porn, r/mushroomID, r/whatisthisthing, r/- Moviesinthemaking, r/bad- scificovers, r/portraits

Table 8: Subreddits with the highest and lowest total magnitude of Schwartz values, calculated according to $\text{mag}(\mathcal{S}) = |\mathbf{u}_{\mathcal{S}}|_2$.

Statement	Value
Has anyone else been seeing an uptick in patients who say they can't afford to buy food?	<i>Self-direction</i>
"Move to a lower cost of living area. Increase your income. Househack."	<i>Power</i>
Lenzilumab significantly improved survival without invasive mechanical ventilation in hospitalised patients with COVID-19, with a safety profile similar to that of placebo.	<i>Self-direction</i>
Plus, that shit is going to bankrupt us with the increased health costs related to our obesity epidemic.	<i>Self-direction</i>
Even low levels of air pollution can damage health, study finds	<i>Self-direction</i>
i hate those strange guys who peek into my phone from the back	<i>Conformity</i>

Table 9: Examples of posts that were misclassified by the Value Extractor model.

subreddit	closest subreddits
r/vegan	r/intersex, r/transgenderUK, r/TransSpace, r/Trans-medical, r/ABCDesis, r/LGBTindia, r/DeepThoughts, r/nonduality, r/exvegans, r/BlockedAndReported
r/carnivore	r/carnivorediet, r/Psoriasis, r/PsoriaticArthri-tis, r/rheumatoid, r/acne, r/Hashimotos, r/Testos-terone, r/PlasticSurgery, r/lupus, r/kratom
r/communism	r/InformedTankie, r/CommunismWorldwide, r/CPUSA, r/socialism, r/StupidpolEurope, r/LatinAmerica, r/sendinthetanks, r/ROI, r/Africa, r/myanmar
r/Capitalism	r/georgism, r/Unions, r/SandersForPresident, r/la-bor, r/NewDealAmerica, r/BernieSanders, r/Work-ersStrikeBack, r/ndp, r/theydidthemath, r/May-DayStrike
r/monarchism	r/leftistvexillology, r/UsefulCharts, r/RoughRo-manMemes, r/IndiaPlace, r/pureasoiat, r/Medieval-History, r/shittyhalolore, r/MemriTVmemes, r/an-cientrome, r/darkwingsdankmemes
r/AbolishTheMonarchy	r/Sham_Sharma_Show, r/forwardsfromgrandma, r/Wor-dAvalanches, r/Malaphors, r/Lal_Salaam, r/Metal, r/BanVideoGames, r/QanonKaren, r/PoliticalHumor, r/insanepeoplefacebook
r/Millennials	r/GenZ, r/PlusSizedAndPregnant, r/Thailand-Tourism, r/indiasocial, r/Liverpool, r/TallGirls, r/Psychedelics, r/Chandigarh, r/Cardiff, r/Chroni-cIllness
r/GenZ	r/Millennials, r/indiasocial, r/TallGirls, r/Kibbe, r/Zillennials, r/aggregtsuko, r/precure, r/nerd-fighters, r/KoeNoKatachi, r/comiccon
r/GenX	r/lesbianfashionadvice, r/CosplayNation, r/Xenni-als, r/bigboobproblems, r/feminineboys, r/PlusSize, r/distantsocializing, r/CasualPH, r/bald, r/Tall-Girls
r/Feminism	r/antiwoke, r/MensLib, r/ControversialOpinions, r/EnoughIDWspam, r/prochoice, r/prolife, r/fourth-wavewomen, r/TransSpace, r/TrueUnpopularOpinion, r/AntiVegan
r/MensRights	r/antifeminists, r/AntiHateCommunities, r/AsABlackMan, r/LeftWingMaleAdvocates, r/azniden-tity, r/EnoughPCMSpam, r/FragileWhiteRedditor, r/BlatantMisogyny, r/TheLeftCantMeme, r/Forwards-FromKlandma
r/atheism	r/exmuslim, r/antitheistcheesecake, r/extomatoes, r/Antitheism, r/atheismindia, r/mormon, r/progres-sive_islam, r/Judaism, r/RadicalChristianity, r/re-ligiousfruitcake
r/spirituality	r/SpiritualAwakening, r/awakened, r/pureretention, r/Stoicism, r/Shamanism, r/starseeds, r/Mediums, r/-Soulnexus, r/Semenretention, r/SASSWitches
r/religion	r/AskAChristian, r/ChristianUniversalism, r/Rad-icalChristianity, r/bahai, r/hinduism, r/shia, r/Bible, r/progressive_islam, r/extomatoes, r/mor-mon

Table 10: For each subreddit in the controversial topics analysis, the 10 most similar subreddits in terms of values.