Cell-guided SSL for Histopathology

Background

- WSIs are divided into patches.
- Followed by feature extraction using encoder, followed by MIL.

https://arxiv.org/pdf/2203.00585.pdf

Problem

- How to train the feature encoder?
  - ImageNet pretrained?
  - Self-supervised learned?

- Self-supervision has proven its superiority over Imagenet pretrained model in computational pathology.

SimCLR

DINO

Problem

- Current SSL frameworks are trained to just match the global image-level representation of two augmented views.

- Due to no constraints and label-supervision over this matching, the SSL could match the views using fraction of region (object of invariance/sparsely).

Attention Visualization in DINO

https://arxiv.org/pdf/2206.07990.pdf

Problem

- However in histopathology, there is no single or few objects of invariance. It is actually the spatial distribution of various components. (Sparse and scattered)

Introduction

1) SSL method to learn features that explicitly encodes cell and background features by disentangling them.

2) Model focuses on matching the cell-cell representation and background-background representation of two views in SSL pretraining.

3) Introduced an block to explicitly match the spatial interaction relationship between cell and background of two views.

Prior

- Encoding cell and background representation separately, requires the need of cell segmentation prior.

Cell segmentation
->
Centroid extraction

Patchifying
->
Presence of cells

Use of Prior

Cell crops   *Back crops*

General Self-Attention followed by pooling

Self-attention followed by use of prior for pooling

Disentangle attention

Proposed pipeline

Pipeline

1. This mechanism will enforce the consistency between cell-cell and background-background representation in two views in SSL method.

2. Disentanglement of interaction between cell and background followed by matching them between two views, enhances the encoding capabilities through focusing on discriminative diverse information available in the WSI crops.

Results

	Lung Cancer		BRCA		PAAD		Bright (3 Class)		Bright (6 Class)	
	Acc	AUC	Acc	AUC	Acc	AUC	Acc	AUC	Acc	AUC
Baseline	0.911	0.967	0.896	0.947	0.821	0.704	0.637	0.835	0.475	0.787
Cell-Back	0.921	0.966	**0.927**	**0.955**	0.821	0.719	**0.675**	**0.854**	**0.525**	**0.813**
Cell-Back (Disentangle)	**0.927**	**0.973**	**0.927**	0.95	**0.839**	**0.733**	**0.650**	0.852	**0.500**	0.799

Percentage data study (TCGA-Lung)

No Prior

Qualitative analysis

WSI Crop   Baseline   Cellback   Cellback Disentangle

Qualitative analysis

WSI Crop   Baseline   Cellback   Cellback Disentangle

Qualitative analysis

WSI Crop   Baseline   Cellback   Cellback
                                                       Disentangle

Baseline

Cellback

Disentanle with
cellback