
DSN's Multi-stakeholder, Inclusive and Integrated Collaboration Framework for Sustainable Social Impact Research and Innovation in emerging market.

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Abstract

1 Data Science Network (DSN) is a non-profit based out of Nigeria that focuses its
2 efforts on high impact research and capacity building of the next generation of
3 African data scientists. The organization harnesses trans-disciplinary and transna-
4 tional partnerships to create data driven solutions for public health, agriculture,
5 public safety, education, inequality, among others. DSN's unique organizational
6 structure hinges on the flow of connections and resources among its Knowledge
7 Centres, Enabling Centres, Supporting Centres, and Catalyzing Centres. The re-
8 sults from the organization's unique model has won global awards from UNESCO,
9 the Economic Computation Conference, and by the African Union as a reference
10 point on home-grown African-centric approach to sustainable application of re-
11 search practice to address social problems. The organizations structure and key
12 performance indicators of DSN are discussed in this paper.

13 1 Introduction

14 Data Science Network (formerly known as Data Science Nigeria – DSN) is more than a research
15 organization, it is a network that finds innovative ways to foster collaboration and capacity building
16 that ensures access to cutting edge technologies and educational material while dedicating its research
17 efforts to promote long-run sustainable growth in Africa. Since 2019, DSN has delivered over \$7
18 million in high impact research-based solutions focused on applying machine learning to develop
19 creative solutions to local problems that will generate benefits for years to come. To date, DSN has
20 successfully leveraged its Nationwide Learners' Network across thirty-six cities in Nigeria and twelve
21 African countries to launch six products, publish sixteen academic papers at leading conferences,
22 mentor ten start-ups, deploy over three hundred machine learning talents for industry and provide
23 free training for 500,000 students. It employs a unique model that ensures local input and relevance
24 into the targeted solutions and capacity building that it provides.

25 The model that DSN utilizes attracts trans-disciplinary and transnational collaboration with top-flight
26 local and international universities and research centers. For example, DSN recently secured a joint
27 research funding worth CAD \$1,248,145 with two universities in West Africa from the Canada's
28 International Development Research Centre (IDRC) and the Swedish International Development
29 Agency (SIDA) to focus on the application of Artificial Intelligence (AI) innovations in the area of
30 education. DSN's ecosystem model is constantly evolving to ensure alignment with current national
31 policies and strategic interventions. During the COVID-19 lockdown, DSN led the national advanced
32 analytical team working for the Nigerian Governors Forum on the use of anonymous mobile phone
33 call data to track lockdown effectiveness, identification of socio-economically vulnerable segment
34 and tracking the disease spread pattern to inform robust intervention. This effort has metamorphosed

35 into the current policy drive on the use of private=preserving mobile phone data for social good in
36 Nigeria.

37 The next section of our paper will discuss DSN's unique model followed by the impacts of each of
38 the centres that shape the organizations network and their targeted efforts. The paper concludes by
39 summarizing DSNs organization, impacts, and future efforts.

40 **2 DSN model**

41 DSN started six years ago as a local intervention to scale up machine learning talent targeting research
42 and industry readiness applications. Its unique value chain is such that it works in collaboration with
43 various academic/research institutions, development agencies, government, and learners' communities
44 across Africa. The structure is a radical departure from the traditional learning community and is built
45 around four enablers in a dynamic collaborative ecosystem to create sustaining value for individuals
46 and the industries within and outside the network. An overview of the DSN collaboration map is
47 shown in figure 1 below.

48 The composition is used to illustrate the connections between different stakeholders within DSN. The
49 organization operates using four centres: Knowledge, Enabling, Supporting, and Catalysing; that
50 connect with invaluable stakeholders within Research and Development, Start-Up Support, and Fund
51 Access / ROI in DSN.

52 The Knowledge Centres harness the expertise from leading universities, research institutes, and
53 independent researchers to deliver high-impact data driven research in areas such as disease prevention
54 enhancing supply chains. The centre focuses on research collaboration that is enhanced through the
55 DSN's connections with government, industry, and start-ups that ensures cutting edge research that
56 addresses current and future challenges relevant to African society. The synthesis of research results
57 feeds into conferences, academic papers, and Findable, Accessible, Interoperable and Reusable
58 (FAIR) data that perpetuate the research cycle.

59 DSN leverages its connection with policy makers, regulators, and advocacy groups to maximize
60 support to research efforts and start-ups. These efforts are directed through the Enabling Centres
61 within the DSN community. The Centres maintain a close eye on developments in government incen-
62 tives and policy and target this knowledge to facilitate research collaborations and start-ups. To date,
63 the efforts by the Centre have improved market access, ensured stakeholders have complete policy
64 information, and support the capacity building of the next generation of start-ups and researchers.
65 The interactions with the stakeholders within the Enabling Centres feed into the Supporting Centres
66 and Catalysing Centres to maintain a targeted approach to the content, of work education targets, and
67 vision for future prospects.

68 Another key pillar of the DSN business model are its Supporting Centres. The Centres tap into
69 DSN's connections with industry, investors (VC, Angels, Donors, etc.) and Tech Giants to drive
70 innovation and ensure research collaborations develop relevant industry solutions. The access to
71 funding supports scaling up deployment of products and research opportunities while extending the
72 range of applications of the products. Furthermore, start-ups are able to access knowledge from
73 industry leaders to improve solution implementation support, extend ideas-to-products, and find
74 mentors that can support them during their journey.

75 The Catalysing Centres serve as a hub that galvanizes the next generation of data driven researchers
76 and start-ups. The centre acts a network where individuals can test their skills in a hackathon or pitch
77 new ideas on research or start-ups. DSN connection with academics, successful start-ups, industry
78 and the government ecosystem ensures that feedback is driven by robust evidence.

79 The extensive network that DSN has with industry leaders and organization within and outside
80 of Africa ensure highly relevant research, philanthropy, and support to start-ups driving Africas
81 technological transition. These impacts are discussed in the following section.

82 **3 DSN impact**

83 DSN's track record demonstrates its effectiveness in staying tapped into cutting edge research while
84 maintaining an invaluable perspective on challenges and solutions that are relevant across Africa. The

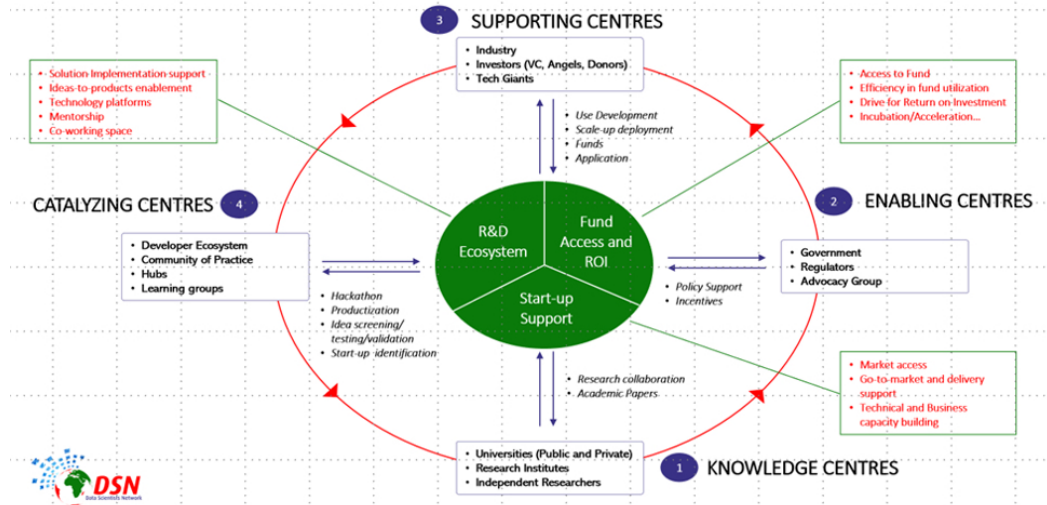


Figure 1: DSN model

85 organization’s collaborations with leading institutes, academics, and governments in and outside of
 86 Africa, and their respective output, demonstrate DSNs value that is increasingly recognized globally.

87 The success of DSN’s Knowledge Centre demonstrates the versatility, impact, and range of DSN
 88 machine learning and artificial intelligence through the research, applications, and the partnerships
 89 fostered along the way. Most recently, the centre has accomplished bringing in AI to support
 90 developments in the African education system (EduAIHub [2022]), enhancing malaria prevention
 91 (DSN [2018]), establishing FAIR principles for virus outbreak data (GoFair [2020]), publishing
 92 robust African COVID-19 data, reducing Nigerian police brutality (Nsoesie et al. [2021]), enhancing
 93 the Nigerian agricultural supply chain (Onwude et al. [2022]), and establishing real-time geospatial
 94 tracking of malaria treatment in Nigeria (Adekanmbi et al. [2020]). These efforts were made
 95 possible with DSN’s ability to foster international collaborations through grant partnership, project
 96 participation with global research centres, and multi-institutional partnerships for long-term research.
 97 Additionally, the Centre enhanced the capacity of the next generation of data scientists through a
 98 student mentorship program, providing free access to the University of Nebraska’s Masterclass on
 99 Game Theory, and by hosting the joint academic conference TOKI. The continued success of the DSN
 100 Knowledge Centre to promote sustainable growth across Africa hinges on its ability to seamlessly
 101 merge local perspectives into efforts that leverage the expertise of each party involved.

102 The Enabling Centres develop data driven solutions to challenges facing the Nigerian public sector. To
 103 date the Centres has developed innovations to reduce financial inequality (GRID3 [2019]), developed
 104 a data-driven decision platform for the Lagos State government (MEPB [2021]), and harnessed the
 105 power of crowdsourcing to collaboratively build a platform that prevents financial fraud among low-
 106 income people (Data Science Network [2019]). DSNs keen eye for local solutions while leveraging
 107 its international perspective guided the use of mobile call data records and geospatial analysis to
 108 utilize the increased use of cell phones regardless of smart capabilities. The efforts were directed to
 109 effectively predict COVID-19 spread, risk assessment, and identify vulnerable populations in Nigeria
 110 (Nigerias Governors Forum [2021]). DSN serves industry leaders such as the Central Bank of Nigeria,
 111 Lagos State Government, and MTN (mobile network operator) which allows the organization to tap
 112 into the data requirements and challenges of these industries and feed this information back into
 113 Start-up support and the R&D Ecosystem.

114 DSN’s Supporting Centres’ collaboration with the Mastercard Foundation, Microsoft, Chevron
 115 Nigeria, and Nvidia exemplify the organizations dedication to providing the next generation of data
 116 scientist and start-ups with the tools they need to succeed. DSNs collaboration with Mastercard
 117 developed AI-enabled SMS-powered learning platform supported 7 million students during the
 118 COVID-19 lockdown (Mastercard Foundation [2020]). The Deep Learning Bootcamp hosted by DSN
 119 in 2018 and 2019 provided free access to Microsoft’s cloud computing platform Azure (Technext
 120 [2018], Techpoint [2019]), while their’s collaboration with Chevron Nigeria and KPMG hosted

121 multiple hackathons to support the next generation of Nigerian data scientist to develop AI solutions
122 for carbon reduction in the energy sector (The Guardian [2027], This Day [2021]. Thanks to
123 NDVIDIA's donation of advanced workstations and free access to AI learning content, start-ups are
124 able to access cutting edge technology and educational resources through DSN's Supporting Centres
125 which continues to support these communities today (Techcabal [2022]).

126 The Catalyzing Centres within DSN provide a valuable resource for start-ups and young data scientist
127 to access funding and capacity building events. Through a partnership with the Bill and Melinda Gates
128 Foundation, DSN supports 12 start-ups focused on the use of AI for the social good. The support
129 is through a central AI start-up hub in Lagos, Nigeria and allows the entrepreneurs to go through a
130 thorough 90-day development cycle (Techeconomy [2021]). The Centre also promotes hackathons to
131 support Pan-African machine learning among students to solve ongoing problems in Africa (UMOJA
132 [2022]). Solution development workshops involving a tripartite partnership between DSN, Lagos
133 Business School and South-African based Insight2Impact, focus on using public knowledge and
134 hackathon sessions to address data for financial inclusion (Finmark Trust [2019]). The high impact
135 DSN makes with the next generation of data scientist would not be possible without the generous
136 financial support of industry leaders.

137 The dedication DSN has towards developing high-impact research and supporting the livelihoods
138 of students and start-ups through trans-disciplinary partnerships and international collaborations is
139 reflected in the outcomes of the organization by the international community. Two of DSN products
140 are listed in the UNESCO/IRCAI Global Top 100 AI Products for Social Impact (Techeconomy [2022].
141 Additionally, DSN received the best academic poster at the 21st edition of the global Economic and
142 Computation Conference and was in the top 48 finalist at the global Cognizant-sponsored competition
143 on artificial intelligence-driven models to prescribe actions for safely reopening society and limiting
144 economic impact while minimizing COVID-19 transmissions (Xprize [2020]). Furthermore, in 2019
145 DSN received the Matthai Impact Award at Deep Learning Indaba, which designated DSN as the top
146 AI learning community and solution delivery network in Africa (Deep Learning INDABA [2019]).

147 **4 Summary**

148 DSN's various research outcomes and impact has been made possible through a collaborative network
149 of learners and mentors ecosystem across the academia, industry, development agencies, government
150 and research centers. The ability of DSN to harness transdisciplinary and transnational partner-
151 ships continues to develop high impact data driven solutions for public health, agriculture, public
152 safety, education, inequality, among others. The impacts resulting from DSN's unique model have
153 been recognized on the worlds stage by UNESCO ((IRCAI) [2020]), the Economic Computation
154 Conference and has also been referenced by UNESCO Science report (Lewis et al. [2021]), World
155 Economic Forum (World Economic Forum [2020]) and by the African Union as a reference point
156 on home-grown African-centric approach to sustainable application of research practice to address
157 social problems. DSNs future efforts will continue to refine its four Centres and expand collaboration
158 to create data driven solutions that address societies biggest challenges.

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222 **Checklist**

- 223 1. For all authors...
- 224 (a) Do the main claims made in the abstract and introduction accurately reflect the paper's
225 contributions and scope? [Yes]
- 226 (b) Did you describe the limitations of your work? [N/A]
- 227 (c) Did you discuss any potential negative societal impacts of your work? [No]
- 228 (d) Have you read the ethics review guidelines and ensured that your paper conforms to
229 them? [Yes]
- 230 2. If you are including theoretical results...
- 231 (a) Did you state the full set of assumptions of all theoretical results? [N/A]
- 232 (b) Did you include complete proofs of all theoretical results? [N/A]
- 233 3. If you ran experiments...
- 234 (a) Did you include the code, data, and instructions needed to reproduce the main experi-
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- 236 (b) Did you specify all the training details (e.g., data splits, hyperparameters, how they
237 were chosen)? [N/A]
- 238 (c) Did you report error bars (e.g., with respect to the random seed after running experi-
239 ments multiple times)? [N/A]
- 240 (d) Did you include the total amount of compute and the type of resources used (e.g., type
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- 242 4. If you are using existing assets (e.g., code, data, models) or curating/releasing new assets...
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247 using/curating? [N/A]
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249 information or offensive content? [N/A]
- 250 5. If you used crowdsourcing or conducted research with human subjects...
- 251 (a) Did you include the full text of instructions given to participants and screenshots, if
252 applicable? [N/A]
- 253 (b) Did you describe any potential participant risks, with links to Institutional Review
254 Board (IRB) approvals, if applicable? [N/A]
- 255 (c) Did you include the estimated hourly wage paid to participants and the total amount
256 spent on participant compensation? [N/A]