Self-consistent Gradient-like Eigen Decomposition in Solving Schrödinger Equations

Abstract

The Schrödinger equation is at the heart of modern quantum mechanics. Since exact solutions of the ground state are typically intractable, standard approaches approximate Schrödinger's equation as forms of nonlinear generalized eigenvalue problems $F(V)V = SV\Lambda$ in which $F(V)$, the matrix to be decomposed, is a function of its own top-k smallest eigenvectors V, leading to a "self-consistency problem". Traditional iterative methods heavily rely on high-quality initial guesses of V generated via domain-specific heuristics methods based on quantum mechanics. In this work, we eliminate such a need for domain-specific heuristics by presenting a novel framework, Self-consistent Gradient-like Eigen Decomposition (SCGLED) that regards $F(V)$ as a special "online data generator", thus allows gradient-like eigendecomposition methods in streaming k-PCA to approach the self-consistency of the equation from scratch in an iterative way similar to online learning. With several critical numerical improvements, SC-GLED is robust to initial guesses, free of quantum-mechanism-based heuristics designs, and neat in implementation. Our experiments show that it not only can simply replace traditional heuristics-based initial guess methods with large performance advantage (achieved averagely 25x more precise than the best baseline in similar wall time), but also is capable of finding highly precise solutions independently without any traditional iterative methods.

1 Introduction

While the many-body Schrödinger equation governs all quantum-mechanical systems, it can be solved analytically only for extremely simple ones like an isolated hydrogen atom. Nonetheless, a series of important approximation theories are developed so that it can be solved numerically for many relevant molecules and materials including tens to thousands of electrons, making it possible for physicists and chemists to explore the properties of matters in an *ab-initio* or *first-principle* way, serving as a foundation of computational physics, chemistry and material science research.

Among those approximation theories, two mainstream directions involve the Hartree-Fock (Hartree, 1928; Hartree & Hartree, 1935) and density functional theories (Hohenberg & Kohn, 1964) that either approximate the Schrödinger equation as a "Hartree-Fock" equation or as a "Kohn-Sham equation" (Kohn & Sham, 1965). While very different in nature, both approximated equations are finally formed as a nonlinear, generalized eigenvalue problem $F(V)V = SV\Lambda$ in which $F(V)$ and S are $N \times N$ real symmetric matrices, $\Lambda = \mathrm{diag}(\lambda_1, \cdots, \lambda_k)$ is a $k \times k$ matrix containing the top-k smallest eigenvalues, and $V = [v_1, \cdots, v_k]$ is an $N \times k$ matrix containing the corresponding top-k eigenvectors. Interestingly, the matrix F which we aim to decompose is explicitly defined as a given *function* of the eigenvectors V (denoted as $F(V) : \mathbb{R}^{N \times k} \to \mathbb{R}^{N \times N}$), leading to a "cause-and-effect dilemma" or "self-consistency problem". That is, the form of the equation is defined by its final solution, but how does one know the solution if the form of the equation is not determined?

The dominant method in solve such equations is generally referred to as Self-Consistent Fields (SCFs). SCFs are the main component of nearly all mainstream quantum chemistry and solid-state physics software. The general idea is to perform a fixed-point iteration, that is, guess an initial solution V_0 from scratch, then solve $F(V_{k-1})V_k = SV_k\Lambda_k$ repeatedly to obtain eigenvectors V_k at the kth iteration, $k = 1, 2, \cdots$, until $\|F(V_k) - F(V_{k-1})\|$ is less than a given convergence threshold. Unfortunately, there is no guarantee that such an iteration can always lead to a converged solution

(Froese Fischer, 1987). Actually, SCFs are extremely sensitive to the selection of initial guess V_0, whereby Without a high-quality initialisation, SCFs easily fail and oscillate between two or more different results.

Till now, all popular choices for the initial guess are heuristics-based, highly reliant on specialized prior knowledge of quantum mechanics. For example, the SAD method (Van Lenthe et al., 2006) applies the physical intuition that molecular electron densities can be approximated via the sum of atomic electron densities. Here, the core Hamiltonian method ignores all interactions between electrons, which simplifies the equation to a standard eigen-decomposition problem. More methods and details can be found in (Lehtola, 2019). Besides the prerequisite of domain-specific theories, such methods are also sophisticated in implementation to achieve satisfactory convergence performance, which is a main barrier for practitioners to build high-performance solvers from scratch.

Meanwhile, in the machine learning community, researchers are facing the challenge of analyzing real-time, online data represented as streams. In contrast to the normal case that data is fully available offline, online data is received sequentially and may even change over time, thus specialized methods are developed to dynamically adapt to new patterns in the data stream, which is called stochastic, streaming or online algorithms. Specially, a series of works (Oja, 1982; Tang, 2019; Allen-Zhu & Li, 2017; Gemp et al., 2021) focus on stochastic k-PCA, which aim to estimate the top-k principal components of a data stream in a real-time manner. To handle the stochasticity of data, such stochastic k-PCA methods usually contain gradient-like eigen decomposition. When a new data sample is available, the eigenvectors will be updated towards a gradient-like direction computed by the new sample, with a small learning rate.

In this work, we noticed that $F(V)$ in the aforementioned eigen-decomposition problem is subject to concurrent update during the sequential update of V towards self-consistency: $V_1 \xrightarrow{F=F(V_1)} V_2 \xrightarrow{F=F(V_2)} \cdots$. In this case $F(V)$ can be regarded as a special "online data generator", which shares similarities with the online learning setting that online data is concurrently updated during the sequential learning process. In this way, we explore the possibility of applying gradient-like eigen-decomposition in stochastic k-PCA methods to handle the self-consistency of approximated Schrödinger equations. Together with several numerical improvements to enhance the smoothness of optimization, we developed Self-consistent Gradient-like Eigen Decomposition (SCGLED), an efficient solver for the self-consistent approximated Schrödinger equations, SCGDLED is robust to initial guesses V_0, free of quantum-mechanism-based heuristics design, and neat in implementation. While it can simply replace traditional heuristics-based initial guess methods with performance advantage, it is also capable of finding highly precise solutions without any traditional SCF iteration.

2 RELATED WORK

The computational theories for quantum many-body systems, especially for determining the wave function of Schrödinger equations, has a long history starting from 1920s. There are three mainstream theories: Hartree-Fock theory (Hartree, 1928; Hartree & Hartree, 1935), density functional theory (Hohenberg & Kohn, 1964) and quantum Monte Carlo. With the prosperity of deep learning and differentiable optimization in recent years, there are a series of works focusing on deep-learning-aided wave function representation of quantum Monte Carlo methods such as FermiNet (Pfau et al., 2020) and PauliNet (Hermann et al., 2020). For density functional theory, there are also some works using neural networks to learn the exchange-correlation functional (Li et al., 2021; Kasim & Vinko, 2021). However, these works focus more on improving simulation accuracy towards physical reality by using neural networks as a better functional approximator, while our work's focus is very different, stressing on the optimization efficiency while the equation is completely given. There are also works on direct optimization for Kohn-Sham equations by total energy minimization (Yang et al., 2006), which model the problem as a constrained optimization problem instead, and more domain-specific knowledge is involved, while our work tries to solve the equation from a purely optimization-based aspect.

For gradient-like eigen-decomposition, most of the works focus on stochastic k-PCA, which estimates the top-k principal components of a data stream. Let $x_t \in \mathbb{R}^d$ denote a random data sample at time step t, $v_i^t \in \mathbb{R}^d, i = 1, 2, \cdots, k$ denote the estimate of ith principal component (eigenvector of $\mathbb{E}[XX^\top]$) at time t, corresponding to the ith largest eigenvalue. η^t denotes the learning rate.

Figure 1: An visualization of the problem. $S, H \in \mathbb{R}^{N \times N}$ and $V_{\text{eff}} : \mathbb{R}^{N \times N} \to \mathbb{R}^{N \times N}$ are given input. The solution V^* should obey both the generalized eigen-decomposition and the definition of $F(V)$, which leads to a "self-consistent" problem.

Oja proposed its famous Oja's rule with a neuron model, which can be generalized to the top-k components as follows (Oja, 1982; Allen-Zhu & Li, 2017)

$$\text{Oja's algorithm: } v_i^t \leftarrow v_i^{t-1} + \eta^t(x_t x_t^\top v_i^{t-1}) \text{ and } (v_1^t, \cdots, v_k^t) \leftarrow QR(v_1^t, \cdots, v_k^t)$$

Here $QR(v_1^t, \cdots, v_k^t)$ is the Gram-Schmidt decomposition that orthonormalizes $v_1^t, \cdots, v_k^t$. There are also several follow-up works (Sanger, 1989; Tang, 2019) that improve the performance, in which a most recent one is EigenGame (Gemp et al., 2021)

$$\text{EigenGame: } \nabla v_i^t \leftarrow 2x_t \left[x_t^\top v_i^{t-1} - \sum_{j<i} \frac{\langle x_t^\top v_i^{t-1}, x_t^\top v_j^{t-1} \rangle}{\langle x_t^\top v_j^{t-1}, x_t^\top v_j^{t-1} \rangle} x_t^\top v_j^{t-1} \right],$$

$$\nabla^R v_i^t \leftarrow \nabla v_i^t - \langle \nabla v_i^t, v_i^t \rangle v_i^t, \ v_i^t \leftarrow v_i^{t-1} + \eta \nabla^R v_i^t \text{ and } v_i^t \leftarrow \frac{v_i^t}{\|v_i^t\|}.$$

3 PROBLEM DESCRIPTION

In this paper, while what we want to solve is the approximated Schrödinger Equations, whose physical background is elaborated in Appendix A, we abstract it mathematically as the following type of nonlinear generalized eigenvalue problem[1]

$$F(V)V = SV\Lambda, \tag{1}$$

where

- $F(V)$: an $N \times N$ real symmetric matrix to be decomposed, which is defined in equation 2 as a function of V.
- S: an $N \times N$ positive semi-definite matrix, which is a constant input in the problem.
- Λ: $\Lambda = \text{diag}(\lambda_1, \cdots, \lambda_k)$ is a $k \times k$ diagonal matrix containing the top-k smallest eigenvalues.
- V: $V = [v_1, \cdots, v_k]$ is an $N \times k$ matrix containing k column eigenvectors corresponding to the top-k smallest eigenvalues.

The definition of $F(V) : \mathbb{R}^{N \times k} \to \mathbb{R}^{N \times N}$ is as follows:

$$F(V) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} H + V_{\text{eff}}(2VV^\top), \tag{2}$$

---

[1]While the regular eigenvalue problem can be described as finding V that obeys $AV = V\Lambda$ in which A is an $N \times N$ matrix to be decomposed, $\Lambda = \text{diag}(\lambda_1, \cdots, \lambda_N)$ contains all eigenvalues and $V = (v_1, \cdots, v_N)$ contains the corresponding eigenvectors, a generalized eigenvalue problem adds an additional matrix B with the form $AV = BV\Lambda$. When $B = I$, it degenerates to a regular eigenvalue problem.

in which H is an $N \times N$ real symmetric matrix, which is given in this problem. $V_{\text{eff}} : \mathbb{R}^{N \times N} \to \mathbb{R}^{N \times N}$ is a given function. We also define $P(V) = 2VV^\top$ for convenience. To conclude, the input of the problem is S, H, $V_{\text{eff}}(\cdot)$ and k, and the output of the problem is the eigenvectors V^* that obeys both equation 1 and equation 2. The top-k smallest eigenvalues of $F(V^*)$ are guaranteed to be negative.

To make it more clear, a toy example is provided as follows:

$$S = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.6953 \\ 0.6953 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}, H = \begin{bmatrix} -1.1204 & -0.9584 \\ -0.9584 & -1.1204 \end{bmatrix}, k = 1$$

$$[V_{\text{eff}}(P)]_{uv} = \sum_{\lambda, \sigma} P_{\lambda \sigma} E_{uv\lambda\sigma} - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\lambda, \sigma} P_{\lambda \sigma} E_{u\lambda\sigma v},$$

$$E_{11} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.7746 & 0.4441 \\ 0.4441 & 0.5697 \end{bmatrix}, E_{12} = E_{21} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.4441 & 0.2970 \\ 0.2970 & 0.4441 \end{bmatrix}, E_{22} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5697 & 0.4441 \\ 0.4441 & 0.7746 \end{bmatrix}$$

in which $P = 2VV^\top, V_{\text{eff}}(P) \in \mathbb{R}^{2 \times 2}$, E is a $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$ tensor. The solution of the toy example should be $V^* = (0.5489, 0.5489)^\top$, in this case $F(V^*) = \begin{bmatrix} -0.3655 & -0.5939 \\ -0.5939 & -0.3655 \end{bmatrix}$, and the result of top-1 eigen-decomposition

$$\begin{bmatrix} -0.3655 & -0.5939 \\ -0.5939 & -0.3655 \end{bmatrix} V = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.6953 \\ 0.6953 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix} V \Lambda$$

will happen to be exactly $V^* = (0.5489, 0.5489)^\top$ with the smallest eigenvalue $\lambda_1 = -0.5782$, while the other one is $[1.2115, -1.2115]^\top$ with eigenvalue $\lambda_2 = 0.6703$.

4 SOLVING APPROXIMATED SCHRÖDINGER EQUATIONS USING SELF-CONSISTENT GRADIENT-LIKE EIGEN DECOMPOSITION

First, notice that the stochastic k-PCA methods usually can be generalized to decompose a real symmetric matrix M. For Oja's algorithm (Oja & Karhunen, 1985), that is

$$v_i' \leftarrow v_i + \eta M v_i \quad \forall i = 1, \cdots, k \text{ and } (v_1, \cdots, v_k) \leftarrow QR(v_1', \cdots, v_k'), \tag{3}$$

in which v_i^t is the eigenvector corresponding to the ith largest eigenvalue.

Due to the lack of efficiency, such decomposition methods are not favorable for traditional eigen-decomposition (M is a given constant input) compared with classical algorithms such as QR iteration. However, as stochastic algorithms, they have a unique advantage that they can adapt to dynamic change of M, which suits the sticking point in equation 1 that $F(V)$ is subject to concurrent update when V changes. This motivates us to apply them to tackle the approximated Schrödinger equations.

Together with the orthogonalization technique introduced in Appendix B which transforms the generalized eigenvalue problem into a standard one, we replace M in equation 3 with $F' = X^\top F(V)X$, and update F' in each time step immediately after each update of V to maintain the self-consistency, which forms the initial version of our proposed algorithm, self-consistent gradient-like eigen decomposition (SCGLED), shown in Algorithm 1. Note that we need the eigenvectors corresponding to top-k *smallest* eigenvalues rather than the largest ones, so we decompose $-F'$ instead of F'. Different from traditional SCF method shown in Appendix B where V_t' is purely a temporary variable that should be discarded after each iteration, V_t' in our proposed algorithm is more likely a "training variable" that is first randomly initialized and then trained during the whole iterative process.

Proposition 1. *Assuming the change of $F(\cdot)$ with respect to a small perturbation ϵ is negligible, i.e., $F(V) \approx F(V + \epsilon)$, V^* is the solution of equation 1 if V' is converged.*

The proof is deferred to Appendix C.

However, this initial version is of poor efficiency and stability. The computational efficiency is blocked by the Gram-Schmidt process which is highly order-preserving thus cannot be decentralized/vectorized. Also, due to the existence of $F(V) = H + V_{\text{eff}}(P(V))$ that is sensitive to the change of V, the iteration process is highly nonlinear. In this case oscillation will easily occur which hinders

---

Algorithm 1 The vanilla version of self-consistent gradient-like eigen decomposition (SCGLED)

Input: $H, S, V_{\text{eff}}(\cdot)$ in equation 1 and equation 2, learning rate $\eta > 0$
Output: V^*, the solution of equation 1
 1: Initialize $V' \in \mathbb{R}^{N \times k}$ randomly.
 2: Find X satisfying $X^\top S X = I$.
 3: **while** V' is not converged **do**
 4:     $V \leftarrow XV'$
 5:     $F' \leftarrow X^\top F(V)X$ following equation 2
 6:     Update V' for one-step decomposition of $-F'$ using equation 3.
 7: **end while**
 8: $V^* \leftarrow XV'$

---

the iteration process toward convergence. To tackle these problems, we made several improvements to Algorithm 1 as follows.

First, we replace the classical Oja's algorithm with the decentralized version of EigenGame (Gemp et al., 2021). EigenGame replaces the time-consuming QR decomposition by a generalized Gram-Schmidt step in its gradient ∇v_i, which makes it theoretically harder to analyse (since the orthonormality of eigenvectors is not guaranteed during the iteration), but with better empirical performance due to its decentralized nature. Its procedure is as follows:

$$\nabla v_i \leftarrow 2M\left[v_i - \sum_{j<i} \frac{v_i^\top M v_j}{v_j^\top M v_j} v_j\right], \nabla^R v_i \leftarrow \nabla v_i - \langle \nabla v_i, v_i \rangle v_i \quad \forall i = 1, \cdots, k \tag{4}$$

$$v_i' \leftarrow v_i + \eta \nabla^R v_i, \text{ and } v_i \leftarrow \frac{v_i'}{\|v_i'\|} \quad \forall i = 1, \cdots, k \tag{5}$$

Second, to reduce oscillation during the iteration process, we introduce the damping technique for the update of F. That is,

$$F_t = (1 - \alpha)F_{t-1} + \alpha F(V_t), \tag{6}$$

in which α is the mixing hyperparameter between 0 and 1. Here we set it as 0.2.

Third, the selection of learning rate η is highly tricky for different molecule inputs. To enhance the robustness of the algorithm towards learning rate, we introduce the momentum method for the update of V' as follows:

$$m_t = \beta m_{t-1} + \eta \nabla V', \tag{7}$$
$$V' = V' + m_t, \tag{8}$$

in which the momentum term β is usually set to 0.9.

Fourth, instead of updating F in every iteration, we control the update interval of F via a parameter I_F. The first reason is for efficiency, since V' only update slightly in each time step with a small learning rate η, it may not be necessary to do a fresh computation of $F(V)$ in each time step, especially considering that the computation of $V_{\text{eff}}(P(V))$ is relatively time-consuming. The second reason is for stability, since the damping technique in equation 6 will degenerate if previously updated F_{t-1} and current $F(V)$ are too close.

Summarizing all considerations above, our proposed algorithm is shown in Algorithm 2

5 EXPERIMENTS

In this section, we perform extensive performance benchmarks on W4-17 dataset(Karton et al., 2017), which is also applied in prior benchmark work (Lehtola, 2019). All the 160 singlet molecules in the W4-17 dataset are used to evaluate the performance of our proposed algorithm. Our algorithm is implemented in Python with NumPy, and optimized via Numba (Lam et al., 2015). The learning rate η is set to be 10^{-2}. The effective potential matrix function $V_{\text{eff}}(\cdot)$ in Algorithm 2 is based on Hartree-Fock theory and provided by PySCF (Sun et al., 2018). We use the standard 6-31G basis set (Ditchfield et al., 1971) for the computation of all molecules. All experiments are run on a AMD

Algorithm 2 Self-consistent gradient-like eigen decomposition (SCGLED)

Input: $H, S, V_{\text{eff}}(\cdot)$ in equation 1 and equation 2, total number of iterations T, learning rate η, F's update ratio I_F

Output: V^*, the solution of equation 1

1: Initialize $V' \in \mathbb{R}^{N \times k}$ randomly.
2: $F \leftarrow H$
3: $m \leftarrow \mathbf{0}^{N \times k}$
4: Find X satisfying $X^\top S X = I$.
5: **for** $t = 0, 1, 2, \cdots, T$ **do**
6:     **if** $t \bmod I_F = 0$ **then**
7:         $V \leftarrow XV'$
8:         $F \leftarrow (1 - \alpha)F + \alpha F(V)$
9:         $F' \leftarrow X^\top F X$
10:     **end if**
11:     Obtain $\nabla^R V'$ for one-step decomposition of $-F'$ using equation 4.
12:     $m \leftarrow \beta m + \eta \nabla^R V'$
13:     $V' \leftarrow V' + m_t$
14:     Normalize all column vectors in V' following equation 5.
15: **end for**
16: $V^* \leftarrow XV'$

Ryzen 7 5800H CPU (8 cores, 16 threads, 3.2-4.4GHz) with 16GB memory. For the reproducibility of the result, in all experiments we initialize V' in Algorithm 2 by $\begin{bmatrix} I \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ where I is a $k \times k$ identity matrix.

5.1 SCGLED AS AN INITIAL GUESS METHOD

A direct application of our proposed method is to provide an initial guess for the traditional SCF method shown in Algorithm 3. We compare with the following popular initial guess methods that are widely applied in quantum chemistry and solid-state physics software. All of them highly rely on domain-specific heuristics.

- H_{core}: Core Hamiltonian method, which obtains the guess orbitals from the diagonalization of the core Hamiltonian H, ignoring all interelectronic interactions.

- atom (Van Lenthe et al., 2006): Superposition of atomic HF density matrices.

- minao: Superposition of atomic densities projected in a minimal basis obtained from the first contracted functions in the cc-pVTZ or cc-pVTZ-PP basis set.

- huckel (Karton et al., 2017): Parameter-free Hückel guess.

In the experiment, we use PySCF's integrated implementation for all the initial guess baselines. PySCF (Python-based Simulations of Chemistry Framework, (Sun et al., 2018)) is an open-source, highly popular quantum chemistry software in Python, whose computationally critical parts are implemented and optimized in C to guarantee efficiency.

We evaluate the performance of an initial guess method from two aspects

- Precision: the distance between the initial guess and the final converged solution of equation 1, measured by the averaged energy error over 160 molecules. (expected to be as small as possible)

- Convergence: the ratio that the initial guess can successfully lead to a converged solution via traditional SCF iteration, measured by the number of molecules that failed to converge in SCF iteration with a certain initial guess method. (expected to be as few as possible)

Initial guess methods are expected to be very rapid compared with main SCF iterations, so we restrict the range of T from 200 to 10,000, corresponding to 5-250 milliseconds, while traditional methods take around 30 milliseconds. We also set F's update interval $I_F = 50$ in this experiment.

(a) Time-precision evaluation   (b) Time-convergence evaluation

Figure 2: Performance evaluation of initial guess methods

The result of performance evaluation is shown in Figure 2. While traditional initial guess methods are parameter-free heuristics, SCGLED is iterative thus the performance and time cost are directly influenced by the number of iterations T. As a result, SCGLED is shown as a curve in time-performance space while traditional methods are shown as points. In both Figure 2a and Figure 2b, SCGLED's curve lies at the lower-left direction of traditional methods, indicating that our method achieves better results for both precision and convergence ability. Comparing the result of the best baseline "minao" and SCGLED at $T = 1000$ in Figure 2a, we can find that averagely SCGLED is 25x more precise than minao (0.013379 Hartree vs. 0.343194 Hartree in energy error) while the wall time are very close (26.3 ms vs. 28.6 ms). Our proposed method not only performs better or close to traditional methods given the same time, but also provides more flexible options, such as paying more time to achieve better performance in time-rich tasks, or sacrificing performance to satisfy rigorous time limitation, which is inconceivable for traditional methods due to their heuristics nature. A more detailed, per-molecule result is shown in Appendix D.

(a) I_F-precision relation   (b) I_F-convergence relation

Figure 3: I_F-performance relation of SCGLED

For SCGLED, we also study the influence of I_F, the parameter to control F's update interval, to the performance, shown in Figure 3. The I_F-performance relation is shown as a U-shaped curve, which indicates that I_F should be set to a moderate value, neither too large nor too small. The best value of I_F (the bottom of the U-shaped curve) is relevant to the total number of iterations T: I_F should be smaller for small T so F can be updated for reasonable times in very limited iterations, and should be moderately larger for large T so that the convergence acceleration technique (such as the damping technique in equation 6) works better.

5.2 SCGLED AS A FULL SOLVER

While gradient-based methods are widely used in machine learning in ways that do not require extreme precision, it is usually computationally intractable in other fields that require high precision, especially scientific computing, due to its low convergence rate. However, a counterintuitive result

is that our proposed gradient-like method can produce highly precise solutions of equation 1 in a reasonable number of iterations.

Figure 4: Performance of SCGLED for solving molecules independently.

| (a) Benzene (C_6H_6) | (b) n-Pentane (C_5H_{12}) | (c) Chloroethane (C_2ClH_5) | (d) Formonitrile oxide (HCNO) |

Figure 5: Visualization of electron density for some molecules, solved via SCGLED.

The result that our proposed method acts as a full solver (without any traditional SCF iteration) is shown in Figure 4. The convergence criterion is selected as the default setting in PySCF. That is, the difference of a molecule's total energy before and after a single-step SCF iteration should be less than 10^{-10}, which is extremely strict. I_F is set as 100 since T is relatively large in this scenario. It shows that our proposed method successfully solved more than half of the molecules within 20,000 iterations, and 155 out of 160 molecules within 1 million iterations. If we replace the simple damping technique in Algorithm 2 with a more powerful DIIS method (Pulay, 1980) for the last 10% iterations[2], we can successfully solve all 160 molecules with very high precision. Some of the highly precise solutions are visualized in Figure 5 by VMD (Humphrey et al., 1996), in which the coordinate and type of atoms are given for each molecule, and the electron densities are solved by SCGLED, represented as isosurfaces shown as grey surface around the molecule.

6   CONCLUSION

In this work, we solve the approximated Schrödinger equations from scratch with gradient-like eigen-decomposition. This work contributes to both the field of computational physics and machine learning as follows:

- For computational physics, beside the performance advantage, this work shows the possibility to solve the approximated Schrödinger equations from a purely optimization-based aspect, without any heuristics method based on prior quantum mechanism knowledge to bootstrap the solving stage. In this way the solving of approximated Schrödinger equations

---

[2]E.g., for $T = 10000$, damping is applied for the first 9000 iterations, and we apply DIIS for the last 1000 iterations (10 actual DIIS computations are done since $I_F = 100$).

can be stripped out from its physical background, studied independently as a mathematical optimization problem.

- For machine learning, this work explores a brand new area of "self-consistent" eigenvalue problems, especially approximated Schrödinger equations, for stochastic eigendecomposition methods such as Oja's algorithm and EigenGame, which are previously regarded as specialized methods for k-PCA. While such methods can properly handle stochasticity, this work shows that they are also capable of handling self-consistency, which leads to a potential of application in a broader field of scientific computing.

REFERENCES

Zeyuan Allen-Zhu and Yuanzhi Li. First efficient convergence for streaming k-pca: A global, gap-free, and near-optimal rate. In 2017 IEEE 58th Annual Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science (FOCS), pp. 487–492, 2017. doi: 10.1109/FOCS.2017.51.

R. Ditchfield, W. J. Hehre, and J. A. Pople. Self-consistent molecular-orbital methods. ix. an extended gaussian-type basis for molecular-orbital studies of organic molecules. The Journal of Chemical Physics, 54(2):724–728, 1971. doi: 10.1063/1.1674902. URL https://doi.org/10.1063/1.1674902.

Charlotte Froese Fischer. General hartree-fock program. Computer Physics Communications, 43(3):355–365, 1987. ISSN 0010-4655. doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/0010-4655(87)90053-1. URL https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0010465587900531.

Ian M. Gemp, Brian McWilliams, Claire Vernade, and Thore Graepel. Eigengame: PCA as a nash equilibrium. In 9th International Conference on Learning Representations, ICLR 2021, Virtual Event, Austria, May 3-7, 2021. OpenReview.net, 2021. URL https://openreview.net/forum?id=NzTU59SYbNq.

D. R. Hartree. The wave mechanics of an atom with a non-coulomb central field. part i. theory and methods. Mathematical Proceedings of the Cambridge Philosophical Society, 24(1):89–110, 1928. doi: 10.1017/S0305004100011919.

Douglas Rayner Hartree and W. Hartree. Self-consistent field, with exchange, for beryllium. Proceedings of the Royal Society of London. Series A - Mathematical and Physical Sciences, 150(869):9–33, 1935. doi: 10.1098/rspa.1935.0085. URL https://royalsocietypublishing.org/doi/abs/10.1098/rspa.1935.0085.

Jan Hermann, Zeno Schätzle, and Frank Noé. Deep-neural-network solution of the electronic Schrödinger equation. Nature Chemistry, 12(10):891–897, October 2020. ISSN 1755-4349. doi: 10.1038/s41557-020-0544-y. URL https://www.nature.com/articles/s41557-020-0544-y. Number: 10 Publisher: Nature Publishing Group.

John Hertz, Anders Krogh, and Richard G Palmer. Introduction to the theory of neural computation. CRC Press, 2018.

P. Hohenberg and W. Kohn. Inhomogeneous electron gas. Phys. Rev., 136:B864–B871, Nov 1964. doi: 10.1103/PhysRev.136.B864. URL https://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRev.136.B864.

William Humphrey, Andrew Dalke, and Klaus Schulten. VMD – Visual Molecular Dynamics. Journal of Molecular Graphics, 14:33–38, 1996.

Amir Karton, Nitai Sylvetsky, and Jan M. L. Martin. W4-17: A diverse and high-confidence dataset of atomization energies for benchmarking high-level electronic structure methods. Journal of Computational Chemistry, 38(24):2063–2075, 2017. doi: https://doi.org/10.1002/jcc.24854. URL https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/jcc.24854.

M. F. Kasim and S. M. Vinko. Learning the exchange-correlation functional from nature with fully differentiable density functional theory. Phys. Rev. Lett., 127:126403, Sep 2021. doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.127.126403. URL https://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevLett.127.126403.

W. Kohn and L. J. Sham. Self-consistent equations including exchange and correlation effects. Phys. Rev., 140:A1133–A1138, Nov 1965. doi: 10.1103/PhysRev.140.A1133. URL https://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRev.140.A1133.

Siu Kwan Lam, Antoine Pitrou, and Stanley Seibert. Numba: A llvm-based python jit compiler. In Proceedings of the Second Workshop on the LLVM Compiler Infrastructure in HPC, LLVM '15, New York, NY, USA, 2015. Association for Computing Machinery. ISBN 9781450340052. doi: 10.1145/2833157.2833162. URL https://doi.org/10.1145/2833157.2833162.

Susi Lehtola. Assessment of Initial Guesses for Self-Consistent Field Calculations. Superposition of Atomic Potentials: Simple yet Efficient. Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation, 15 (3):1593–1604, March 2019. ISSN 1549-9618. doi: 10.1021/acs.jctc.8b01089. URL https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jctc.8b01089. Publisher: American Chemical Society.

Li Li, Stephan Hoyer, Ryan Pederson, Ruoxi Sun, Ekin D. Cubuk, Patrick Riley, and Kieron Burke. Kohn-sham equations as regularizer: Building prior knowledge into machine-learned physics. Phys. Rev. Lett., 126:036401, Jan 2021. doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.126.036401. URL https://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevLett.126.036401.

Richard M. Martin. Electronic Structure: Basic Theory and Practical Methods. Cambridge University Press, 2004. doi: 10.1017/CBO9780511805769.

Erkki Oja. Simplified neuron model as a principal component analyzer. Journal of mathematical biology, 15(3):267–273, 1982.

Erkki Oja and Juha Karhunen. On stochastic approximation of the eigenvectors and eigenvalues of the expectation of a random matrix. Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications, 106(1): 69–84, February 1985. ISSN 0022-247X. doi: 10.1016/0022-247X(85)90131-3. URL https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0022247X85901313.

David Pfau, James S. Spencer, Alexander G. D. G. Matthews, and W. M. C. Foulkes. Ab initio solution of the many-electron schrödinger equation with deep neural networks. Phys. Rev. Research, 2:033429, Sep 2020. doi: 10.1103/PhysRevResearch.2.033429. URL https://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevResearch.2.033429.

Péter Pulay. Convergence acceleration of iterative sequences. the case of scf iteration. Chemical Physics Letters, 73(2):393–398, 1980. ISSN 0009-2614. doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/0009-2614(80)80396-4. URL https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0009261480803964.

Terence D. Sanger. Optimal unsupervised learning in a single-layer linear feedforward neural network. Neural Networks, 2(6):459–473, 1989. ISSN 0893-6080. doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/0893-6080(89)90044-0. URL https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0893608089900440.

Qiming Sun, Timothy C. Berkelbach, Nick S. Blunt, George H. Booth, Sheng Guo, Zhendong Li, Junzi Liu, James D. McClain, Elvira R. Sayfutyarova, Sandeep Sharma, Sebastian Wouters, and Garnet Kin-Lic Chan. Pyscf: the python-based simulations of chemistry framework. WIREs Computational Molecular Science, 8(1):e1340, 2018. doi: https://doi.org/10.1002/wcms.1340. URL https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/wcms.1340.

Attila Szabo and Neil S Ostlund. Modern quantum chemistry: introduction to advanced electronic structure theory. Dover Publications, Inc., 1996.

Cheng Tang. Exponentially convergent stochastic k-pca without variance reduction. In H. Wallach, H. Larochelle, A. Beygelzimer, F. d'Alché-Buc, E. Fox, and R. Garnett (eds.), Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems, volume 32. Curran Associates, Inc., 2019. URL https://proceedings.neurips.cc/paper/2019/file/38faae069a1371784081ea9ad9b279d0-Paper.pdf.

JH Van Lenthe, R Zwaans, Huub JJ Van Dam, and MF Guest. Starting scf calculations by superposition of atomic densities. Journal of computational chemistry, 27(8):926–932, 2006.

Chao Yang, Juan C. Meza, and Lin-Wang Wang. A constrained optimization algorithm for total energy minimization in electronic structure calculations. Journal of Computational Physics, 217(2): 709–721, 2006. ISSN 0021-9991. doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2006.01.030. URL https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0021999106000325.

A PHYSICAL BACKGROUND

In this section, we briefly introduce the physical background of the problem in section 3. We refer to (Szabo & Ostlund, 1996; Martin, 2004) for more details.

In computational physics, a foundation problem is to solve the Schrödinger equation of a many-body quantum system

$$H \left| \Psi \right\rangle = E \left| \Psi \right\rangle$$

where H is the Hamilton operator for a system of M nuclei and N electrons described by their coordinates R_A and r_i. With the Born-Oppenheimer approximation (nuclei are much heavier than electrons), we consider the electrons to be moving in the field of fixed nuclei, thus the kinetic energy of the nuclei (approximated as zero) and the repulsion between the nuclei (approximated to be constant) can be neglected. In this case we write H as

$$H = \underbrace{-\sum_{i=1}^{N} \frac{1}{2} \nabla_i^2}_{\substack{\text{kinetic energy of the} \\ \text{electrons}}} \underbrace{-\sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{A=1}^{M} \frac{Z_A}{|r_i - R_A|}}_{\substack{\text{coulomb attraction be-} \\ \text{tween electrons and nu-} \\ \text{clei}}} + \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{j=i+1}^{N} \frac{1}{|r_i - r_j|}}_{\substack{\text{repulsion between elec-} \\ \text{trons}}}$$

and $\Psi(r_1, \cdots, r_N)$ the electronic wave function, which should be normalized (i.e., $\langle \Psi | \Psi \rangle = \int \Psi^*(r_1, \cdots, r_N) \Psi(r_1, \cdots, r_N) dr_1 \cdots dr_N = 1$). For convenience, let operator $h(i) = -\frac{1}{2}\nabla_i^2 - \sum_{A=1}^{M} \frac{Z_A}{|r_i - R_A|}$ so H can be rewritten as $H = \sum_{i=1}^{N} h(i) + \sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{j=i+1}^{N} \frac{1}{|r_i - r_j|}$. According to the variational principle, the problem of finding solution Ψ for the ground state energy E_0 can be transformed to the following constrained optimization problem

$$\min \langle \Psi | H | \Psi \rangle \quad s.t. \langle \Psi | \Psi \rangle = 1$$

Since the multi-electron wave function $\Psi(r_1, \cdots, r_N)$ is computationally intractable when N is large, a basic way is to approximate it as the product of N orbital wave function $\psi_1(r_1)\psi_2(r_2)\cdots\psi_N(r_N)$ satisfying $\langle \psi_i | \psi_i \rangle = \int \psi_i^*(r)\psi_i(r)dr = 1, \forall i \in 1 \cdots N$, which is called "Hartree approximation". We also expand $\psi_i(r) = \sum_{u=1}^{K} C_{ui}\phi(r)$ as a linear combination of K "basis functions" which is fixed and given, in this case our task becomes to determine the value of all C_{ui} so as to determine the approximated wave function. To construct a Lagrange multiplier

$$L = \langle \Psi | H | \Psi \rangle - \sum_{i=1}^{N} \epsilon_i (\langle \psi_i | \psi_i \rangle - 1)$$

we have

$$\langle \Psi | H | \Psi \rangle = \sum_{i=1}^{N} \int \Psi^*(r_1, \cdots, r_N) h(i) \Psi(r_1, \cdots, r_N) dr_1 \cdots dr_N$$

$$+ \int \Psi^*(r_1, \cdots, r_N) \sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{j=i+1}^{N} \frac{1}{|r_i - r_j|} \Psi(r_1, \cdots, r_N) dr_1 \cdots dr_N$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{N} \int \psi_i^*(r) h(i) \psi_i(r) dr + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{j \neq i}^{N} \int \psi_i^*(r_i) \psi_j^*(r_j) \frac{1}{|r_i - r_j|} \psi_i(r_i) \psi_j(r_j) dr_i dr_j$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{u,v} C_{ui} C_{vi} \int \phi_u^*(r) h(i) \phi_v(r) dr$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{j \neq i}^{N} \sum_{u,v,\lambda,\sigma} C_{ui} C_{\lambda j} C_{\sigma j} C_{vi} \int \phi_u^*(r_i) \phi_\lambda^*(r_j) \frac{1}{|r_i - r_j|} \phi_\sigma(r_j) \phi_v(r_i) dr_i dr_j$$

and

$$\sum_{i=1}^{N} \epsilon_i (\langle \psi_i | \psi_i \rangle - 1) = \sum_{i=1}^{N} \epsilon_i (\int \psi_i^*(r) \psi_i(r) dr - 1)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{N} \epsilon_i (\sum_{u,v} C_{ui} C_{vi} \int \phi_u^*(r) \phi_v(r) dr - 1)$$

Let $H_{uv} = \int \phi_u^*(r) h(i) \phi_v(r) dr$, $S_{uv} = \int \phi_u^*(r) \phi_v(r) dr$ and $E_{uv\lambda\sigma} = \int \phi_u^*(r_1) \phi_\lambda^*(r_2) \frac{1}{|r_1 - r_2|} \phi_\sigma(r_2) \phi_v(r_1) dr_1 dr_2$ which are all constants since $\{\phi_i\}$ are given functions, we have

$$L = \sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{u,v} C_{ui} C_{vi} H_{uv} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{j \neq i}^{N} \sum_{u,v,\lambda,\sigma} C_{ui} C_{\lambda j} C_{\sigma j} C_{vi} E_{uv\lambda\sigma}$$

$$- \sum_{i=1}^{N} \epsilon_i (\sum_{u,v} C_{ui} C_{vi} S_{uv} dr - 1)$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial C_{ui}} = 2 \sum_v C_{vi} (H_{uv} + \sum_{j(\neq i)} \sum_{\lambda,\sigma} C_{\lambda j} C_{\sigma j} E_{uv\lambda\sigma} - \epsilon_i S_{uv})$$

Let $\frac{\partial L}{\partial C_{ui}} = 0, \forall i = 1 \cdots N, u = 1 \cdots K$ and we have

$$\sum_v C_{vi} (H_{uv} + \sum_{j(\neq i)} \sum_{\lambda,\sigma} C_{\lambda j} C_{\sigma j} E_{uv\lambda\sigma}) = \epsilon_i \sum_v C_{vi} S_{uv}, \forall i = 1 \cdots N, u = 1 \cdots K$$

Let $P_{\lambda\sigma} = \sum_{j(\neq i)} C_{\lambda j} C_{\sigma j}$, $[V_{\text{eff}}(P)]_{uv} = \sum_{\lambda,\sigma} P_{\lambda\sigma} E_{uv\lambda\sigma}$, $F_{uv} = H_{uv} + [V_{\text{eff}}(P)]_{uv}$ and $\Lambda = \text{diag}(\epsilon_1, \cdots, \epsilon_N)$, $P, V_{\text{eff}}(P), F \in \mathbb{R}^{K \times K}$, we have the matrix form of the above equation

$$FC = SC\Lambda$$

which is a generalized eigenvalue problem where the matrix F to be decomposed is defined by the eigenvectors C.

Actually, there are several improved approximation theories based on the Hartree approximation mentioned above, in which the definitions of P and $V_{\text{eff}}(P)$ are different. A most influential one is the Hartree-Fock theory in which the multi-electron wave function is approximated by a slater determinant

$$\Psi(x_1, \cdots, x_N) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N!}} \begin{vmatrix} \chi_1(x_1) & \chi_2(x_1) & \cdots & \chi_N(x_1) \\ \chi_1(x_2) & \chi_2(x_2) & \cdots & \chi_N(x_2) \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \chi_1(x_N) & \chi_2(x_N) & \cdots & \chi_N(x_N) \end{vmatrix}$$

to conform to the antisymmetry principle $\Psi(\cdots, x_i, \cdots, x_j, \cdots) = -\Psi(\cdots, x_j, \cdots, x_i, \cdots)$ whose famous representation is Pauli exclusion principle. In this way $P_{uv} = 2 \sum_i^{N/2} C_{\lambda j} C_{\sigma j}$ (or in matrix form, $P = 2CC^\top$) and $[V_{\text{eff}}(P)]_{uv} = \sum_{\lambda,\sigma} P_{\lambda\sigma} E_{uv\lambda\sigma} - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\lambda,\sigma} P_{\lambda\sigma} E_{u\lambda\sigma v}$, in which an "exchange term" $-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\lambda,\sigma} P_{\lambda\sigma} E_{u\lambda\sigma v}$ is added.

B SELF-CONSISTENT FIELD (SCF) METHOD

Self-Consistent Field (SCF) is a standard method to solve equation 1. An initial density matrix P_0 is generated via heuristics based on prior quantum mechanism knowledge, then the generalized eigen-decomposition problem $F(P_{t-1})V_t = SV_t\Lambda_t$ is repeatedly solved to obtain eigenvectors V_t

and density matrix $P_t = 2V_t V_t^\top$ at the t-th iterations, $t = 1, 2, \cdots$, until $|P_t - P_{t-1}|$ is less than the convergence threshold. The detailed routine is shown in Algorithm 3.

To solve the generalized eigen-decomposition problem, it should be transformed to standard form first. To achieve this, the orthogonalization technique introduced in (Szabo & Ostlund, 1996) is applied to eliminate the overlap matrix S. First, find a linear transformation X so that $X^\top S X = I$. There are several ways to achieve this, a popular one is named "canonical orthogonalization" which lets $X = U\text{diag}(s^{-1/2})$, where U and s are all eigenvectors and eigenvalues of S. Note that all eigenvalues of S are positive so there is no difficulty of taking square roots. Then let $V' = X^{-1}V$ ($V = XV'$), we have $F(V)XV' = SXV'\Lambda$. Multiply $X^\top$ on the left and we have $X^\top F(V)XV' = X^\top SXV'\Lambda$. Let $F'(V) = X^\top F(V)X$, we have

$$F'(V)V' = V'\Lambda \tag{9}$$

which is a standard eigen-decomposition problem.

Algorithm 3 Self-Consistent Field (SCF) method

Input: $H, S, V_{\text{eff}}(\cdot)$ in equation 1 and equation 2. Converge threshold ϵ.
Output: V^*, the solution of equation 1
  Obtain initial density matrix P_0 via initial guess methods (e.g., SAD or core Hamiltonian).
  Find X satisfying $X^\top S X = I$.
  $t \leftarrow 0$
  while $|P_t - P_{t-1}| < \epsilon$ **do**
    $F_t \leftarrow H + V_{\text{eff}}(P_t)$
    $F_t' \leftarrow X^\top F_t X$
    $t \leftarrow t + 1$
    Obtain precise eigenvectors V_t' of F_{t-1}' corresponding to the top-k smallest eigenvalues via classical eigen-decomposition methods such as QR iteration.
    $V_t \leftarrow XV_t'$
    $P_t \leftarrow 2V_t V_t^\top$
  end while
  $V^* \leftarrow V_t$

C PROOF

Proof of Proposition 1:

Proof. V^* being the solution of equation 1 means that V^* contains the generalized eigenvectors corresponding to the top-k smallest generalized eigenvalues of $[F(V^*), S]$. In Algorithm 1, we denote the converged V' in the final step as $V^{*\prime}$. With the orthogonalization technique introduced in Appendix B, V^* being the solution of equation 1 is equivalent to

1. $V^{*\prime} = X^{-1}V^*$ contains the eigenvectors corresponding to the top-k smallest eigenvalues of $F^{*\prime}$.

2. $F^{*\prime} = X^\top F(V^*)X$.

When V' in the iteration of Algorithm 1 is equal to the converged solution $V^{*\prime}$, $F^{*\prime} = X^\top F(V^*)X$ holds. Since $V^{*\prime}$ is already converged, the one-step decomposition of $-F^{*\prime}$ will produce no update for $V^{*\prime}$. For Oja's algorithm equation 3, letting $M = -F^{*\prime}$, this means $(v_1^*, \cdots, v_k^*) = QR(v_1^* + \eta M v_1^*, \cdots, v_k^* + \eta M v_k^*), \eta > 0$. Note that $v_1^*, \cdots, v_k^*$ are orthonormal guaranteed by the QR decomposition. Considering that the QR decomposition is implemented via the Gram-Schmidt process, starting from $i = 1$, we have

$$\beta_1 v_1^* = v_1^* + \eta M v_1^* \Rightarrow M v_1^* = \frac{\beta_1 - 1}{\eta} v_1^*$$

$$\beta_2 v_2^* = v_2^* + \eta M v_2^* - [(v_2^* + \eta M v_2^*)^\top v_1^*]v_1^*$$

$$= v_2^* + \eta M v_2^* - [v_2^{*\top} v_1^* + \eta v_2^{*\top} M^\top v_1^*] v_1^*$$

$$= v_2^* + \eta M v_2^* - [\eta v_2^{*\top} \frac{\beta_1 - 1}{\eta} v_1^*] v_1^*$$

$$= v_2^* + \eta M v_2^* \Rightarrow M v_2^* = \frac{\beta_2 - 1}{\eta} v_2^*$$

$$\cdots$$

in which $\beta_1 = \|v_1^* + \eta M v_1^*\|, \beta_2 = \|v_2^* + \eta M v_2^* - [(v_2^* + \eta M v_2^*)^\top v_1^*] v_1^*\|, \cdots$ are normalization factors. Therefore, $v_1^*, \cdots, v_k^*$ are all eigenvectors of $-F^{*\prime}$.

To show that $v_1^*, \cdots, v_k^*$ are eigenvectors corresponding to the top-k eigenvalues, we mainly follow (Oja & Karhunen, 1985) and (Hertz et al., 2018). We start from $k = 1$ to show that v_1^* should correspond to the largest eigenvalue λ_1 of $-F^{*\prime}$ to be stable.

First, for v_1, the QR decomposition degenerates to normalization, that is

$$F' \leftarrow X^\top F(v_1) X, \quad v_1' \leftarrow v_1 + \eta(-F') v_1, \quad v_1 \leftarrow \frac{v_1'}{\|v_1'\|}$$

Assuming η is small enough, it can be expanded as a power series of η. By ignoring $\mathcal{O}(\eta^2)$ terms, we have

$$F' \leftarrow X^\top F(v_1) X, \quad v_1 \leftarrow v_1 + \eta \Delta v_1, \quad \Delta v_1 = (-F') v_1 - [v_1^\top (-F') v_1] v$$

While we have a converged solution v_1^*, we already know that it is an eigenvector but do not know which eigenvalue it corresponds to. In this case, we assume that after a series of iterations, v_1 is very close to the eigenvector corresponding to the αth largest eigenvalue of the final converged matrix $-F^{*\prime} = -X^\top F(v_1^*) X$ (denoted as v^α), that is

$$v_1 = v^\alpha + \epsilon$$

where ϵ is a very small perturbation vector. Since we already know that v_1^* is an eigenvector, $v_1^* = v^\alpha$. In this case, we have $F(v_1) \approx F(v^\alpha) = F(v_1^*)$ due to the assumption that the change of $F(\cdot)$ with respect to a small perturbation ϵ is negligible. Let $M = -F^{*\prime} = -X^\top F(v_1^*) X \approx -X^\top F(v_1) X = -F'$ Then we do one-step iteration as follows:

$$\Delta v_1 = (-F') v_1 - [v_1^\top (-F') v_1] v$$

$$= M(v^\alpha + \epsilon) - [(v^\alpha + \epsilon)^\top M (v^\alpha + \epsilon)](v^\alpha + \epsilon)$$

$$\approx \lambda^\alpha v^\alpha + M \epsilon - (v^{\alpha\top} M v^\alpha) v^\alpha - (\epsilon^\top M v^\alpha) v^\alpha - (v^\alpha M \epsilon) v^\alpha - (v^{\alpha\top} M v^\alpha) \epsilon + \mathcal{O}(\epsilon^2)$$

$$= M \epsilon - 2\lambda^\alpha (\epsilon^\top v^\alpha) v^\alpha - \lambda^\alpha \epsilon + \mathcal{O}(\epsilon^2)$$

Now we want to analyse the direction of Δv_1 to see whether it can conquer the perturbation ϵ and converge to $v_1^* = v^\alpha$ stably. We do it by multiplying another eigenvector $v^{\beta\top}$ on the left (ignoring the $\mathcal{O}(\epsilon^2)$ term)

$$v^{\beta\top} \Delta v_1 = (M^\top v^\beta)^\top \epsilon - 2\lambda^\alpha (\epsilon^\top v^\alpha) \delta_{\alpha\beta} - \lambda^\alpha v^{\beta\top} \epsilon$$

$$= (\lambda^\beta - \lambda^\alpha) v^{\beta\top} \epsilon - 2\lambda^\alpha (\epsilon^\top v^\alpha) \delta_{\alpha\beta}$$

We notice that, if $\beta > \alpha$ (i.e., $\lambda^\beta > \lambda^\alpha$), there will always exist a direction ϵ so that both $v^{\beta\top} \epsilon$ and $v^{\beta\top} \Delta v_1$ are larger than zero. In this case v_1 will flip to the other eigenvector thus cannot converge to v^α stably. Therefore, α should be 1 so that $v_1^* = v^\alpha$ corresponds to the largest eigenvalue of $-F^{*\prime}$.

For top-k case, take $k = 2$ as an example, notice that the Gram-Schmidt process not only normalize the eigenvector v_2 but also orthogonalize it towards v_1, so $(v_2 + \Delta v_2)^\top v_1 = (\Delta v_2)^\top v_1 = 0$, and we already know that v_1 will converge to the eigenvector corresponding to the largest eigenvalue. Therefore we can only select other eigenvectors out of v^1 to analyse the direction of Δv_2, which shows that v_2 will converge to the eigenvector corresponding to the second largest eigenvalue.

$\square$

D   RESULT PER MOLECULE

In this section, we list the full result for all the 160 singlet molecules in the W4-17 dataset. For each molecule and method, we list four values as follows:

- Energy: the total Hartree-Fock energy of the molecule computed with the method (Unit: Hartree, 1 Hartree = 4.3598×10^{-10} Joule).

- Energy error: the difference between the computed energy above and the exact Hartree-Fock energy listed in the second column of the table (expected to be as small as possible). Note that we only keep 6 decimals due to the space limit, while the converge criterion is stricter, so there will be some cases that the error is 0.000000 while the number of iterations in the fourth line is not equal to zero.

- Wall time: the wall time to run the method for the corresponding molecule.

- Convergence: whether the computed result can reach to a converged solution with the vanilla SCF iteration shown in Algorithm 3 (cannot reach a converged solution via SCF: ✗; can reach a converged solution via SCF: ✓; already a converged solution: ✓✓). If it can reach to a converged solution, we also show the number of SCF iterations it costs. If the number of SCF iterations is equal to 0, it means that the method already reaches a precise (converged) solution before the SCF iteration.

In the following table, we **bold** the result if it is a dominated result over the baselines (the energy error and wall time are both smaller than the best of the baseline methods while the number of iterations is not larger than the best baseline). We underline the result if it takes more time than the best baseline while the other target values are dominated. The H_{core} method are not taken into account here since both the energy error and the convergence performance are very unsatisfactory, even though it is extremely fast.

The table shows that

- 75 out of 160 molecules contain at least one dominated result (in bold).

- 155 out of 160 molecules contain at least one more precise result (marked with underline).

- 72 out of 160 molecules contain at least one result that already reached the converged solution (marked with ✓✓, the number of SCF iterations is equal to 0) within 10,000 iterations of SCGLED. That is, we already obtained the converged, precise solution. No further SCF iterations are needed.

- 14 out of 160 molecules are successfully led to convergence by SCGLED while all the four baseline methods failed to do so.

Molecule Name	Exact HF Energy (Unit: Hartree)	H_{core}	minao	atom	huckel	SCGLED $T = 200$	SCGLED $T = 500$	SCGLED $T = 1000$	SCGLED $T = 2000$	SCGLED $T = 5000$	SCGLED $T = 10000$
acetaldehyde	-152.842695	-130.487235 (+22.355460) 0.9 ms ✗	-153.222210 (-0.379515) 37.2 ms ✓, 59 iters	-153.723694 (-0.880999) 43.9 ms ✓, 58 iters	-151.013594 (+1.829101) 46.7 ms ✓, 66 iters	-146.731514 (+6.111181) 5.0 ms ✗	**-152.597728** **(+0.244967)** **11.7 ms** **✓, 47 iters**	**-152.875331** **(-0.032636)** **21.9 ms** **✓, 39 iters**	-152.842690 (+0.000005) 47.5 ms ✓, 14 iters	-152.842695 (+0.000000) 124.4 ms ✓, 1 iters	-152.842695 (-0.000000) 231.7 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
acetic	-227.698712	-195.939403 (+31.759310) 1.0 ms ✗	-228.436062 (-0.737350) 33.7 ms ✓, 60 iters	-229.017397 (-1.318685) 45.9 ms ✓, 59 iters	-225.710577 (+1.988135) 52.5 ms ✓, 68 iters	-219.321388 (+8.377325) 7.7 ms ✗	**-227.380581** **(+0.318132)** **16.3 ms** **✓, 44 iters**	-227.700111 (-0.001399) 36.9 ms ✓, 41 iters	-227.698848 (-0.000136) 67.5 ms ✓, 25 iters	-227.698712 (-0.000000) 178.4 ms ✓, 1 iters	-227.698712 (-0.000000) 349.7 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
alcl	-701.416908	-697.363310 (+4.053598) 0.8 ms ✗	-701.365129 (+0.051779) 25.3 ms ✓, 11 iters	-701.421442 (-0.004534) 46.1 ms ✓, 11 iters	-701.312615 (+0.104292) 49.4 ms ✓, 10 iters	-698.109164 (+3.307744) 4.2 ms ✗	-700.429691 (+0.987217) 10.0 ms ✓, 13 iters	-701.407504 (+0.009404) 18.5 ms ✓, 9 iters	-701.416897 (+0.000011) 37.9 ms ✓, 6 iters	-701.416909 (-0.000002) 97.4 ms ✓, 2 iters	-701.416908 (-0.000001) 193.9 ms ✓, 2 iters
alcl3	-1620.461846	-1611.231641 (+9.230204) 1.5 ms ✓, 12 iters	-1620.837026 (-0.375181) 25.1 ms ✓, 9 iters	-1620.938891 (-0.477045) 45.4 ms ✓, 9 iters	-1620.113643 (+0.348203) 45.2 ms ✓, 9 iters	-1613.394902 (+7.066943) 12.9 ms ✓, 11 iters	-1618.465135 (+1.996711) 30.7 ms ✓, 10 iters	-1620.436260 (+0.025586) 63.6 ms ✓, 9 iters	-1620.462297 (-0.000451) 124.7 ms ✓, 7 iters	-1620.461851 (-0.000005) 312.2 ms ✓, 3 iters	-1620.461853 (-0.000007) 615.0 ms ✓, 4 iters
alf	-341.372481	-332.777287 (+8.595194) 0.7 ms ✗	-341.184261 (+0.188220) 22.5 ms ✓, 25 iters	-341.175841 (+0.196640) 43.4 ms ✓, 25 iters	-341.216095 (+0.156385) 44.5 ms ✓, 24 iters	-337.326280 (+4.046200) 3.3 ms ✗	-341.143775 (+0.228706) 8.5 ms ✓, 24 iters	**-341.365957** **(+0.006524)** **16.8 ms** **✓, 14 iters**	-341.372509 (-0.000028) 30.8 ms ✓, 7 iters	-341.372540 (-0.000059) 75.6 ms ✓, 7 iters	-341.372540 (-0.000059) 154.8 ms ✓, 7 iters
alf3	-540.340281	-521.188584 (+19.151697) 1.0 ms ✗	-540.193601 (+0.146680) 23.0 ms ✓, 21 iters	-540.099917 (+0.240364) 41.7 ms ✓, 22 iters	-539.957282 (+0.382999) 44.5 ms ✓, 21 iters	-531.290901 (+9.049380) 6.3 ms ✓, 28 iters	-539.900935 (+0.439346) 16.2 ms ✓, 21 iters	-540.330273 (+0.010008) 32.6 ms ✓, 13 iters	-540.341125 (-0.000844) 62.6 ms ✓, 11 iters	-540.340301 (-0.000020) 154.5 ms ✓, 6 iters	-540.340281 (-0.000000) 312.2 ms ✓, 1 iters

	Ref										
alh	-242.426380	-241.169937
(+1.256443)
0.7 ms
✓, 10 iters	-242.202780
(+0.223600)
22.7 ms
✓, 9 iters	-242.260623
(+0.165756)
24.3 ms
✓, 9 iters	-242.367860
(+0.058520)
28.4 ms
✓, 9 iters	-241.419954
(+1.006425)
3.2 ms
✓, 9 iters	-242.173320
(+0.253060)
6.2 ms
✓, 8 iters	**-242.419485**
(+0.006894)
13.8 ms
✓, 7 iters	**-242.426375**
(+0.000005)
21.6 ms
✓, 4 iters	-242.426380
(+0.000000)
54.2 ms
✓✓, 0 iters	-242.426380
(-0.000000)
111.0 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
alh3	-243.587761	-241.286329
(+2.301432)
0.7 ms
✓, 8 iters	-243.210264
(+0.377497)
23.6 ms
✓, 8 iters	-243.335237
(+0.252524)
25.0 ms
✓, 8 iters	-243.393303
(+0.194458)
25.4 ms
✓, 8 iters	-241.764754
(+1.823007)
2.5 ms
✓, 8 iters	-243.205226
(+0.382535)
6.3 ms
✓, 7 iters	**-243.581977**
(+0.005783)
12.9 ms
✓, 5 iters	-243.587759
(+0.000002)
24.7 ms
✓, 3 iters	-243.587761
(-0.000000)
60.0 ms
✓, 1 iters	-243.587762
(-0.000001)
126.8 ms
✓, 2 iters
allene	-115.820914	-98.473564
(+17.347350)
1.0 ms
✗	-116.307122
(-0.486208)
22.4 ms
✓, 13 iters	-116.861841
(-1.040927)
20.9 ms
✓, 14 iters	-114.388774
(+1.432140)
21.4 ms
✓, 17 iters	-109.461219
(+6.359695)
5.0 ms
✗	-115.617963
(+0.202951)
13.8 ms
✓, 15 iters	-115.818848
(+0.002066)
24.7 ms
✓, 12 iters	-115.821865
(-0.000952)
47.0 ms
✓, 12 iters	-115.820914
(-0.000000)
118.6 ms
✓, 6 iters	-115.820914
(-0.000000)
238.3 ms
✓, 1 iters
b2h6	-52.774881	-43.835427
(+8.939454)
0.9 ms
✓, 10 iters	-52.943715
(-0.168834)
25.9 ms
✓, 8 iters	-53.376930
(-0.602049)
23.2 ms
✓, 8 iters	-51.320838
(+1.454043)
22.2 ms
✓, 9 iters	-49.045525
(+3.729356)
3.8 ms
✓, 10 iters	-51.984252
(+0.790629)
8.7 ms
✓, 9 iters	-52.517218
(+0.257663)
17.4 ms
✓, 14 iters	-52.777013
(-0.002132)
33.8 ms
✓, 10 iters	-52.774881
(+0.000000)
87.7 ms
✓✓, 0 iters	-52.774881
(-0.000000)
159.9 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
benzene	-230.623825	-203.993141
(+26.630684)
1.9 ms
✓, 23 iters	-232.354772
(-1.730947)
23.9 ms
✓, 9 iters	-233.683144
(-3.059319)
22.6 ms
✓, 9 iters	-228.070443
(+2.553382)
23.8 ms
✓, 10 iters	-211.964590
(+18.659236)
17.4 ms
✗	-230.215189
(+0.408636)
40.9 ms
✓, 26 iters	-230.615998
(+0.007827)
87.3 ms
✓, 16 iters	-230.623789
(+0.000036)
169.2 ms
✓, 14 iters	-230.623826
(-0.000000)
426.4 ms
✓, 4 iters	-230.623825
(-0.000000)
837.3 ms
✓, 2 iters
beta-lactim	-245.646165	-209.854368
(+35.791796)
1.4 ms
✗	-246.932707
(-1.286543)
50.5 ms
✓, 44 iters	-247.982362
(-2.336198)
63.4 ms
✓, 46 iters	-243.196721
(+2.449444)
68.0 ms
✓, 52 iters	-232.347018
(+13.299147)
13.4 ms
✗	**-244.654303**
(+0.991862)
29.8 ms
✓, 41 iters	-245.602598
(+0.043566)
59.2 ms
✓, 36 iters	-245.645403
(+0.000761)
120.6 ms
✓, 16 iters	-245.646167
(-0.000002)
302.5 ms
✓, 4 iters	-245.646165
(-0.000000)
599.1 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
bf	-124.057391	-115.853479
(+8.203912)
0.8 ms
✗	-124.123147
(-0.065756)
23.1 ms
✓, 24 iters	-124.172813
(-0.115422)
40.5 ms
✓, 24 iters	-123.788632
(+0.268759)
43.9 ms
✓, 25 iters	-119.460262
(+4.597129)
2.3 ms
✗	-123.442889
(+0.614501)
7.3 ms
✓, 25 iters	-123.625609
(+0.431781)
12.6 ms
✓, 18 iters	-124.006451
(+0.050939)
24.2 ms
✓, 15 iters	-124.057391
(+0.000000)
59.9 ms
✓, 3 iters	-124.057391
(-0.000000)
115.8 ms
✓, 1 iters
bf3	-323.083876	-304.403095
(+18.680781)
0.9 ms
✓, 26 iters	-323.550027
(-0.466151)
23.8 ms
✓, 19 iters	-323.620542
(-0.536665)
40.5 ms
✓, 19 iters	-322.258547
(+0.825329)
41.5 ms
✓, 19 iters	-313.813968
(+9.269909)
4.7 ms
✓, 22 iters	**-322.675593**
(+0.408283)
11.9 ms
✓, 19 iters	**-323.086211**
(-0.002335)
23.4 ms
✓, 13 iters	-323.084097
(-0.000220)
48.9 ms
✓, 11 iters	-323.083876
(-0.000000)
114.6 ms
✓, 2 iters	-323.083876
(-0.000000)
243.0 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
bh	-25.108974	-23.514271
(+1.594702)
0.7 ms
✓, 10 iters	-24.897850
(+0.211124)
23.3 ms
✓, 9 iters	-24.962099
(+0.146875)
21.7 ms
✓, 9 iters	-25.013282
(+0.095692)
24.8 ms
✓, 9 iters	-24.250903
(+0.858070)
2.2 ms
✓, 9 iters	-24.829163
(+0.279810)
4.1 ms
✓, 8 iters	-24.874847
(+0.234127)
9.2 ms
✓, 7 iters	-24.875457
(+0.233518)
17.3 ms
✓, 4 iters	-24.875457
(+0.233517)
41.9 ms
✓✓, 0 iters	-24.875457
(+0.233517)
74.3 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
bh3	-26.376765	-23.340462
(+3.036303)
0.6 ms
✓, 8 iters	-26.099230
(+0.277535)
22.7 ms
✓, 8 iters	-26.253321
(+0.123444)
23.5 ms
✓, 8 iters	-25.859660
(+0.517105)
23.0 ms
✓, 9 iters	-25.241343
(+1.135422)
2.0 ms
✓, 7 iters	**-26.370195**
(+0.006570)
4.5 ms
✓, 7 iters	**-26.377280**
(-0.000516)
9.2 ms
✓, 5 iters	**-26.376765**
(+0.000000)
18.4 ms
✓, 3 iters	-26.376765
(-0.000000)
45.6 ms
✓✓, 0 iters	-26.376765
(+0.000000)
90.0 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
bhf2	-224.187016	-209.148734
(+15.038283)
1.0 ms
✗	-224.388498
(-0.201482)
34.8 ms
✓, 20 iters	-224.494862
(-0.307846)
44.5 ms
✓, 20 iters	-223.457386
(+0.729630)
44.3 ms
✓, 21 iters	-215.841942
(+8.345074)
4.0 ms
✗	-223.007455
(+1.179561)
9.7 ms
✓, 20 iters	**-224.187065**
(-0.000048)
22.7 ms
✓, 13 iters	-224.187003
(+0.000013)
43.7 ms
✓, 8 iters	-224.187029
(-0.000012)
92.3 ms
✓, 9 iters	-224.187016
(-0.000000)
186.8 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
borole	-178.940722	-154.493281
(+24.447440)
1.6 ms
✗	-180.076021
(-1.135300)
37.2 ms
✓, 29 iters	-181.069227
(-2.128505)
47.2 ms
✓, 28 iters	-176.908868
(+2.031854)
51.0 ms
✓, 30 iters	-169.551770
(+9.388952)
13.1 ms
✗	-177.388757
(+1.551965)
27.3 ms
✓, 30 iters	-179.071761
(-0.131039)
57.3 ms
✓, 23 iters	-178.941014
(-0.000292)
113.6 ms
✓, 16 iters	-178.940722
(-0.000001)
282.3 ms
✓, 2 iters	-178.940722
(-0.000000)
563.0 ms
✓, 1 iters
c-hcoh	-113.714969	-104.101835
(+9.613134)
0.8 ms
✗	-113.822094
(-0.107125)
34.4 ms
✓, 26 iters	-114.062328
(-0.347359)
43.4 ms
✓, 26 iters	-113.315364
(+0.399605)
43.4 ms
✓, 24 iters	-107.988049
(+5.726920)
2.6 ms
✗	-113.565420
(+0.149549)
6.8 ms
✓, 25 iters	**-113.713011**
(+0.001958)
13.4 ms
✓, 13 iters	-113.714957
(+0.000012)
25.9 ms
✓, 7 iters	-113.714969
(+0.000000)
64.1 ms
✓✓, 0 iters	-113.714969
(-0.000000)
128.7 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
c-hono	-204.518517	-191.510455
(+13.008062)
0.8 ms
✗	-204.943947
(-0.425430)
36.9 ms
✗	-205.241426
(-0.722909)
44.7 ms
✗	-203.716118
(+0.802399)
48.3 ms
✗	-197.644594
(+6.873923)
3.7 ms
✗	**-204.178061**
(+0.340456)
9.0 ms
✓, 152 iters	-204.514620
(+0.003897)
18.5 ms
✓, 87 iters	-204.518437
(+0.000080)
41.0 ms
✓, 40 iters	-204.518517
(+0.000000)
102.5 ms
✓✓, 0 iters	-204.518517
(-0.000000)
204.4 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
c-n2h2	-109.913041	-100.608217
(+9.304823)
0.8 ms
✓, 14 iters	-110.021877
(-0.108836)
25.1 ms
✓, 10 iters	-110.367326
(-0.454285)
21.2 ms
✓, 10 iters	-109.490583
(+0.422458)
21.1 ms
✓, 11 iters	-103.614440
(+6.298601)
2.8 ms
✓, 42 iters	-109.872615
(+0.040426)
6.8 ms
✓, 23 iters	-109.906551
(+0.006490)
13.2 ms
✓, 13 iters	-109.912875
(+0.000165)
24.5 ms
✓, 6 iters	-109.913041
(-0.000000)
64.4 ms
✓, 3 iters	-109.913041
(-0.000000)
128.6 ms
✓, 3 iters
c2cl2	-994.503905	-985.576209
(+8.927696)
1.1 ms
✓, 16 iters	-995.523119
(-1.019214)
26.5 ms
✓, 12 iters	-995.902732
(-1.398826)
41.7 ms
✓, 10 iters	-993.479411
(+1.024495)
45.6 ms
✓, 14 iters	-985.180968
(+9.322937)
8.6 ms
✗	-991.915619
(+2.588286)
21.7 ms
✓, 54 iters	-994.208929
(+0.294977)
43.9 ms
✓, 49 iters	-994.500629
(+0.003276)
89.7 ms
✓, 33 iters	-994.503906
(-0.000000)
233.1 ms
✓, 12 iters	-994.503905
(-0.000000)
455.1 ms
✓, 1 iters
c2cl4	-1913.460496	-1882.025268
(+31.435228)
1.8 ms
✗	-1914.917127
(-1.456631)
27.4 ms
✓, 23 iters	-1915.487661
(-2.027165)
45.4 ms
✓, 22 iters	-1911.732894
(+1.727601)
49.9 ms
✓, 26 iters	-1903.925727
(+9.534768)
28.7 ms
✓, 23 iters	-1910.890142
(+2.570353)
62.9 ms
✓, 18 iters	-1913.437762
(+0.022733)
125.6 ms
✓, 16 iters	-1913.461041
(-0.000545)
260.7 ms
✓, 8 iters	-1913.460509
(-0.000013)
631.4 ms
✓, 10 iters	-1913.460496
(-0.000000)
1233.8 ms
✓, 4 iters
c2cl6	-2832.359449	-2795.661600
(+36.697849)
2.9 ms
✗	-2834.069671
(-1.710222)
25.4 ms
✓, 44 iters	-2834.760311
(-2.400862)
51.2 ms
✓, 42 iters	-2829.782166
(+2.577283)
49.8 ms
✗	-2816.515709
(+15.843740)
63.8 ms
✗	-2828.271639
(+4.087810)
133.7 ms
✓, 35 iters	-2832.327584
(+0.031865)
266.8 ms
✓, 25 iters	-2984.237760
(-151.878311)
524.8 ms
✗	-2985.696188
(-153.336739)
1367.8 ms
✗	-3222.117477
(-389.758028)
2737.2 ms
✓, 42 iters
c2clh	-535.649074	-522.399737
(+13.249337)
1.0 ms
✗	-536.244496
(-0.595422)
36.9 ms
✓, 60 iters	-536.566867
(-0.917793)
45.7 ms
✓, 61 iters	-534.605364
(+1.043710)
44.2 ms
✓, 68 iters	-529.482299
(+6.166775)
6.5 ms
✗	-534.836895
(+0.812179)
14.2 ms
✓, 44 iters	-535.709507
(-0.060433)
24.5 ms
✓, 61 iters	-535.649077
(-0.000004)
51.5 ms
✓, 5 iters	-535.649078
(-0.000004)
137.5 ms
✓, 2 iters	-535.649074
(-0.000000)
249.4 ms
✓✓, 0 iters

	Ref.										
c2clh3	-536.879268	-521.726546
(+15.152722)
1.0 ms
✗	-537.303315
(-0.424047)
33.9 ms
✓, 19 iters	-537.751997
(-0.872728)
46.2 ms
✓, 19 iters	-535.609606
(+1.269662)
51.3 ms
✓, 21 iters	-529.814691
(+7.064577)
5.9 ms
✗	-535.989889
(+0.889379)
12.6 ms
✓, 13 iters	**-536.873472**
(+0.005796)
26.6 ms
✓, 11 iters	-536.879259
(+0.000010)
54.1 ms
✓, 8 iters	-536.879268
(-0.000000)
135.1 ms
✓, 1 iters	-536.879268
(-0.000000)
263.1 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
c2clh5	-538.077271	-522.805650
(+15.271621)
1.2 ms
✗	-538.365042
(-0.287771)
34.3 ms
✓, 14 iters	-538.929320
(-0.852049)
43.7 ms
✓, 12 iters	-536.513626
(+1.563645)
50.4 ms
✓, 16 iters	-529.988247
(+8.089024)
7.3 ms
✗	-537.235598
(+0.841673)
18.2 ms
✓, 12 iters	-538.071370
(+0.005901)
39.3 ms
✓, 9 iters	-538.077275
(-0.000004)
69.3 ms
✓, 6 iters	-538.077272
(-0.000001)
174.0 ms
✓, 3 iters	-538.077271
(-0.000000)
369.2 ms
✓, 2 iters
c2f4	-473.253828	-448.860140
(+24.393689)
1.2 ms
✓, 29 iters	-474.600170
(-1.346341)
24.5 ms
✓, 23 iters	-475.007082
(-1.753254)
41.6 ms
✓, 22 iters	-471.483866
(+1.769962)
42.2 ms
✓, 25 iters	-459.451965
(+13.801863)
13.8 ms
✓, 24 iters	-472.451843
(+0.801985)
33.3 ms
✓, 23 iters	-473.252419
(+0.001409)
67.4 ms
✓, 15 iters	-473.254802
(-0.000974)
126.2 ms
✓, 11 iters	-473.253828
(-0.000000)
324.9 ms
✓, 5 iters	-473.253828
(-0.000000)
605.3 ms
✓, 2 iters
c2f6	-672.141936	-629.517307
(+42.624629)
2.1 ms
✓, 27 iters	-673.865498
(-1.723563)
27.3 ms
✓, 23 iters	-674.297246
(-2.155311)
41.4 ms
✓, 23 iters	-669.708808
(+2.433127)
47.9 ms
✓, 24 iters	-653.945789
(+18.196147)
22.0 ms
✓, 25 iters	-669.646933
(+2.495002)
60.1 ms
✓, 21 iters	-672.139882
(+0.002053)
113.0 ms
✓, 15 iters	-672.142699
(-0.000763)
229.1 ms
✓, 12 iters	-672.141937
(-0.000001)
578.3 ms
✓, 6 iters	-672.141936
(-0.000000)
1172.7 ms
✓, 5 iters
c2h2	-76.792255	-67.920019
(+8.872236)
1.1 ms
✓, 10 iters	-76.968199
(-0.175944)
27.6 ms
✓, 8 iters	-77.233359
(-0.441105)
26.1 ms
✓, 8 iters	-75.980169
(+0.812086)
26.1 ms
✓, 9 iters	-70.261807
(+6.530448)
3.7 ms
✓, 10 iters	-75.390506
(+1.401749)
8.5 ms
✓, 68 iters	-76.619989
(+0.172266)
13.2 ms
✓, 46 iters	-76.787334
(+0.004920)
26.8 ms
✓, 21 iters	-76.792253
(+0.000002)
67.7 ms
✓, 10 iters	-76.792255
(-0.000000)
129.6 ms
✓, 2 iters
c2h3f	-176.826080	-157.691856
(+19.134224)
1.1 ms
✗	-177.202842
(-0.376762)
39.9 ms
✓, 21 iters	-177.612815
(-0.786735)
46.7 ms
✓, 19 iters	-175.532764
(+1.293316)
44.9 ms
✓, 23 iters	-169.247640
(+7.578440)
4.3 ms
✗	-175.774126
(+1.051954)
10.4 ms
✓, 23 iters	-176.060698
(+0.765382)
21.7 ms
✓, 21 iters	-176.824786
(+0.001294)
44.9 ms
✓, 8 iters	-176.826088
(-0.000009)
109.6 ms
✓, 8 iters	-176.826080
(-0.000000)
214.4 ms
✓, 1 iters
c2h4	-78.004021	-66.875657
(+11.128364)
0.7 ms
✓, 13 iters	-78.130797
(-0.126777)
23.1 ms
✓, 8 iters	-78.537452
(-0.533431)
22.5 ms
✓, 9 iters	-76.917588
(+1.086433)
24.2 ms
✓, 10 iters	-73.482578
(+4.521442)
3.0 ms
✓, 12 iters	-77.634628
(+0.369392)
7.3 ms
✓, 12 iters	-77.482859
(+0.521162)
14.0 ms
✓, 23 iters	-77.490000
(+0.514020)
27.9 ms
✓, 18 iters	-78.004020
(+0.000000)
69.6 ms
✓, 5 iters	-78.004021
(-0.000000)
144.9 ms
✓, 2 iters
c2h5f	-178.020838	-158.755423
(+19.265415)
1.2 ms
✗	-178.247754
(-0.226916)
36.8 ms
✓, 21 iters	-178.773272
(-0.752434)
42.3 ms
✓, 20 iters	-176.432794
(+1.588044)
44.0 ms
✓, 23 iters	-169.112681
(+8.908157)
5.4 ms
✗	-177.774113
(+0.246725)
12.3 ms
✓, 20 iters	**-178.018998**
(+0.001840)
26.8 ms
✓, 13 iters	-178.021392
(-0.000554)
54.7 ms
✓, 10 iters	-178.020838
(-0.000000)
136.2 ms
✓, 1 iters	-178.020838
(-0.000000)
253.4 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
c2h6	-79.197407	-66.825667
(+12.371740)
0.9 ms
✓, 16 iters	-79.249498
(-0.052092)
22.9 ms
✓, 9 iters	-79.780338
(-0.582931)
24.1 ms
✓, 11 iters	-77.807287
(+1.390120)
24.3 ms
✓, 13 iters	-73.543908
(+5.653499)
3.9 ms
✓, 15 iters	-79.078860
(+0.118547)
8.8 ms
✓, 11 iters	**-79.196263**
(+0.001143)
17.5 ms
✓, 7 iters	-79.197741
(-0.000334)
34.6 ms
✓, 6 iters	-79.197407
(-0.000000)
87.9 ms
✓✓, 0 iters	-79.197407
(-0.000000)
173.6 ms
✓, 1 iters
ccl2	-956.627379	-949.635690
(+6.991689)
0.9 ms
✗	-956.969017
(-0.341638)
22.5 ms
✓, 19 iters	-957.196141
(-0.568762)
42.8 ms
✓, 18 iters	-956.120175
(+0.507204)
47.6 ms
✓, 19 iters	-951.329038
(+5.298341)
6.0 ms
✓, 24 iters	-955.065877
(+1.561502)
15.0 ms
✓, 56 iters	-956.416414
(+0.210965)
28.9 ms
✓, 70 iters	-956.428679
(+0.198700)
60.5 ms
✓, 58 iters	-956.428907
(+0.198472)
150.9 ms
✓, 45 iters	-956.625916
(+0.001463)
312.7 ms
✓, 24 iters
ccl2h2	-957.918317	-948.674382
(+9.243935)
1.0 ms
✗	-958.251759
(-0.333442)
33.2 ms
✓, 16 iters	-958.577571
(-0.659254)
44.2 ms
✓, 16 iters	-956.808020
(+1.110297)
46.9 ms
✓, 18 iters	-950.468566
(+7.449751)
7.4 ms
✓, 20 iters	-956.413879
(+1.504438)
17.4 ms
✓, 12 iters	-957.908750
(+0.009567)
34.1 ms
✓, 9 iters	-957.920820
(-0.002503)
68.2 ms
✓, 7 iters	-957.918318
(-0.000001)
179.5 ms
✓, 3 iters	-957.918318
(-0.000001)
364.3 ms
✓, 3 iters
ccl2o	-1031.558511	-1014.829944
(+16.728567)
1.0 ms
✗	-1032.344968
(-0.786457)
33.2 ms
✓, 85 iters	-1032.638370
(-1.079859)
64.0 ms
✓, 85 iters	-1030.103930
(+1.454581)
62.1 ms
✓, 92 iters	-1024.152694
(+7.405817)
8.3 ms
✗	-1029.352366
(+2.206145)
23.9 ms
✓, 68 iters	-1031.537068
(+0.021443)
40.5 ms
✓, 29 iters	-1031.558353
(+0.000158)
85.7 ms
✓, 15 iters	-1031.558514
(-0.000003)
200.2 ms
✓, 9 iters	-1031.558511
(-0.000000)
400.2 ms
✓, 1 iters
ccl3h	-1416.773529	-1404.272889
(+12.500640)
1.2 ms
✓, 28 iters	-1417.403918
(-0.630390)
34.5 ms
✓, 22 iters	-1417.759385
(-0.985857)
46.3 ms
✓, 21 iters	-1415.476654
(+1.296875)
49.5 ms
✓, 24 iters	-1408.689068
(+8.084460)
12.3 ms
✓, 18 iters	-1414.732183
(+2.041345)
28.3 ms
✓, 15 iters	-1416.754639
(+0.018890)
60.8 ms
✓, 11 iters	-1416.773773
(-0.000244)
126.8 ms
✓, 7 iters	-1416.773545
(-0.000017)
299.8 ms
✓, 5 iters	-1416.773529
(-0.000001)
567.4 ms
✓, 4 iters
ccl4	-1875.619526	-1856.254392
(+19.365135)
1.6 ms
✓, 54 iters	-1876.540267
(-0.920741)
25.1 ms
✓, 31 iters	-1876.916724
(-1.297198)
44.1 ms
✓, 31 iters	-1874.125908
(+1.493618)
51.7 ms
✓, 34 iters	-1867.356678
(+8.262848)
21.0 ms
✓, 25 iters	-1873.175968
(+2.443559)
45.9 ms
✓, 24 iters	-1875.607347
(+0.012179)
88.9 ms
✓, 14 iters	-1875.621038
(-0.001511)
194.5 ms
✓, 7 iters	-1875.619543
(-0.000016)
448.3 ms
✓, 3 iters	-1875.619526
(-0.000000)
916.7 ms
✓, 1 iters
cclh3	-499.054132	-491.014086
(+8.040046)
0.9 ms
✓, 16 iters	-499.112104
(-0.057972)
35.7 ms
✓, 13 iters	-499.403283
(-0.349151)
46.3 ms
✓, 11 iters	-498.115005
(+0.939127)
44.8 ms
✓, 14 iters	-493.489858
(+5.564274)
4.0 ms
✓, 18 iters	-498.166824
(+0.887308)
9.8 ms
✓, 11 iters	**-499.049119**
(+0.005013)
19.7 ms
✓, 9 iters	-499.054124
(+0.000008)
38.9 ms
✓, 6 iters	-499.054134
(-0.000002)
93.8 ms
✓, 1 iters	-499.054132
(-0.000000)
185.1 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
cf2	-236.570043	-222.416287
(+14.153757)
0.8 ms
✗	-236.911356
(-0.341312)
22.9 ms
✓, 23 iters	-237.071734
(-0.501691)
39.2 ms
✓, 22 iters	-235.976261
(+0.593783)
42.2 ms
✓, 23 iters	-229.899973
(+6.670071)
3.7 ms
✓, 29 iters	-235.887613
(+0.682430)
8.7 ms
✓, 34 iters	-236.208701
(+0.361343)
15.9 ms
✓, 32 iters	-236.231442
(+0.338602)
30.8 ms
✓, 27 iters	-236.569695
(+0.000348)
77.0 ms
✓, 15 iters	-236.570043
(+0.000000)
163.6 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
cf2cl2	-1155.542628	-1125.904565
(+29.638063)
1.3 ms
✗	-1156.475353
(-0.932725)
34.2 ms
✓, 23 iters	-1156.766727
(-1.224099)
63.5 ms
✓, 23 iters	-1154.088035
(+1.454593)
64.0 ms
✓, 24 iters	-1144.956439
(+10.586189)
12.3 ms
✓, 21 iters	-1153.968661
(+1.573967)
33.0 ms
✓, 21 iters	-1155.529595
(+0.013033)
61.7 ms
✓, 12 iters	-1155.542992
(-0.000364)
125.1 ms
✓, 7 iters	-1155.542632
(-0.000004)
313.9 ms
✓, 2 iters	-1155.542628
(-0.000000)
620.6 ms
✓, 1 iters
cf4	-435.484482	-409.106502
(+26.377980)
1.3 ms
✓, 19 iters	-436.486070
(-1.001588)
24.3 ms
✓, 19 iters	-436.688508
(-1.204026)
40.3 ms
✓, 19 iters	-434.034994
(+1.449488)
44.3 ms
✓, 20 iters	-424.914505
(+10.569977)
9.6 ms
✓, 21 iters	-434.771277
(+0.713205)
24.3 ms
✓, 18 iters	-435.514927
(-0.030445)
50.1 ms
✓, 16 iters	-435.485756
(-0.001274)
90.4 ms
✓, 12 iters	-435.484482
(-0.000000)
221.1 ms
✓, 1 iters	-435.484482
(-0.000000)
457.4 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
ch2-sing	-38.852978	-35.217474
(+3.635503)
0.6 ms
✓, 12 iters	-38.587396
(+0.265581)
25.1 ms
✓, 11 iters	-38.729770
(+0.123207)
22.4 ms
✓, 11 iters	-38.599733
(+0.253245)
22.8 ms
✓, 11 iters	-37.362543
(+1.490435)
1.7 ms
✓, 11 iters	**-38.804695**
(+0.048283)
4.6 ms
✓, 8 iters	**-38.852755**
(+0.000223)
8.4 ms
✓, 6 iters	-38.852977
(+0.000000)
17.1 ms
✓, 3 iters	-38.852978
(+0.000000)
40.9 ms
✓✓, 0 iters	-38.852978
(-0.000000)
85.6 ms
✓✓, 0 iters

ch2c	-76.735107	-67.925566	-76.790274	-77.083340	-76.011147	-73.805679	-76.270821	-76.403947	-76.413535	-76.734935	-76.735107
		(+8.809541)	(-0.055167)	(-0.348233)	(+0.723960)	(+2.929427)	(+0.464286)	(+0.331160)	(+0.321571)	(+0.000172)	(+0.000000)
		0.8 ms	24.1 ms	22.9 ms	21.8 ms	2.7 ms	6.8 ms	13.9 ms	26.2 ms	66.0 ms	137.3 ms
		✗	✓, 14 iters	✓, 16 iters	✓, 20 iters	✓, 33 iters	✓, 34 iters	✓, 31 iters	✓, 28 iters	✓, 15 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
ch2clf	-597.865880	-584.907146	-598.152964	-598.441366	-596.752420	-589.668975	-596.946464	**-597.859969**	-597.865867	-597.865880	-597.865880
		(+12.958735)	(-0.287084)	(-0.575486)	(+1.113460)	(+8.196905)	(+0.919417)	**(+0.005911)**	(+0.000013)	(-0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		0.9 ms	45.9 ms	64.3 ms	69.4 ms	6.5 ms	14.2 ms	**28.6 ms**	58.4 ms	139.6 ms	282.7 ms
		✗	✓, 21 iters	✓, 20 iters	✓, 22 iters	✗	✓, 20 iters	**✓, 10 iters**	✓, 6 iters	✓, 1 iters	✓, 1 iters
ch2f2	-237.821294	-221.034483	-238.084063	-238.335638	-236.690525	-228.591679	-237.518330	**-237.820164**	-237.821295	-237.821294	-237.821294
		(+16.786811)	(-0.262769)	(-0.514344)	(+1.130769)	(+9.229615)	(+0.302963)	**(+0.001130)**	(-0.000001)	(+0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		0.8 ms	38.2 ms	45.9 ms	47.2 ms	4.2 ms	11.9 ms	**21.2 ms**	41.0 ms	108.1 ms	212.4 ms
		✗	✓, 20 iters	✓, 20 iters	✓, 21 iters	✗	✓, 19 iters	**✓, 12 iters**	✓, 7 iters	✓✓, 0 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
ch2nh	-93.979893	-82.474432	-94.103938	-94.477452	-92.910294	-90.264238	-93.833808	**-93.978828**	-93.979886	-93.979893	-93.979893
		(+11.505461)	(-0.124044)	(-0.497559)	(+1.069599)	(+3.715655)	(+0.146085)	**(+0.001065)**	(+0.000008)	(-0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		0.9 ms	38.0 ms	42.1 ms	45.4 ms	2.8 ms	6.6 ms	**12.1 ms**	25.0 ms	64.0 ms	118.5 ms
		✗	✓, 31 iters	✓, 33 iters	✓, 35 iters	✓, 41 iters	✓, 28 iters	**✓, 15 iters**	✓, 8 iters	✓✓, 0 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
ch3f	-138.993245	-127.039241	-138.993224	-139.250801	-138.034350	-132.273081	-138.825022	-138.991899	**-138.993242**	-138.993245	-138.993245
		(+11.954004)	(+0.000021)	(-0.257557)	(+0.958894)	(+6.720164)	(+0.168222)	(+0.001345)	**(+0.000002)**	(-0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		0.9 ms	34.5 ms	43.6 ms	42.4 ms	2.9 ms	6.2 ms	12.6 ms	**25.5 ms**	64.3 ms	127.5 ms
		✗	✓, 20 iters	✓, 19 iters	✓, 21 iters	✗	✓, 19 iters	✓, 12 iters	**✓, 5 iters**	✓, 3 iters	✓, 1 iters
ch3nh2	-95.167402	-82.350152	-95.239397	-95.731513	-94.154052	-89.758977	-95.034712	**-95.166948**	-95.167402	-95.167402	-95.167402
		(+12.817251)	(-0.071994)	(-0.564110)	(+1.013350)	(+5.408426)	(+0.132690)	**(+0.000455)**	(-0.000000)	(+0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		0.9 ms	37.2 ms	46.3 ms	45.1 ms	3.2 ms	9.4 ms	**20.5 ms**	33.3 ms	82.2 ms	157.1 ms
		✗	✓, 14 iters	✓, 16 iters	✓, 16 iters	✓, 17 iters	✓, 16 iters	**✓, 9 iters**	✓, 5 iters	✓✓, 0 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
ch3ph2	-381.421525	-372.031475	-381.393204	-381.818543	-380.525024	-374.996364	-380.775955	**-381.416283**	-381.421513	-381.421525	-381.421525
		(+9.390050)	(+0.028321)	(-0.397018)	(+0.896501)	(+6.425161)	(+0.645569)	**(+0.005242)**	(+0.000012)	(-0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		1.4 ms	39.4 ms	48.1 ms	44.5 ms	4.2 ms	10.5 ms	**21.7 ms**	41.7 ms	101.8 ms	207.2 ms
		✓, 15 iters	✓, 11 iters	✓, 12 iters	✓, 14 iters	✓, 13 iters	✓, 13 iters	**✓, 9 iters**	✓, 6 iters	✓, 1 iters	✓, 1 iters
ch4	-40.180463	-33.783430	-40.015070	-40.271569	-39.393953	-37.711423	-40.142041	**-40.180272**	-40.180463	-40.180463	-40.180463
		(+6.397032)	(+0.165393)	(-0.091106)	(+0.786509)	(+2.469040)	(+0.038422)	**(+0.000191)**	(+0.000000)	(-0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		0.6 ms	25.4 ms	24.7 ms	22.7 ms	2.3 ms	6.5 ms	**12.0 ms**	24.0 ms	58.6 ms	98.5 ms
		✓, 14 iters	✓, 7 iters	✓, 10 iters	✓, 12 iters	✓, 13 iters	✓, 10 iters	**✓, 6 iters**	✓, 3 iters	✓✓, 0 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
chf3	-336.655909	-315.825054	-337.269245	-337.502879	-335.363781	-326.237121	**-336.185971**	-336.653578	-336.656158	-336.655909	-336.655909
		(+20.830855)	(-0.613336)	(-0.846970)	(+1.292128)	(+10.418788)	**(+0.469938)**	(+0.002331)	(-0.000249)	(-0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		1.0 ms	36.9 ms	41.3 ms	43.8 ms	6.3 ms	**15.5 ms**	29.5 ms	63.0 ms	165.7 ms	298.2 ms
		✓, 31 iters	✓, 20 iters	✓, 19 iters	✓, 21 iters	✓, 25 iters	**✓, 19 iters**	✓, 13 iters	✓, 11 iters	✓, 5 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
cis-c2f2cl2	-1193.351418	-1169.555391	-1194.735840	-1195.224597	-1191.617933	-1181.142967	-1191.764580	-1204.579424	-1213.400929	-1193.351440	-1237.555265
		(+23.796026)	(-1.384422)	(-1.873180)	(+1.733484)	(+12.208451)	(+1.586838)	(-11.228006)	(-20.049511)	(-0.000022)	(-44.203847)
		3.5 ms	35.2 ms	70.5 ms	70.7 ms	17.1 ms	42.0 ms	92.0 ms	172.1 ms	436.3 ms	869.4 ms
		✗	✓, 25 iters	✓, 24 iters	✓, 27 iters	✓, 23 iters	✓, 24 iters	✓, 25 iters	✓, 29 iters	✓, 7 iters	✗
cl2	-918.862956	-913.975979	-919.010481	-919.056701	-918.820921	-914.693364	-916.990279	-918.221525	-918.862449	-918.862959	-918.862956
		(+4.886977)	(-0.147525)	(-0.193746)	(+0.042035)	(+4.169591)	(+1.872676)	(+0.641430)	(+0.000507)	(-0.000003)	(-0.000001)
		0.8 ms	12.2 ms	25.1 ms	27.4 ms	4.9 ms	11.5 ms	20.0 ms	37.3 ms	95.6 ms	188.2 ms
		✓, 8 iters	✓, 7 iters	✓, 7 iters	✓, 7 iters	✓, 8 iters	✓, 10 iters	✓, 19 iters	✓, 16 iters	✓, 6 iters	✓, 2 iters
clcn	-551.679111	-539.967463	-552.196746	-552.483339	-550.245372	-546.629752	-553.892988	-551.671323	-551.679087	-551.679111	-551.679111
		(+11.711648)	(-0.517636)	(-0.804228)	(+1.433739)	(+5.049358)	(-2.213877)	(+0.007787)	(+0.000024)	(-0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		1.0 ms	33.9 ms	60.5 ms	73.9 ms	4.8 ms	11.5 ms	41.0 ms	50.0 ms	137.0 ms	582.8 ms
		✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓, 7 iters	✓, 1 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
clcof	-671.516915	-651.409403	-672.324750	-672.581173	-670.065540	-663.854989	-670.537424	**-671.507248**	-671.516908	-671.516918	-671.516915
		(+20.107512)	(-0.807835)	(-1.064258)	(+1.451375)	(+7.661926)	(+0.979492)	**(+0.009667)**	(+0.000007)	(-0.000003)	(-0.000000)
		1.3 ms	51.9 ms	94.1 ms	99.1 ms	6.8 ms	16.2 ms	**33.4 ms**	69.9 ms	167.7 ms	332.6 ms
		✗	✓, 66 iters	✓, 66 iters	✓, 70 iters	✓, 71 iters	✓, 59 iters	**✓, 25 iters**	✓, 20 iters	✓, 2 iters	✓, 3 iters
clf	-558.775217	-551.769225	-558.824557	-558.843113	-558.690304	-554.459302	-558.038206	**-558.769341**	-558.775212	-558.775223	-558.775217
		(+7.005992)	(-0.049340)	(-0.067896)	(+0.084913)	(+4.315914)	(+0.737010)	**(+0.005876)**	(+0.000005)	(-0.000007)	(-0.000000)
		0.7 ms	26.6 ms	46.7 ms	45.4 ms	3.4 ms	8.1 ms	**16.1 ms**	31.7 ms	78.1 ms	180.5 ms
		✓, 30 iters	✓, 24 iters	✓, 24 iters	✓, 26 iters	✓, 23 iters	✓, 25 iters	**✓, 14 iters**	✓, 6 iters	✓, 2 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
clno	-588.581841	-579.301316	-588.862912	-589.068084	-587.768288	-582.877278	-587.219647	-588.290981	-588.328461	-588.511810	-588.581826
		(+9.280525)	(-0.281071)	(-0.486243)	(+0.813553)	(+5.704562)	(+1.362194)	(+0.290860)	(+0.253380)	(+0.070031)	(+0.000015)
		0.9 ms	35.2 ms	72.1 ms	62.5 ms	4.8 ms	11.5 ms	22.3 ms	46.5 ms	118.3 ms	234.0 ms
		✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓, 20 iters
co	-112.667221	-103.595808	-112.796500	-112.915490	-112.045092	-109.655463	**-112.541176**	-112.665975	-112.667220	-112.667221	-112.667221
		(+9.071413)	(-0.129279)	(-0.248269)	(+0.622128)	(+3.011758)	**(+0.126045)**	(+0.001245)	(+0.000001)	(-0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		0.7 ms	25.1 ms	39.8 ms	39.5 ms	2.6 ms	**5.9 ms**	13.8 ms	26.3 ms	62.7 ms	120.4 ms
		✗	✓, 157 iters	✓, 155 iters	✓, 173 iters	✗	**✓, 134 iters**	✓, 66 iters	✓, 6 iters	✓, 3 iters	✓, 1 iters
co2	-187.514942	-176.634435	-188.163180	-188.364376	-186.095802	-180.323489	-187.298198	-187.513861	-187.514989	-187.514995	-187.514942
		(+10.880507)	(-0.648238)	(-0.849433)	(+1.419141)	(+7.191453)	(+0.216744)	(+0.001081)	(-0.000047)	(-0.000052)	(-0.000000)
		0.7 ms	26.2 ms	42.7 ms	39.7 ms	3.9 ms	10.5 ms	17.7 ms	36.6 ms	96.1 ms	198.3 ms
		✓, 39 iters	✓, 32 iters	✓, 32 iters	✓, 34 iters	✓, 34 iters	✗	✗	✗	✓, 13 iters	✓, 3 iters
cs	-435.239631	-430.216995	-435.331672	-435.488324	-434.716442	-431.813065	-434.177192	-434.856190	-434.901271	-435.239568	-435.239631
		(+5.022636)	(-0.092041)	(-0.248693)	(+0.523190)	(+3.426566)	(+1.062439)	(+0.383441)	(+0.338360)	(+0.000063)	(-0.000000)
		0.8 ms	26.7 ms	41.5 ms	44.3 ms	3.5 ms	9.6 ms	20.1 ms	34.8 ms	77.3 ms	155.6 ms
		✗	✓, 158 iters	✓, 139 iters	✗	✗	✓, 124 iters	✓, 66 iters	✓, 75 iters	✓, 28 iters	✓, 3 iters
cs2	-832.788299	-824.844474	-833.358008	-833.635426	-831.388610	-827.553350	-831.442010	-832.393476	-832.773990	-832.788296	-832.788301
		(+7.943824)	(-0.569710)	(-0.847128)	(+1.399688)	(+5.234949)	(+1.346289)	(+0.394823)	(+0.014308)	(+0.000003)	(-0.000003)
		1.0 ms	24.1 ms	41.3 ms	44.1 ms	6.5 ms	17.4 ms	35.7 ms	69.3 ms	155.7 ms	311.3 ms
		✓, 75 iters	✓, 58 iters	✓, 54 iters	✓, 67 iters	✓, 67 iters	✓, 44 iters	✓, 44 iters	✓, 29 iters	✓, 12 iters	✓, 16 iters

Molecule	Ref	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M8	M9	M10
cyclobutadiene	-153.574148	-136.183353 (+17.390794) 1.1 ms ✓, 14 iters	-154.561877 (-0.987729) 23.2 ms ✓, 9 iters	-155.413665 (-1.839517) 21.5 ms ✓, 9 iters	-151.997662 (+1.576486) 21.9 ms ✓, 10 iters	-139.986260 (+13.587888) 7.0 ms	-153.260081 (+0.314067) 16.2 ms ✓, 51 iters	-153.394159 (+0.179988) 33.1 ms ✓, 43 iters	-153.395504 (+0.178644) 73.2 ms ✓, 49 iters	-153.573528 (+0.000619) 169.9 ms ✓, 24 iters	-153.574148 (-0.000001) 333.0 ms ✓, 8 iters
cyclobutane	-156.029831	-132.005436 (+24.024395) 1.5 ms ✓, 20 iters	-156.858703 (-0.828872) 26.5 ms ✓, 11 iters	-157.960556 (-1.930724) 25.3 ms ✓, 13 iters	-153.822923 (+2.206909) 21.5 ms ✓, 15 iters	-144.160037 (+11.869795) 8.8 ms ✓, 19 iters	-156.054963 (-0.025131) 22.5 ms ✓, 13 iters	-156.025717 (+0.004115) 43.9 ms ✓, 9 iters	-156.029917 (-0.000085) 95.4 ms ✓, 6 iters	-156.029831 (-0.000000) 215.6 ms ✓, 1 iters	-156.029831 (-0.000000) 471.8 ms ✓, 1 iters
cyclobutene	-154.832248	-134.255722 (+20.576526) 1.2 ms ✗	-155.780713 (-0.948465) 23.7 ms ✓, 10 iters	-156.764059 (-1.931811) 23.0 ms ✓, 11 iters	-152.901796 (+1.930453) 24.9 ms ✓, 13 iters	-142.383829 (+12.448419) 7.5 ms ✓, 26 iters	-154.118396 (+0.713852) 20.5 ms ✓, 23 iters	-154.809554 (+0.022694) 37.0 ms ✓, 16 iters	-154.832001 (+0.000247) 75.0 ms ✓, 12 iters	-154.832249 (-0.000001) 194.3 ms ✓, 6 iters	-154.832248 (-0.000000) 408.1 ms ✓, 2 iters
cyclopentadiene	-192.718214	-169.065388 (+23.652827) 1.5 ms ✗	-194.065942 (-1.347728) 29.0 ms ✓, 20 iters	-195.233653 (-2.515439) 26.4 ms ✓, 21 iters	-190.470735 (+2.247480) 27.3 ms ✓, 25 iters	-178.978390 (+13.739824) 13.9 ms ✗	-192.403683 (+0.314531) 31.2 ms ✓, 18 iters	-192.760369 (-0.042155) 61.2 ms ✓, 24 iters	-192.718425 (-0.000210) 120.2 ms ✓, 15 iters	-192.718215 (-0.000000) 294.5 ms ✓, 3 iters	-192.718214 (-0.000000) 595.9 ms ✓, 2 iters
cyclopropane	-117.007644	-99.258395 (+17.749250) 1.1 ms ✓, 17 iters	-117.678897 (-0.671253) 26.6 ms ✓, 10 iters	-118.454512 (-1.446867) 23.8 ms ✓, 11 iters	-115.262745 (+1.744900) 24.2 ms ✓, 13 iters	-107.802386 (+9.205258) 5.6 ms ✓, 18 iters	-116.821123 (+0.186522) 13.3 ms ✓, 12 iters	-117.006244 (+0.001400) 26.9 ms ✓, 8 iters	-117.007641 (+0.000003) 54.8 ms ✓, 5 iters	-117.007645 (-0.000000) 133.0 ms ✓, 2 iters	-117.007644 (-0.000000) 254.2 ms ✓, 1 iters
cyclopropene	-115.765808	-101.091458 (+14.674350) 0.9 ms ✗	-116.519846 (-0.754038) 23.5 ms ✓, 9 iters	-117.159039 (-1.393231) 22.2 ms ✓, 11 iters	-114.284785 (+1.481023) 22.4 ms ✓, 13 iters	-107.777708 (+7.988100) 4.9 ms ✗	-115.121923 (+0.643885) 11.9 ms ✓, 27 iters	-115.116975 (+0.648833) 24.0 ms ✓, 22 iters	-115.672590 (+0.093218) 46.9 ms ✓, 17 iters	-115.765805 (+0.000003) 125.6 ms ✓, 8 iters	-115.765808 (-0.000000) 237.0 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
dioxetan2one	-301.283713	-269.598604 (+31.685108) 1.3 ms ✗	-302.724883 (-1.441170) 33.7 ms ✓, 62 iters	-303.348049 (-2.064336) 44.1 ms ✓, 62 iters	-298.754263 (+2.529449) 42.7 ms ✓, 65 iters	-288.360428 (+12.923285) 10.7 ms ✗	**-300.766571 (+0.517142) 23.3 ms ✓, 49 iters**	-301.286647 (-0.002934) 46.8 ms ✓, 40 iters	-301.284327 (-0.000614) 90.9 ms ✓, 24 iters	-301.283714 (-0.000001) 230.8 ms ✓, 5 iters	-301.283713 (-0.000000) 476.0 ms ✓, 1 iters
dioxetane	-227.599550	-205.616411 (+21.983139) 1.2 ms ✗	-228.489653 (-0.890103) 37.8 ms ✓, 23 iters	-229.139819 (-1.540269) 45.1 ms ✓, 23 iters	-225.379930 (+2.219620) 50.1 ms ✓, 25 iters	-213.038447 (+14.561102) 7.0 ms ✗	**-227.195748 (+0.403802) 16.2 ms ✓, 21 iters**	**-227.603739 (-0.004189) 32.9 ms ✓, 17 iters**	-227.599543 (+0.000007) 68.4 ms ✓, 5 iters	-227.599550 (+0.000000) 166.5 ms ✓✓, 0 iters	-227.599550 (-0.000000) 348.9 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
dioxirane	-188.501623	-171.093838 (+17.407785) 0.8 ms ✗	-188.929616 (-0.427993) 35.4 ms ✓, 16 iters	-189.279573 (-0.777950) 41.2 ms ✓, 16 iters	-187.247070 (+1.254553) 41.9 ms ✓, 18 iters	-180.306779 (+8.194843) 4.0 ms ✗	-188.086171 (+0.415452) 10.4 ms ✓, 178 iters	-188.494596 (+0.007026) 20.6 ms ✓, 143 iters	-188.501621 (+0.000001) 44.1 ms ✓, 27 iters	-188.501623 (-0.000000) 98.7 ms ✓, 3 iters	-188.501623 (-0.000000) 200.1 ms ✓, 1 iters
dithiotane	-872.942829	-859.257909 (+13.684920) 1.4 ms ✓, 20 iters	-873.699682 (-0.756853) 36.0 ms ✓, 16 iters	-874.381625 (-1.438796) 45.2 ms ✓, 15 iters	-871.034257 (+1.908572) 50.1 ms ✓, 18 iters	-861.772456 (+11.170373) 11.5 ms ✓, 22 iters	-871.390010 (+1.552819) 25.8 ms ✓, 15 iters	-872.930862 (+0.011967) 54.3 ms ✓, 9 iters	-872.942812 (+0.000017) 104.6 ms ✓, 6 iters	-872.942830 (-0.000001) 274.5 ms ✓, 1 iters	-872.942829 (-0.000000) 514.8 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
ethanol	-154.011874	-134.214577 (+19.797297) 1.4 ms ✗	-154.311215 (-0.299341) 38.4 ms ✓, 21 iters	-154.923133 (-0.911259) 49.8 ms ✓, 21 iters	-152.446015 (+1.565860) 42.8 ms ✓, 22 iters	-145.762071 (+8.249803) 9.3 ms ✗	**-153.805045 (+0.206829) 15.7 ms ✓, 20 iters**	**-154.010912 (+0.000962) 33.5 ms ✓, 13 iters**	-154.011917 (-0.000043) 68.7 ms ✓, 6 iters	-154.011875 (-0.000000) 155.2 ms ✓, 2 iters	-154.011874 (-0.000000) 311.1 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
f2	-198.646097	-189.022850 (+9.623247) 0.7 ms ✓, 12 iters	-198.463017 (+0.183080) 13.8 ms ✓, 9 iters	-198.493132 (+0.152965) 23.6 ms ✓, 9 iters	-198.623690 (+0.022407) 21.1 ms ✓, 8 iters	-193.173794 (+5.472303) 2.3 ms ✓, 12 iters	-197.558236 (+1.087861) 6.6 ms ✓, 11 iters	-198.017546 (+0.628551) 11.7 ms ✓, 70 iters	-198.645997 (+0.000100) 23.7 ms ✓, 29 iters	-198.646097 (-0.000000) 64.8 ms ✓, 4 iters	-198.646097 (-0.000000) 137.6 ms ✓, 1 iters
f2co	-311.476901	-289.241291 (+22.235611) 0.9 ms ✗	-312.324627 (-0.847726) 33.4 ms ✓, 51 iters	-312.541718 (-1.064817) 59.2 ms ✓, 51 iters	-310.029142 (+1.447759) 60.2 ms ✓, 54 iters	-303.116192 (+8.360709) 4.5 ms ✓, 70 iters	**-310.985921 (+0.490981) 11.2 ms ✓, 48 iters**	**-311.518999 (-0.042098) 22.9 ms ✓, 39 iters**	-311.476859 (+0.000043) 45.5 ms ✓, 19 iters	-311.476901 (-0.000000) 111.5 ms ✓, 1 iters	-311.476901 (-0.000000) 222.7 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
fccf	-274.362968	-258.236825 (+16.126143) 0.9 ms ✗	-275.298312 (-0.935344) 26.0 ms ✓, 21 iters	-275.600288 (-1.237320) 46.0 ms ✓, 20 iters	-273.229415 (+1.133553) 43.9 ms ✓, 24 iters	-265.619063 (+8.743905) 4.9 ms ✓, 28 iters	-273.214476 (+1.148492) 12.1 ms ✓, 33 iters	-274.314540 (+0.048428) 24.8 ms ✓, 33 iters	-274.361982 (+0.000986) 51.6 ms ✓, 23 iters	-274.362969 (-0.000001) 129.1 ms ✓, 12 iters	-274.362968 (-0.000000) 247.6 ms ✓, 7 iters
fno	-228.509837	-215.648013 (+12.861825) 0.8 ms ✗	-228.787436 (-0.277599) 36.7 ms ✗	-228.983449 (-0.473612) 59.9 ms ✗	-227.618866 (+0.890972) 66.9 ms ✗	-222.005895 (+6.503942) 3.4 ms ✗	-228.173198 (+0.336639) 8.8 ms ✗	**-228.504190 (+0.005648) 17.6 ms ✓, 137 iters**	**-228.509769 (+0.000069) 33.3 ms ✓, 124 iters**	-228.509837 (-0.000000) 82.8 ms ✓, 2 iters	-228.509837 (-0.000000) 178.4 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
formamide	-168.854315	-152.598228 (+16.256088) 1.0 ms ✗	-169.373319 (-0.519004) 46.6 ms ✓, 58 iters	-169.835121 (-0.980806) 60.8 ms ✓, 57 iters	-167.365118 (+1.489197) 60.9 ms ✓, 65 iters	-161.804081 (+7.050234) 4.2 ms ✗	-167.644622 (+1.209693) 10.5 ms ✓, 47 iters	-168.296353 (+0.557962) 20.3 ms ✓, 30 iters	**-168.853885 (+0.000430) 40.9 ms ✓, 11 iters**	-168.854315 (+0.000000) 102.8 ms ✓✓, 0 iters	-168.854315 (-0.000000) 231.3 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
formic-anhydride	-301.311704	-278.556963 (+22.754740) 1.4 ms ✗	-302.459694 (-1.147990) 35.5 ms ✓, 119 iters	-302.986531 (-1.674828) 46.3 ms ✓, 118 iters	-298.796556 (+2.515148) 44.2 ms ✓, 132 iters	-289.602257 (+11.709447) 10.1 ms ✗	-300.130732 (+1.180972) 24.3 ms ✓, 95 iters	-301.282294 (+0.029409) 47.9 ms ✓, 84 iters	-301.311087 (+0.000617) 91.4 ms ✓, 55 iters	-301.311704 (+0.000000) 230.2 ms ✓, 5 iters	-301.311704 (-0.000000) 464.6 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
formic	-188.662894	-173.876317 (+14.786577) 0.9 ms ✗	-189.174302 (-0.511408) 33.8 ms ✓, 64 iters	-189.490255 (-0.827361) 40.7 ms ✓, 63 iters	-187.319034 (+1.343861) 41.6 ms ✓, 70 iters	-182.215499 (+6.447396) 5.0 ms ✓, 73 iters	**-188.351153 (+0.311741) 10.6 ms ✓, 51 iters**	**-188.660829 (+0.002065) 20.3 ms ✓, 23 iters**	-188.662821 (+0.000073) 42.1 ms ✓, 27 iters	-188.662894 (+0.000000) 101.0 ms ✓, 1 iters	-188.662894 (-0.000000) 200.0 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
furan	-228.523788	-202.958914 (+25.564875) 1.8 ms ✗	-230.063898 (-1.540110) 37.8 ms ✓, 38 iters	-231.015642 (-2.491854) 48.6 ms ✓, 28 iters	-226.351717 (+2.172072) 44.7 ms ✓, 47 iters	-212.177976 (+16.345812) 11.9 ms ✗	-228.195892 (+0.327896) 28.3 ms ✓, 40 iters	-228.530204 (-0.006415) 55.2 ms ✓, 23 iters	-228.523758 (+0.000030) 108.4 ms ✓, 11 iters	-228.523788 (-0.000000) 269.7 ms ✓, 2 iters	-228.523788 (-0.000000) 546.3 ms ✓, 1 iters

Molecule	Reference										
glyoxal	-226.474933	-207.807743 (+18.667190) 1.1 ms ✗	-227.144285 (-0.669352) 34.3 ms ✓, 73 iters	-227.610210 (-1.135277) 41.6 ms ✓, 72 iters	-224.232266 (+2.242667) 44.8 ms ✓, 83 iters	-218.095303 (+8.379631) 6.4 ms ✓, 86 iters	-225.409139 (+1.065794) 15.4 ms ✓, 63 iters	**-225.824403 (+0.650531) 32.1 ms ✓, 62 iters**	-226.472228 (+0.002705) 59.3 ms ✓, 31 iters	-226.474932 (+0.000001) 161.6 ms ✓, 10 iters	-226.474938 (-0.000004) 353.9 ms ✓, 15 iters
h2	-1.126726	-1.074200 (+0.052525) 0.7 ms ✓, 5 iters	-0.806938 (+0.319788) 12.8 ms ✓, 5 iters	-0.846739 (+0.279986) 2.0 ms ✓, 5 iters	-1.090206 (+0.036519) 2.4 ms ✓, 5 iters	-0.044400 (+1.082326) 1.7 ms ✓, 5 iters	-0.045503 (+1.081223) 3.8 ms ✓, 5 iters	-1.125658 (+0.001068) 8.8 ms ✓, 6 iters	-1.126725 (+0.000001) 14.5 ms ✓, 3 iters	-1.126726 (-0.000000) 37.3 ms ✓✓, 0 iters	-1.126726 (-0.000000) 62.5 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
h2co	-113.807811	-102.694122 (+11.113689) 0.8 ms ✗	-113.950195 (-0.142384) 39.8 ms ✓, 57 iters	-114.181871 (-0.374060) 45.5 ms ✓, 57 iters	-112.635331 (+1.172480) 48.9 ms ✓, 62 iters	-109.619773 (+4.188038) 2.6 ms ✗	-113.662647 (+0.145164) 6.3 ms ✓, 48 iters	**-113.805871 (+0.001940) 12.3 ms ✓, 23 iters**	**-113.807794 (+0.000016) 25.3 ms ✓, 9 iters**	-113.807811 (+0.000000) 62.4 ms ✓✓, 0 iters	-113.807811 (-0.000000) 125.2 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
h2o	-75.983831	-69.622812 (+6.361019) 1.2 ms ✓, 24 iters	-75.834360 (+0.149471) 28.1 ms ✓, 18 iters	-75.937782 (+0.046049) 25.8 ms ✓, 19 iters	-75.866020 (+0.117811) 24.2 ms ✓, 14 iters	-72.358780 (+3.625051) 2.2 ms ✓, 23 iters	-75.898398 (+0.085434) 7.6 ms ✓, 18 iters	**-75.983081 (+0.000750) 12.3 ms ✓, 11 iters**	-75.983826 (+0.000005) 28.1 ms ✓, 6 iters	-75.983831 (+0.000000) 48.9 ms ✓✓, 0 iters	-75.983831 (-0.000000) 86.4 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
h2s	-398.626802	-395.123588 (+3.503214) 0.8 ms ✓, 11 iters	-398.502608 (+0.124194) 23.0 ms ✓, 9 iters	-398.633888 (-0.007086) 25.0 ms ✓, 9 iters	-398.518339 (+0.108463) 26.2 ms ✓, 9 iters	-395.579564 (+3.047238) 3.0 ms ✓, 13 iters	-397.872076 (+0.754726) 7.7 ms ✓, 9 iters	**-398.624013 (+0.002789) 14.0 ms ✓, 7 iters**	-398.626801 (+0.000001) 25.8 ms ✓, 4 iters	-398.626802 (-0.000000) 61.4 ms ✓, 1 iters	-398.626802 (-0.000000) 120.5 ms ✓, 1 iters
hccf	-175.581615	-158.806255 (+16.775361) 0.9 ms ✗	-176.146356 (-0.564741) 33.6 ms ✓, 46 iters	-176.430977 (-0.849362) 43.9 ms ✓, 47 iters	-174.525767 (+1.055848) 43.6 ms ✓, 48 iters	-169.591589 (+5.990026) 3.9 ms ✗	-174.850662 (+0.730953) 9.8 ms ✓, 52 iters	**-175.568953 (+0.012662) 19.3 ms ✓, 34 iters**	-175.581513 (+0.000102) 38.5 ms ✓, 14 iters	-175.581615 (-0.000000) 100.0 ms ✓, 2 iters	-175.581615 (-0.000000) 203.4 ms ✓, 1 iters
hcl	-460.036945	-456.927365 (+3.109580) 0.7 ms ✓, 9 iters	-459.956728 (+0.080218) 25.5 ms ✓, 8 iters	-460.031781 (+0.005164) 27.1 ms ✓, 8 iters	-459.966640 (+0.070305) 27.9 ms ✓, 7 iters	-457.404151 (+2.632794) 2.4 ms ✓, 9 iters	-459.329005 (+0.707940) 5.8 ms ✓, 9 iters	**-460.034008 (+0.002937) 13.3 ms ✓, 6 iters**	**-460.036945 (+0.000000) 22.1 ms ✓, 3 iters**	-460.036945 (-0.000000) 54.2 ms ✓✓, 0 iters	-460.036945 (-0.000000) 109.9 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
hclo4	-758.511760	-738.762538 (+19.749222) 1.4 ms ✗	-761.491686 (-2.979927) 41.4 ms ✓, 42 iters	-761.726301 (-3.214541) 51.3 ms ✓, 41 iters	-757.027325 (+1.484435) 50.3 ms ✓, 47 iters	-744.515029 (+13.996731) 10.8 ms ✗	-756.731322 (+1.780438) 33.1 ms ✓, 32 iters	-758.486764 (+0.024996) 61.9 ms ✓, 31 iters	-758.511976 (-0.000216) 113.1 ms ✓, 31 iters	-758.511774 (-0.000014) 281.5 ms ✓, 20 iters	-758.511760 (-0.000000) 550.1 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
hcn	-92.827778	-81.914741 (+10.913037) 0.6 ms ✗	-92.924982 (-0.097204) 33.9 ms ✗	-93.153960 (-0.326181) 41.9 ms ✗	-91.540891 (+1.286887) 42.8 ms ✗	-90.645247 (+2.182532) 2.7 ms ✗	-92.656290 (+0.171489) 6.2 ms ✗	**-92.846259 (-0.018481) 13.5 ms ✗**	-92.827823 (-0.000045) 24.2 ms ✗	-92.827779 (-0.000001) 60.8 ms ✓, 5 iters	-92.827778 (-0.000000) 122.5 ms ✓, 1 iters
hcno	-167.536848	-149.050242 (+18.486605) 0.9 ms ✗	-168.293277 (-0.756430) 48.0 ms ✗	-168.630976 (-1.094129) 62.4 ms ✗	-166.030164 (+1.506684) 69.1 ms ✗	-162.478476 (+5.058372) 4.0 ms ✗	**-167.271996 (+0.264852) 9.5 ms ✗**	-167.537145 (-0.000298) 20.1 ms ✗	**-167.536843 (+0.000005) 44.1 ms ✓, 13 iters**	-167.536867 (-0.000020) 106.2 ms ✗	-167.536849 (-0.000002) 206.6 ms ✗
hcof	-212.653427	-198.122387 (+14.531040) 0.8 ms ✗	-213.100084 (-0.446656) 45.8 ms ✓, 59 iters	-213.328164 (-0.674736) 62.0 ms ✓, 59 iters	-211.337422 (+1.316005) 66.2 ms ✓, 64 iters	-205.166843 (+7.486584) 4.3 ms ✗	-211.757262 (+0.896165) 8.8 ms ✓, 49 iters	-212.101357 (+0.552071) 18.5 ms ✓, 27 iters	**-212.624320 (+0.029107) 37.9 ms ✓, 37 iters**	-212.653422 (+0.000005) 90.9 ms ✓, 10 iters	-212.653427 (+0.000000) 191.4 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
hf	-99.983397	-93.679547 (+6.303850) 0.6 ms ✓, 21 iters	-99.807365 (+0.176032) 22.1 ms ✓, 16 iters	-99.862595 (+0.120802) 22.2 ms ✓, 16 iters	-99.882955 (+0.100441) 25.3 ms ✓, 15 iters	-96.568815 (+3.414582) 1.7 ms ✓, 20 iters	-99.907200 (+0.076197) 4.6 ms ✓, 16 iters	**-99.983229 (+0.000168) 9.1 ms ✓, 10 iters**	-99.983396 (+0.000001) 19.6 ms ✓, 4 iters	-99.983397 (-0.000000) 34.2 ms ✓✓, 0 iters	-99.983397 (-0.000000) 80.2 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
hnc	-92.814612	-83.440650 (+9.373962) 0.7 ms ✗	-92.958657 (-0.144044) 34.1 ms ✓, 39 iters	-93.191766 (-0.377154) 41.7 ms ✓, 51 iters	-92.118171 (+0.696441) 41.4 ms ✓, 56 iters	-90.723657 (+2.090955) 3.2 ms ✗	-92.667346 (+0.147266) 7.5 ms ✓, 48 iters	**-92.813485 (+0.001127) 13.1 ms ✓, 38 iters**	-92.814630 (-0.000017) 24.7 ms ✓, 9 iters	-92.814613 (-0.000001) 58.7 ms ✓, 6 iters	-92.814612 (-0.000000) 122.9 ms ✓, 2 iters
hnco	-167.662159	-151.012754 (+16.649405) 0.8 ms ✗	-168.300336 (-0.638178) 44.0 ms ✗	-168.634212 (-0.972053) 62.7 ms ✗	-166.286108 (+1.376050) 64.1 ms ✗	-162.894395 (+4.767764) 4.7 ms ✗	-166.793407 (+0.868752) 10.1 ms ✗	**-167.436862 (+0.225297) 20.4 ms ✗**	-167.658420 (+0.003739) 38.1 ms ✓, 125 iters	-167.662158 (+0.000001) 107.9 ms ✓, 8 iters	-167.662159 (+0.000000) 216.2 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
hnnn	-163.728413	-147.741571 (+15.986842) 0.9 ms ✗	-164.416008 (-0.687595) 23.7 ms ✗	-164.867358 (-1.138945) 24.0 ms ✗	-162.651408 (+1.077005) 25.1 ms ✗	-159.261638 (+4.466776) 4.5 ms ✗	**-163.404928 (+0.323485) 9.6 ms ✗**	-163.714294 (+0.014119) 23.3 ms ✗	-163.726705 (+0.001708) 39.9 ms ✗	-163.728409 (+0.000004) 98.0 ms ✗	-163.728413 (+0.000000) 189.4 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
hno	-129.712437	-119.819422 (+9.893015) 0.7 ms ✗	-129.834734 (-0.122297) 33.5 ms ✓, 142 iters	-130.043730 (-0.331293) 45.6 ms ✓, 136 iters	-129.040421 (+0.672016) 42.0 ms ✓, 156 iters	-126.065517 (+3.646920) 2.5 ms ✓, 136 iters	-129.509623 (+0.202814) 6.0 ms ✓, 105 iters	**-129.710558 (+0.001879) 11.7 ms ✓, 15 iters**	-129.712407 (+0.000030) 23.2 ms ✓, 24 iters	-129.712437 (-0.000000) 61.1 ms ✓✓, 0 iters	-129.712437 (-0.000000) 117.4 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
hocl	-534.788222	-527.817879 (+6.970343) 0.7 ms ✓, 31 iters	-534.847037 (-0.058815) 33.7 ms ✓, 24 iters	-534.945273 (-0.157051) 44.5 ms ✓, 26 iters	-534.676666 (+0.111556) 46.1 ms ✓, 25 iters	-530.043413 (+4.744809) 3.2 ms ✓, 33 iters	-533.853244 (+0.934978) 7.1 ms ✓, 21 iters	**-534.776525 (+0.011697) 15.0 ms ✓, 16 iters**	-534.787997 (+0.000225) 30.7 ms ✓, 12 iters	-534.788222 (+0.000000) 71.7 ms ✓, 2 iters	-534.788222 (-0.000000) 155.7 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
hoclo	-609.398163	-598.416888 (+10.981275) 1.1 ms ✗	-610.041019 (-0.642856) 37.4 ms ✓, 64 iters	-610.183862 (-0.785699) 49.0 ms ✓, 63 iters	-609.012593 (+0.385569) 48.1 ms ✓, 65 iters	-602.534131 (+6.864032) 6.6 ms ✗	-607.888368 (+1.509795) 13.0 ms ✗	**-609.204011 (+0.194152) 25.6 ms ✓, 33 iters**	-609.387477 (+0.010686) 51.9 ms ✓, 31 iters	-609.398159 (+0.000004) 132.1 ms ✓, 10 iters	-609.398163 (-0.000000) 271.8 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
hoclo2	-683.971111	-668.704381 (+15.266730) 1.1 ms ✗	-685.668435 (-1.697325) 36.7 ms ✓, 61 iters	-685.859428 (-1.888318) 43.8 ms ✓, 61 iters	-683.121255 (+0.849856) 47.0 ms ✓, 60 iters	-673.395487 (+10.575624) 7.8 ms ✗	-682.531706 (+1.439405) 20.0 ms ✓, 51 iters	**-683.950549 (+0.020562) 38.5 ms ✓, 40 iters**	-683.970791 (+0.000319) 77.6 ms ✓, 37 iters	-683.971111 (-0.000000) 196.1 ms ✓, 7 iters	-683.971111 (-0.000000) 390.9 ms ✓✓, 0 iters

Name	Reference										
hocn	-167.632543	-152.811194	-168.146723	-168.475057	-166.180519	-162.503036	-166.768668	**-167.258343**	**-167.627981**	-167.632541	-167.632543
		(+14.821349)	(-0.514180)	(-0.842514)	(+1.452024)	(+5.129507)	(+0.863874)	**(+0.374200)**	**(+0.004561)**	(+0.000002)	(+0.000000)
		0.9 ms	46.8 ms	65.3 ms	63.3 ms	4.9 ms	9.7 ms	**19.3 ms**	38.2 ms	96.7 ms	199.8 ms
		✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓, 10 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
hof	-174.684623	-164.373819	-174.534454	-174.621431	-174.477726	-169.063385	-174.424961	**-174.675471**	**-174.684300**	-174.684623	-174.684623
		(+10.310803)	(+0.150169)	(+0.063192)	(+0.206897)	(+5.621237)	(+0.259661)	**(+0.009151)**	**(+0.000322)**	(+0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		0.8 ms	38.3 ms	39.8 ms	39.4 ms	2.7 ms	6.9 ms	**13.5 ms**	25.2 ms	63.3 ms	127.1 ms
		✗	✓, 41 iters	✓, 37 iters	✓, 46 iters	✗	✓, 37 iters	✓, 23 iters	✓, 14 iters	✓, 4 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
honc	-167.541956	-151.723233	-168.023420	-168.366734	-166.682299	-160.558446	**-167.295690**	**-167.540511**	**-167.541951**	-167.541956	-167.541956
		(+15.818723)	(-0.481464)	(-0.824778)	(+0.859657)	(+6.983510)	**(+0.246266)**	**(+0.001445)**	**(+0.000005)**	(+0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		0.9 ms	44.9 ms	60.8 ms	60.1 ms	4.0 ms	**9.6 ms**	20.0 ms	36.7 ms	95.5 ms	190.8 ms
		✗	✓, 80 iters	✓, 74 iters	✓, 86 iters	✗	**✓, 74 iters**	✓, 36 iters	✓, 6 iters	✓✓, 0 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
hooh	-150.707714	-140.737502	-150.624273	-150.780343	-150.510037	-144.739940	-149.698079	-149.994354	-150.706045	-150.707714	-150.707714
		(+9.970212)	(+0.083441)	(-0.072628)	(+0.197677)	(+5.967774)	(+1.009636)	(+0.713360)	(+0.001669)	(+0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		0.7 ms	25.3 ms	24.0 ms	24.3 ms	3.2 ms	7.5 ms	16.6 ms	30.6 ms	70.9 ms	137.1 ms
		✓, 18 iters	✓, 14 iters	✓, 14 iters	✓, 16 iters	✓, 22 iters	✓, 19 iters	✓, 38 iters	✓, 24 iters	✓, 4 iters	✓, 1 iters
ketene	-151.648743	-130.883087	-152.232662	-152.610015	-150.119608	-147.067371	-150.983046	**-151.262589**	-151.602606	-151.648721	-151.648743
		(+20.765656)	(-0.583919)	(-0.961272)	(+1.529136)	(+4.581373)	(+0.665697)	**(+0.386155)**	(+0.046137)	(+0.000022)	(+0.000000)
		0.9 ms	38.3 ms	43.8 ms	43.7 ms	4.6 ms	11.7 ms	**23.0 ms**	42.5 ms	108.0 ms	214.9 ms
		✗	✓, 98 iters	✓, 95 iters	✓, 128 iters	✗	✓, 87 iters	**✓, 53 iters**	✓, 55 iters	✓, 14 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
methanol	-114.986865	-102.677064	-115.048256	-115.388516	-114.023620	-108.932061	**-114.942273**	-114.987308	-114.986862	-114.986865	-114.986865
		(+12.309801)	(-0.061392)	(-0.401651)	(+0.963245)	(+6.054804)	**(+0.044592)**	(-0.000443)	(+0.000003)	(+0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		0.8 ms	33.9 ms	42.6 ms	42.0 ms	3.2 ms	**7.8 ms**	16.5 ms	31.7 ms	81.8 ms	157.2 ms
		✗	✓, 21 iters	✓, 21 iters	✓, 21 iters	✗	**✓, 20 iters**	✓, 12 iters	✓, 5 iters	✓✓, 0 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
mr_bn	-78.851376	-71.928593	-78.922782	-79.055949	-78.185750	-76.245010	-78.741568	**-78.849951**	-78.851266	-78.851392	-78.851391
		(+6.922783)	(-0.071406)	(-0.204573)	(+0.665626)	(+2.606366)	(+0.109808)	**(+0.001425)**	(+0.000110)	(-0.000016)	(-0.000015)
		0.7 ms	23.2 ms	38.4 ms	40.8 ms	2.3 ms	4.8 ms	**10.6 ms**	21.4 ms	54.0 ms	119.1 ms
		✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
mr_c2	-75.348392	-70.857729	-75.519534	-75.688656	-74.882390	-72.421236	-73.965648	-75.299323	-75.363227	-75.364058	-75.364090
		(+4.490663)	(-0.171142)	(-0.340264)	(+0.466002)	(+2.927156)	(+1.382744)	(+0.049069)	(-0.014835)	(-0.015666)	(-0.015698)
		0.7 ms	12.5 ms	22.8 ms	20.8 ms	2.7 ms	6.3 ms	12.1 ms	21.2 ms	54.3 ms	109.9 ms
		✓, 10 iters	✓, 9 iters	✓, 9 iters	✓, 10 iters	✓, 9 iters	✓, 9 iters	✗	✗	✗	✗
mr_cl2o	-993.591313	-981.902364	-993.846106	-993.928351	-993.478425	-987.920281	-992.202874	-993.571410	-993.591035	-993.591331	-993.591313
		(+11.688948)	(-0.254794)	(-0.337038)	(+0.112887)	(+5.671032)	(+1.388439)	(+0.019903)	(+0.000277)	(-0.000018)	(-0.000000)
		0.9 ms	22.5 ms	44.2 ms	42.2 ms	7.1 ms	16.2 ms	33.3 ms	61.4 ms	165.1 ms	320.1 ms
		✗	✓, 55 iters	✓, 52 iters	✓, 55 iters	✓, 56 iters	✓, 51 iters	✓, 26 iters	✓, 19 iters	✓, 7 iters	✓, 1 iters
mr_clf3	-757.324492	-739.832688	-757.921673	-757.904289	-756.827886	-747.616802	-756.107993	-757.316310	-757.324441	-757.324507	-757.324492
		(+17.491804)	(-0.597182)	(-0.579797)	(+0.496605)	(+9.707689)	(+1.216498)	(+0.008182)	(+0.000051)	(-0.000015)	(-0.000000)
		1.0 ms	27.0 ms	42.6 ms	44.5 ms	7.2 ms	18.6 ms	36.9 ms	72.8 ms	183.4 ms	356.6 ms
		✗	✓, 24 iters	✓, 24 iters	✓, 24 iters	✓, 30 iters	✓, 28 iters	✓, 33 iters	✓, 18 iters	✓, 13 iters	✓, 19 iters
mr_clf5	-955.814817	-928.578172	-957.298984	-957.187290	-954.683141	-940.003060	-953.986680	-955.801279	-955.815561	-955.814817	-955.814817
		(+27.236645)	(-1.484167)	(-1.372474)	(+1.131675)	(+15.811756)	(+1.828137)	(+0.013537)	(-0.000744)	(-0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		1.7 ms	23.5 ms	43.9 ms	46.2 ms	18.8 ms	42.8 ms	81.5 ms	177.6 ms	408.1 ms	814.9 ms
		✗	✓, 36 iters	✓, 36 iters	✓, 37 iters	✗	✓, 42 iters	✓, 21 iters	✓, 33 iters	✓, 16 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
mr_cloocl	-1068.321164	-1053.147190	-1068.676536	-1068.799395	-1068.112319	-1060.151938	-1066.034982	-1068.271992	-1068.320815	-1068.321164	-1068.321166
		(+15.173974)	(-0.355371)	(-0.478231)	(+0.208845)	(+8.169226)	(+2.286182)	(+0.049172)	(+0.000349)	(-0.000000)	(-0.000002)
		1.1 ms	24.7 ms	41.2 ms	44.9 ms	9.1 ms	22.2 ms	41.6 ms	82.8 ms	225.2 ms	427.8 ms
		✗	✓, 31 iters	✓, 30 iters	✓, 31 iters	✓, 64 iters	✓, 63 iters	✓, 36 iters	✓, 41 iters	✓, 13 iters	✓, 4 iters
mr_f2o	-273.381615	-258.456303	-273.339084	-273.407484	-273.038923	-266.417045	-273.006718	**-273.383076**	-273.381558	-273.381614	-273.381615
		(+14.925311)	(+0.042531)	(-0.025869)	(+0.342692)	(+6.964569)	(+0.374897)	**(-0.001461)**	(+0.000056)	(+0.000000)	(-0.000000)
		0.9 ms	26.9 ms	46.9 ms	42.4 ms	4.0 ms	9.8 ms	**18.8 ms**	37.2 ms	91.6 ms	210.3 ms
		✓, 133 iters	✓, 94 iters	✓, 92 iters	✓, 99 iters	✓, 103 iters	✓, 70 iters	**✓, 43 iters**	✓, 10 iters	✓, 6 iters	✓✓, 0 iters
mr_foof	-348.092213	-329.493654	-348.252832	-348.352446	-347.401056	-338.365235	-346.896552	-347.535360	-348.068092	-348.092214	-348.092213
		(+18.598559)	(-0.160619)	(-0.260233)	(+0.691157)	(+9.726977)	(+1.195661)	(+0.556853)	(+0.024121)	(-0.000001)	(-0.000000)
		1.0 ms	23.9 ms	39.3 ms	44.4 ms	5.2 ms	12.5 ms	25.0 ms	56.9 ms	129.0 ms	247.6 ms
		✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓, 193 iters	✓, 2 iters
mr_o3	-224.137650	-210.962220	-224.597961	-224.741077	-223.515073	-218.453927	-223.633385	-223.992456	-223.996897	-223.997015	-224.023168
		(+13.175430)	(-0.460311)	(-0.603427)	(+0.622577)	(+5.683723)	(+0.504265)	(+0.145194)	(+0.140753)	(+0.140635)	(+0.114482)
		0.7 ms	13.8 ms	21.2 ms	20.8 ms	3.4 ms	8.6 ms	18.7 ms	33.1 ms	96.4 ms	194.8 ms
		✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
mr_s3	-1192.329712	-1184.497788	-1192.944624	-1193.104945	-1191.966434	-1185.937713	-1190.747042	-1192.202812	-1192.221206	-1192.221225	-1192.308410
		(+7.831923)	(-0.614912)	(-0.775233)	(+0.363278)	(+6.391999)	(+1.582670)	(+0.126900)	(+0.108506)	(+0.108487)	(+0.021302)
		1.0 ms	14.0 ms	23.8 ms	24.2 ms	7.3 ms	17.1 ms	35.2 ms	70.0 ms	182.5 ms	345.7 ms
		✓, 32 iters	✓, 24 iters	✓, 24 iters	✓, 24 iters	✗	✓, 83 iters	✓, 80 iters	✓, 79 iters	✓, 62 iters	✗
mr_s4-c2v	-1589.764467	-1578.255384	-1590.652459	-1590.878763	-1589.312508	-1581.553057	-1587.486080	-1589.657206	-1589.745479	-1589.763737	-1589.764467
		(+11.509083)	(-0.887991)	(-1.114296)	(+0.451960)	(+8.211410)	(+2.278387)	(+0.107261)	(+0.018988)	(+0.000730)	(+0.000000)
		1.4 ms	12.7 ms	23.1 ms	23.6 ms	12.3 ms	31.2 ms	65.5 ms	124.3 ms	327.0 ms	655.2 ms
		✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
n-butane	-157.234261	-129.493006	-157.754492	-158.842064	-154.704743	-147.873632	-156.976764	-157.241778	-157.236522	-157.234262	-157.234261
		(+27.741256)	(-0.520230)	(-1.607803)	(+2.529518)	(+9.360629)	(+0.257497)	(-0.007517)	(-0.002260)	(-0.000001)	(-0.000000)
		1.7 ms	27.9 ms	25.4 ms	25.3 ms	11.9 ms	29.0 ms	56.2 ms	115.6 ms	273.7 ms	553.0 ms
		✗	✓, 10 iters	✓, 12 iters	✓, 13 iters	✓, 17 iters	✓, 12 iters	✓, 9 iters	✓, 7 iters	✓, 2 iters	✓, 1 iters
n-pentane	-196.252633	-159.766386	-197.002699	-198.367522	-193.161242	-181.597457	-195.909787	-196.250994	-196.252949	-196.252636	-196.252633
		(+36.486247)	(-0.750066)	(-2.114889)	(+3.091391)	(+14.655176)	(+0.342846)	(+0.001639)	(-0.000316)	(-0.000003)	(-0.000000)
		2.4 ms	24.9 ms	22.2 ms	24.3 ms	19.8 ms	46.2 ms	95.0 ms	194.3 ms	473.2 ms	966.4 ms
		✗	✓, 10 iters	✓, 12 iters	✓, 13 iters	✗	✓, 12 iters	✓, 8 iters	✓, 6 iters	✓, 4 iters	✓✓, 0 iters

Molecule	Ref										
n2	-108.867597	-102.046230
(+6.821367)
0.8 ms
✓, 10 iters	-108.975693
(-0.108096)
12.1 ms
✓, 8 iters	-109.173566
(-0.305969)
19.6 ms
✓, 8 iters	-107.567016
(+1.300581)
19.9 ms
✓, 10 iters	-102.444534
(+6.423063)
2.8 ms
✗	-107.922110
(+0.945487)
6.5 ms
✗	-108.850691
(+0.016906)
14.9 ms
✗	-108.866980
(+0.000617)
24.3 ms
✗	-108.867597
(+0.000000)
61.4 ms
✗	-108.867597
(-0.000000)
118.5 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
n2h4	-111.117357	-99.849559
(+11.267799)
0.9 ms
✓, 19 iters	-111.186037
(-0.068680)
25.2 ms
✓, 12 iters	-111.637606
(-0.520249)
25.7 ms
✓, 14 iters	-110.559946
(+0.557411)
26.4 ms
✓, 15 iters	-104.792444
(+6.324913)
3.3 ms
✓, 18 iters	-110.192271
(+0.925087)
9.6 ms
✓, 15 iters	**-111.099092**
(+0.018265)
18.1 ms
✓, 12 iters	-111.117207
(+0.000150)
36.3 ms
✓, 9 iters	-111.117357
(-0.000000)
85.4 ms
✓, 1 iters	-111.117357
(-0.000000)
158.3 ms
✓, 1 iters
n2o	-183.555025	-165.564884
(+17.990142)
0.8 ms
✗	-184.306683
(-0.751658)
23.0 ms
✗	-184.618652
(-1.063626)
38.8 ms
✗	-182.336824
(+1.218201)
42.5 ms
✗	-179.788774
(+3.766251)
4.0 ms
✗	**-183.243713**
(+0.311312)
9.1 ms
✗	-183.554028
(+0.000997)
18.6 ms
✗	-183.555014
(+0.000012)
35.1 ms
✗	-183.555026
(-0.000000)
101.4 ms
✓, 4 iters	-183.555026
(-0.000000)
193.4 ms
✓, 3 iters
n2o4	-407.774952	-378.579547
(+29.195405)
1.4 ms
✗	-409.519021
(-1.744069)
23.7 ms
✗	-410.074583
(-2.299631)
39.6 ms
✗	-404.815877
(+2.959075)
44.7 ms
✗	-394.819768
(+12.955184)
12.5 ms
✗	-406.692234
(+1.082718)
30.1 ms
✓	-407.763647
(+0.011305)
63.5 ms
✓	-407.774554
(+0.000398)
119.0 ms
✓	-407.774952
(+0.000000)
302.4 ms
✓, 4 iters	-407.774952
(-0.000000)
625.4 ms
✓, 1 iters
nccn	-184.498883	-167.256597
(+17.242286)
0.9 ms
✗	-185.193809
(-0.694926)
26.7 ms
✗	-185.670757
(-1.171874)
42.5 ms
✗	-181.778301
(+2.720582)
42.9 ms
✗	-179.700177
(+4.798707)
4.6 ms
✗	-182.898228
(+1.600655)
11.4 ms
✗	**-184.502408**
(-0.003525)
22.0 ms
✗	-184.499845
(-0.000961)
48.0 ms
✗	-184.498884
(-0.000001)
109.6 ms
✓, 3 iters	-184.498883
(-0.000000)
225.5 ms
✓, 1 iters
nh2cl	-514.988669	-507.653084
(+7.335586)
0.9 ms
✓, 24 iters	-515.035513
(-0.046843)
37.8 ms
✓, 19 iters	-515.285671
(-0.297002)
46.6 ms
✓, 16 iters	-514.593384
(+0.395285)
47.1 ms
✓, 22 iters	-510.330833
(+4.657837)
3.8 ms
✓, 22 iters	-513.478602
(+1.510068)
9.4 ms
✓, 22 iters	-514.942207
(+0.046462)
18.1 ms
✓, 18 iters	**-514.987351**
(+0.001318)
37.1 ms
✓, 15 iters	-514.988669
(+0.000000)
86.9 ms
✓, 5 iters	-514.988669
(+0.000000)
176.4 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
nh2f	-154.907456	-144.094900
(+10.812557)
0.8 ms
✗	-154.817794
(+0.089662)
35.6 ms
✗	-155.036951
(-0.129495)
40.7 ms
✗	-154.401904
(+0.505552)
46.6 ms
✗	-148.717551
(+6.189905)
3.1 ms
✗	-154.702002
(+0.205454)
7.2 ms
✓, 23 iters	**-154.902942**
(+0.004515)
15.0 ms
✓, 15 iters	-154.907345
(+0.000111)
29.1 ms
✓, 12 iters	-154.907456
(+0.000000)
76.2 ms
✓, 2 iters	-154.907456
(-0.000000)
172.5 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
nh2oh	-130.923056	-119.783877
(+11.139179)
0.8 ms
✗	-130.915061
(+0.007995)
34.1 ms
✓, 25 iters	-131.215609
(-0.292553)
41.7 ms
✓, 24 iters	-130.437112
(+0.485944)
46.1 ms
✓, 26 iters	-124.827132
(+6.095924)
4.2 ms
✗	-130.813095
(+0.109961)
6.8 ms
✓, 21 iters	**-130.918035**
(+0.005021)
13.7 ms
✓, 13 iters	-130.922971
(+0.000085)
27.4 ms
✓, 10 iters	-130.923056
(+0.000000)
81.3 ms
✓✓, 0 iters	-130.923056
(-0.000000)
163.2 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
nh3	-56.160561	-49.593217
(+6.567343)
0.7 ms
✗	-56.027092
(+0.133469)
25.0 ms
✓, 20 iters	-56.235375
(-0.074814)
22.0 ms
✓, 14 iters	-55.860412
(+0.300149)
23.2 ms
✓, 16 iters	-52.410917
(+3.749644)
2.2 ms
✓, 20 iters	-56.104316
(+0.056245)
5.0 ms
✓, 15 iters	**-56.160049**
(+0.000511)
9.8 ms
✓, 9 iters	-56.160558
(+0.000003)
19.7 ms
✓, 6 iters	-56.160561
(+0.000000)
46.6 ms
✓✓, 0 iters	-56.160561
(-0.000000)
98.8 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
ocs	-510.154449	-501.880272
(+8.274177)
1.0 ms
✗	-510.754073
(-0.599625)
34.6 ms
✗	-510.991359
(-0.836911)
65.0 ms
✗	-508.752433
(+1.402016)
66.6 ms
✗	-504.184155
(+5.970293)
5.4 ms
✗	-509.444962
(+0.709487)
12.6 ms
✗	**-510.147709**
(+0.006740)
24.4 ms
✗	-510.154433
(+0.000016)
49.7 ms
✓, 16 iters	-510.154451
(-0.000003)
134.1 ms
✓, 2 iters	-510.154449
(-0.000000)
292.0 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
oxadiazole	-260.395601	-235.030599
(+25.365002)
1.3 ms
✗	-261.744778
(-1.349177)
45.4 ms
✓, 66 iters	-262.635424
(-2.239823)
60.6 ms
✓, 49 iters	-258.217005
(+2.178596)
71.6 ms
✗	-248.781853
(+11.613748)
9.3 ms
✗	-259.988629
(+0.406971)
24.0 ms
✓, 59 iters	-260.397594
(-0.001993)
45.8 ms
✓, 59 iters	-260.395517
(+0.000084)
92.4 ms
✓, 22 iters	-260.395601
(-0.000000)
219.7 ms
✓, 2 iters	-260.395601
(-0.000000)
473.5 ms
✓, 2 iters
oxetane	-191.815955	-169.115682
(+22.700273)
1.3 ms
✗	-192.620085
(-0.804131)
37.3 ms
✓, 27 iters	-193.486136
(-1.670181)
47.7 ms
✓, 26 iters	-189.579528
(+2.236426)
42.0 ms
✓, 29 iters	-179.389310
(+12.426644)
7.3 ms
✗	-190.696429
(+1.119525)
17.5 ms
✓, 27 iters	**-191.811370**
(+0.004585)
35.9 ms
✓, 16 iters	-191.815914
(+0.000040)
71.5 ms
✓, 8 iters	-191.815955
(+0.000000)
173.9 ms
✓✓, 0 iters	-191.815955
(-0.000000)
356.0 ms
✓✓, 0 iters
oxirane	-152.783185	-136.595968
(+16.187217)
1.0 ms
✗	-153.403008
(-0.619823)
37.0 ms
✓, 32 iters	-153.963234
(-1.180049)
47.6 ms
✓, 32 iters	-150.987929
(+1.795256)
46.0 ms
✓, 36 iters	-143.018790
(+9.764395)
5.4 ms
✗	**-152.567485**
(+0.215700)
11.9 ms
✓, 27 iters	**-152.780928**
(+0.002257)
24.0 ms
✓, 14 iters	-152.783176
(+0.000009)
45.7 ms
✓, 6 iters	-152.783185
(-0.000000)
115.3 ms
✓, 1 iters	-152.783185
(-0.000000)
259.5 ms
✓, 1 iters
oxirene	-151.508448	-138.225334
(+13.283114)
0.8 ms
✗	-152.075810
(-0.567363)
37.6 ms
✓, 38 iters	-152.495823
(-0.987376)
46.0 ms
✓, 37 iters	-149.961386
(+1.547062)
49.4 ms
✗	-144.062566
(+7.445882)
4.5 ms
✗	-150.901379
(+0.607069)
11.4 ms
✓, 35 iters	**-151.202148**
(+0.306300)
22.0 ms
✓, 26 iters	-151.501585
(+0.006862)
46.5 ms
✓, 21 iters	-151.508444
(+0.000004)
116.4 ms
✓, 11 iters	-151.508448
(-0.000000)
232.4 ms
✓, 2 iters
p2	-681.355099	-677.284808
(+4.070291)
0.8 ms
✓, 10 iters	-681.421267
(-0.066168)
13.5 ms
✓, 8 iters	-681.545871
(-0.190772)
24.6 ms
✓, 8 iters	-680.823679
(+0.531421)
26.4 ms
✓, 8 iters	-677.892024
(+3.463075)
4.3 ms
✓, 15 iters	-679.835709
(+1.519390)
10.4 ms
✗	-680.879559
(+0.475541)
20.4 ms
✗	-681.071971
(+0.283129)
39.2 ms
✗	-681.353675
(+0.001424)
110.5 ms
✗	-681.355099
(+0.000000)
197.3 ms
✗
p4	-1362.670836	-1354.216692
(+8.454144)
1.4 ms
✓, 28 iters	-1363.803240
(-1.132404)
12.9 ms
✓, 12 iters	-1364.283588
(-1.612752)
27.1 ms
✓, 12 iters	-1361.331601
(+1.339235)
25.8 ms
✓, 30 iters	-1354.982389
(+7.688448)
12.6 ms
✗	-1360.061060
(+2.609776)
37.2 ms
✓, 30 iters	-1362.624455
(+0.046381)
68.5 ms
✓, 17 iters	-1362.670498
(+0.000338)
127.5 ms
✓, 13 iters	-1362.670838
(-0.000002)
314.1 ms
✓, 8 iters	-1362.670836
(-0.000000)
623.1 ms
✓, 3 iters
pf3	-638.940459	-618.707721
(+20.232738)
1.0 ms
✓, 31 iters	-639.521164
(-0.580705)
23.9 ms
✓, 20 iters	-639.533843
(-0.593384)
46.1 ms
✓, 20 iters	-638.463911
(+0.476548)
47.6 ms
✓, 20 iters	-629.431036
(+9.509423)
7.3 ms
✓, 24 iters	-637.974690
(+0.965770)
17.9 ms
✓, 19 iters	-638.924890
(+0.015569)
35.1 ms
✓, 13 iters	-638.940605
(-0.000146)
70.7 ms
✓, 7 iters	-638.940509
(-0.000050)
171.6 ms
✓, 12 iters	-638.940459
(-0.000000)
348.6 ms
✓, 1 iters
pf5	-837.699467	-809.093663
(+28.605804)
1.4 ms
✗	-839.222719
(-1.523252)
24.0 ms
✓, 18 iters	-839.163654
(-1.464187)
45.4 ms
✓, 18 iters	-836.793731
(+0.905736)
48.6 ms
✓, 21 iters	-820.049854
(+17.649613)
17.3 ms
✓, 26 iters	-836.135533
(+1.563934)
42.0 ms
✓, 20 iters	-837.687610
(+0.011858)
79.5 ms
✓, 20 iters	-837.701418
(-0.001950)
165.3 ms
✓, 14 iters	-837.699475
(-0.000008)
403.4 ms
✓, 5 iters	-837.699468
(-0.000000)
794.5 ms
✓, 1 iters
ph3	-342.395807	-338.455359
(+3.940448)
0.8 ms
✓, 11 iters	-342.170983
(+0.224824)
24.2 ms
✓, 9 iters	-342.355341
(+0.040466)
25.5 ms
✓, 10 iters	-342.181846
(+0.213961)
27.8 ms
✓, 9 iters	-339.032158
(+3.363649)
2.7 ms
✓, 11 iters	-341.790639
(+0.605168)
6.8 ms
✓, 9 iters	**-342.392785**
(+0.003022)
14.4 ms
✓, 7 iters	-342.395805
(+0.000002)
28.2 ms
✓, 4 iters	-342.395807
(-0.000000)
69.2 ms
✓✓, 0 iters	-342.395807
(-0.000000)
140.0 ms
✓✓, 0 iters

Molecule	Ref										
propane	-118.215867	-98.248261 (+19.967606) 1.2 ms ✓, 22 iters	-118.501286 (-0.285419) 28.0 ms ✓, 10 iters	-119.310639 (-1.094772) 22.7 ms ✓, 12 iters	-116.249918 (+1.965949) 25.8 ms ✓, 13 iters	-110.403350 (+7.812517) 6.8 ms ✓, 15 iters	-118.091830 (+0.124037) 17.0 ms ✓, 12 iters	-118.223398 (-0.007531) 33.6 ms ✓, 8 iters	-118.215994 (-0.000128) 65.0 ms ✓, 6 iters	-118.215867 (-0.000000) 163.4 ms ✓, 3 iters	-118.215868 (-0.000001) 329.7 ms ✓, 3 iters
propene	-117.027773	-98.346336 (+18.681436) 1.1 ms ✗	-117.398366 (-0.370593) 26.5 ms ✓, 16 iters	-118.083879 (-1.056106) 22.3 ms ✓, 11 iters	-115.339971 (+1.687802) 22.6 ms ✓, 20 iters	-111.271323 (+5.756450) 5.2 ms ✓, 23 iters	-116.835702 (+0.192071) 12.9 ms ✓, 17 iters	-117.043728 (-0.015955) 26.4 ms ✓, 15 iters	-117.027810 (-0.000037) 52.7 ms ✓, 6 iters	-117.027773 (-0.000000) 136.1 ms ✓, 1 iters	-117.027773 (-0.000000) 265.4 ms ✓, 4 iters
propyne	-115.822973	-97.624948 (+18.198025) 1.0 ms ✗	-116.262064 (-0.439091) 22.8 ms ✓, 54 iters	-116.805852 (-0.982879) 21.9 ms ✓, 47 iters	-114.349531 (+1.473442) 22.6 ms ✓, 66 iters	-111.598825 (+4.224148) 5.0 ms ✓, 61 iters	-115.639670 (+0.183303) 12.1 ms ✓, 48 iters	-115.821695 (+0.001278) 25.8 ms ✓, 43 iters	-115.823009 (-0.000036) 49.1 ms ✓, 21 iters	-115.822977 (-0.000004) 123.5 ms ✓, 4 iters	-115.822974 (-0.000000) 247.6 ms ✓, 3 iters
pyrrole	-208.729298	-182.612691 (+26.116608) 1.5 ms ✗	-210.309356 (-1.580058) 35.0 ms ✓, 28 iters	-211.465767 (-2.736469) 43.7 ms ✓, 26 iters	-206.675609 (+2.053689) 46.3 ms ✓, 26 iters	-194.465047 (+14.264251) 14.0 ms ✗	**-207.413026 (+1.316272) 28.6 ms ✓, 21 iters**	-208.626838 (+0.102460) 57.1 ms ✓, 25 iters	-208.729777 (-0.000479) 112.7 ms ✓, 11 iters	-208.729298 (+0.000000) 311.5 ms ✓✓, 0 iters	-208.729298 (-0.000000) 585.2 ms ✓, 2 iters
s2o	-869.607861	-859.779291 (+9.828571) 1.3 ms ✗	-870.392130 (-0.784269) 23.7 ms ✗	-870.538290 (-0.930428) 44.8 ms ✗	-869.136198 (+0.471664) 44.5 ms ✗	-862.707444 (+6.900418) 7.2 ms ✗	-868.359848 (+1.248014) 15.3 ms ✗	-869.560624 (+0.047237) 32.1 ms ✗	-869.602765 (+0.005096) 60.7 ms ✗	-869.607856 (+0.000005) 151.2 ms ✗	-869.607866 (-0.000005) 299.7 ms ✗
sf6	-993.517421	-960.394104 (+33.123317) 1.9 ms ✓, 31 iters	-995.976385 (-2.458964) 28.3 ms ✓, 17 iters	-995.857048 (-2.339627) 43.6 ms ✓, 17 iters	-992.137647 (+1.379773) 47.5 ms ✓, 17 iters	-973.190995 (+20.326426) 23.7 ms ✓, 22 iters	-991.558347 (+1.959074) 57.7 ms ✓, 16 iters	-993.502036 (+0.015385) 117.7 ms ✓, 11 iters	-993.517475 (-0.000054) 231.8 ms ✓, 11 iters	-993.517421 (-0.000000) 601.8 ms ✓✓, 0 iters	-993.517421 (-0.000000) 1185.1 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
si2h6	-581.214896	-573.682545 (+7.532351) 1.2 ms ✓, 9 iters	-580.839606 (+0.375290) 24.5 ms ✓, 8 iters	-581.249856 (-0.034960) 26.6 ms ✓, 8 iters	-580.593306 (+0.621590) 28.0 ms ✓, 9 iters	-574.684634 (+6.530262) 6.5 ms ✓, 11 iters	-580.060969 (+1.153927) 15.0 ms ✓, 9 iters	-581.208261 (+0.006636) 31.3 ms ✓, 7 iters	-581.214892 (+0.000004) 62.1 ms ✓, 4 iters	-581.214896 (-0.000000) 146.8 ms ✓, 2 iters	-581.214896 (-0.000000) 307.2 ms ✓, 2 iters
sif4	-686.719911	-664.361183 (+22.358728) 1.1 ms ✓, 25 iters	-687.287189 (-0.567278) 27.8 ms ✓, 19 iters	-687.200701 (-0.480791) 45.2 ms ✓, 19 iters	-686.167303 (+0.552608) 48.8 ms ✓, 19 iters	-675.473488 (+11.246422) 10.8 ms ✓, 21 iters	-685.588313 (+1.131597) 25.0 ms ✓, 19 iters	-686.700543 (+0.019368) 51.0 ms ✓, 14 iters	-686.720260 (-0.000349) 97.8 ms ✓, 11 iters	-686.719927 (-0.000016) 270.1 ms ✓, 8 iters	-686.719911 (-0.000000) 501.8 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
sih3f	-390.056215	-379.705256 (+10.350958) 1.1 ms ✗	-389.886235 (+0.169980) 34.5 ms ✓, 21 iters	-390.024924 (+0.031291) 44.7 ms ✓, 21 iters	-389.660750 (+0.395465) 45.9 ms ✓, 21 iters	-383.913066 (+6.143149) 3.9 ms ✗	-389.343013 (+0.713202) 10.1 ms ✓, 20 iters	**-390.049846 (+0.006369) 20.3 ms ✓, 12 iters**	-390.056212 (+0.000003) 41.0 ms ✓, 5 iters	-390.056215 (-0.000000) 97.4 ms ✓, 1 iters	-390.056216 (-0.000002) 199.5 ms ✓, 2 iters
sih4	-291.173681	-287.348370 (+3.825311) 0.9 ms ✓, 9 iters	-290.813459 (+0.360222) 28.2 ms ✓, 8 iters	-291.018438 (+0.155243) 27.6 ms ✓, 8 iters	-290.841126 (+0.332556) 26.6 ms ✓, 8 iters	-288.019494 (+3.154188) 3.2 ms ✓, 9 iters	-290.602121 (+0.571561) 7.8 ms ✓, 8 iters	**-291.170057 (+0.003624) 14.0 ms ✓, 6 iters**	-291.173680 (+0.000001) 29.6 ms ✓, 4 iters	-291.173681 (-0.000000) 72.8 ms ✓✓, 0 iters	-291.173681 (-0.000000) 140.1 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
silole	-443.732812	-422.162531 (+21.570281) 1.9 ms ✗	-444.780620 (-1.047809) 36.6 ms ✓, 25 iters	-445.831903 (-2.099092) 48.4 ms ✓, 24 iters	-441.870200 (+1.862611) 51.6 ms ✓, 27 iters	-430.370448 (+13.362364) 15.3 ms ✗	-442.939594 (+0.793217) 38.2 ms ✓, 20 iters	-443.726500 (+0.006312) 74.6 ms ✓, 13 iters	-443.732812 (-0.000001) 150.3 ms ✓, 13 iters	-443.732813 (-0.000001) 364.2 ms ✓, 2 iters	-443.732812 (-0.000000) 744.1 ms ✓, 1 iters
sio	-363.701534	-355.500350 (+8.201185) 0.7 ms ✗	-363.603889 (+0.097645) 27.2 ms ✗	-363.648111 (+0.053423) 48.8 ms ✗	-363.329473 (+0.372062) 46.4 ms ✗	-360.626351 (+3.075184) 4.1 ms ✗	-362.860500 (+0.841035) 8.3 ms ✗	-363.498603 (+0.202931) 16.1 ms ✗	-363.697313 (+0.004221) 31.9 ms ✗	-363.701597 (-0.000063) 79.4 ms ✗	-363.701583 (-0.000049) 157.9 ms ✗
so2	-546.906035	-536.792722 (+10.113313) 0.9 ms ✓, 38 iters	-547.868862 (-0.962827) 24.7 ms ✓, 36 iters	-548.001624 (-1.095589) 44.6 ms ✓, 36 iters	-546.346618 (+0.559417) 46.1 ms ✓, 36 iters	-539.623764 (+7.282271) 5.4 ms ✗	-545.836369 (+1.069666) 12.4 ms ✗	-546.642984 (+0.263051) 26.6 ms ✗	-546.654334 (+0.251701) 53.2 ms ✗	-546.900637 (+0.005398) 117.8 ms ✓, 27 iters	-546.906035 (+0.000000) 231.9 ms ✓, 9 iters
so3	-621.563457	-606.735588 (+14.827869) 1.0 ms ✗	-623.363160 (-1.799702) 23.9 ms ✓, 23 iters	-623.542813 (-1.979356) 42.6 ms ✓, 23 iters	-620.584831 (+0.978626) 49.4 ms ✓, 23 iters	-610.762847 (+10.800611) 7.0 ms ✗	-620.448515 (+1.114942) 19.1 ms ✗	-621.548446 (+0.015011) 32.5 ms ✗	-621.563775 (-0.000318) 70.4 ms ✗	-621.563457 (-0.000000) 167.6 ms ✓, 1 iters	-621.563457 (-0.000000) 344.4 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
t-butadiene	-154.863640	-128.300689 (+26.562951) 1.3 ms ✗	-155.553967 (-0.690327) 24.0 ms ✓, 17 iters	-156.396025 (-1.532385) 21.9 ms ✓, 17 iters	-152.913863 (+1.949777) 25.5 ms ✓, 21 iters	-146.496290 (+8.367350) 7.7 ms ✓, 27 iters	-153.471141 (+1.392498) 20.1 ms ✓, 21 iters	-154.860735 (+0.002905) 37.9 ms ✓, 12 iters	-154.864996 (-0.001356) 79.2 ms ✓, 12 iters	-154.863640 (-0.000000) 206.7 ms ✓, 1 iters	-154.863640 (-0.000000) 408.8 ms ✓, 1 iters
t-hcoh	-113.726427	-104.186515 (+9.539912) 0.7 ms ✗	-113.836421 (-0.109994) 38.4 ms ✓, 26 iters	-114.077597 (-0.351170) 41.5 ms ✓, 26 iters	-113.224039 (+0.502389) 45.3 ms ✓, 27 iters	-108.226450 (+5.499977) 2.8 ms ✗	-113.566979 (+0.159448) 7.3 ms ✓, 26 iters	**-113.725872 (+0.000555) 14.2 ms ✓, 14 iters**	**-113.726419 (+0.000008) 28.0 ms ✓, 6 iters**	-113.726427 (+0.000000) 72.6 ms ✓, 2 iters	-113.726427 (-0.000000) 135.7 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
t-hono	-204.520185	-191.404324 (+13.115860) 0.9 ms ✗	-204.914963 (-0.394778) 34.4 ms ✓, 162 iters	-205.206307 (-0.686122) 42.6 ms ✓, 157 iters	-203.634469 (+0.885716) 42.2 ms ✓, 177 iters	-198.233042 (+6.287143) 4.1 ms ✗	**-204.218902 (+0.301283) 9.5 ms ✓, 91 iters**	**-204.515437 (+0.004747) 18.0 ms ✓, 87 iters**	-204.520099 (+0.000086) 36.2 ms ✓, 27 iters	-204.520185 (+0.000000) 96.8 ms ✓, 1 iters	-204.520185 (-0.000000) 187.6 ms ✓✓, 0 iters
t-n2h2	-109.926845	-100.732559 (+9.194285) 0.7 ms ✓, 13 iters	-110.035862 (-0.109017) 23.5 ms ✓, 11 iters	-110.383433 (-0.456589) 22.5 ms ✓, 11 iters	-109.088083 (+0.838762) 22.1 ms ✓, 18 iters	-105.488365 (+4.438480) 2.8 ms ✓, 13 iters	-109.141889 (+0.784956) 6.6 ms ✓, 56 iters	-109.907981 (+0.018864) 13.2 ms ✓, 43 iters	-109.926996 (-0.000152) 26.3 ms ✓, 24 iters	-109.926845 (-0.000000) 69.1 ms ✓, 7 iters	-109.926845 (-0.000000) 131.3 ms ✓, 3 iters
tetrahedrane	-153.506597	-135.184126 (+18.322471) 1.2 ms ✗	-155.291386 (-1.784788) 26.4 ms ✓, 10 iters	-156.265900 (-2.759303) 22.3 ms ✓, 10 iters	-151.604887 (+1.901710) 23.0 ms ✓, 12 iters	-138.780502 (+14.726095) 7.2 ms ✓, 18 iters	-150.313459 (+3.193138) 17.8 ms ✓, 16 iters	-153.498955 (+0.007643) 37.2 ms ✓, 11 iters	-153.506555 (+0.000042) 67.8 ms ✓, 8 iters	-153.506602 (-0.000004) 170.3 ms ✓, 4 iters	-153.506614 (-0.000016) 344.4 ms ✓, 5 iters

thiophene	-551.184720	-530.051776 (+21.132945) 1.6 ms ✗	-552.683112 (-1.498391) 39.9 ms ✓, 20 iters	-553.662071 (-2.477351) 45.0 ms ✓, 24 iters	-549.083851 (+2.100869) 51.3 ms ✓, 25 iters	-537.640807 (+13.543913) 13.8 ms ✗	**-550.389776** **(+0.794944)** **33.1 ms** **✓, 20 iters**	-551.177255 (+0.007466) 70.1 ms ✓, 15 iters	-551.184728 (-0.000007) 145.0 ms ✓, 10 iters	-551.184720 (-0.000000) 358.8 ms ✓, 2 iters	-551.184720 (-0.000000) 690.8 ms ✓, 1 iters
trans-c2f2cl2	-1193.354865	-1157.194624 (+36.160241) 1.5 ms ✗	-1194.738826 (-1.383961) 35.8 ms ✓, 24 iters	-1195.227045 (-1.872180) 63.6 ms ✓, 24 iters	-1191.619061 (+1.735804) 70.7 ms ✓, 27 iters	-1181.868320 (+11.486545) 18.6 ms ✓, 24 iters	-1190.816052 (+2.538813) 49.0 ms ✓, 25 iters	-1193.596014 (-0.241149) 85.9 ms ✓, 17 iters	-1193.354616 (+0.000249) 182.8 ms ✓, 13 iters	-1193.354866 (-0.000001) 429.7 ms ✓, 5 iters	-1193.354868 (-0.000003) 874.2 ms ✓, 4 iters